

Notes

Chapter 1

- 1 Roosevelt 1937.
- 2 UN 2000a.
- 3 UNDP 1990, p. 61.
- 4 Annan 2005.
- 5 UNESCO 2005.
- 6 See UNDP 2003c for a more detailed discussion. Reddy and Pogge 2003.
- 7 Wolfensohn and Bourguignon 2004.
- 8 World Bank 2004c, table 1.3.
- 9 HDRO calculation using data on democracy from CIDCM 2005 and data on population from UN 2003. Countries with a Polity score of 6 or higher were considered democracies.
- 10 UNICEF 2005e, table 1.
- 11 GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005b.
- 12 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 13 Pelletier and others 1995.
- 14 UNICEF 2005e.
- 15 UNESCO 2005, table 3.3.
- 16 UNESCO 2005.
- 17 Mills and Shilcutt 2004.
- 18 Jha and Mills 2002, p.175.
- 19 Calculated on the basis of data on health expenditure from indicator table 6.
- 20 World Bank 2005e.
- 21 UNAIDS 2004b.
- 22 UNAIDS 2005a.
- 23 UNAIDS 2005b.
- 24 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 25 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 26 Cousens, Lawn and Zupan 2005.
- 27 At 1.3% a year compared with 1.9%.
- 28 HDRO calculations based on data on under-five mortality from UN 2005b.
- 29 Cousens, Lawn and Zupan 2005.
- 30 The data are derived from UNICEF (2005c) reporting systems available at www.childinfo.org.
- 31 World Bank 2005b.
- 32 Wagstaff and Claeson 2004.
- 33 GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005b.
- 34 World Bank 2003e. This figure is based on estimated numbers receiving the third dose of the diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT) vaccine—the proxy commonly used for coverage.
- 35 van der Gaag 2004.
- 36 WHO and UNICEF 2003.
- 37 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 38 Quoted in Gillespie and Kadiyala 2005.
- 39 UNICEF 2005e.

- 40 IFPRI 2005.
- 41 Deaton 2004.
- 42 Collier and Dollar 2002b.
- 43 Reddy and Minoiu 2005. The onset of a stagnation period is defined as a year in which a country's per capita income is lower than of any time in the past two years and higher than at any time in the subsequent four years.
- 44 World Bank 2005e.
- 45 Miller 2005; IMF 2004a, p.21.
- 46 For a clear overview of the different ways of looking at global inequalities see Birdsall 2002a.
- 47 Bourguignon and Morrisson 1999.
- 48 HDRO calculation based on Kroll and Goldman 2005, Chen and Ravallion 2004 and World Bank 2004e.
- 49 Dikhanov 2005.
- 50 Bhagwati 2004, p. 66.
- 51 King 1963.
- 52 UN Millennium Project 2005e, p. 2.
- 53 Description of methodology.
- 54 Wagstaff and Claeson 2004.
- 55 UN Viet Nam 2002.
- 56 Klump and Bonschab 2004.
- 57 UNDP 2003b.

Chapter 2

- 1 Walker and Walker 1987.
- 2 Plato 2000.
- 3 Sen 1992.
- 4 Bourguignon, Ferreira and Menéndez 2003.
- 5 Smith [1776] 1976.
- 6 de Ferranti and others 2003.
- 7 Quoted in Kanbur 2005.
- 8 Kanbur 2005.
- 9 *The Economist* 2004b.
- 10 Farmer 2004.
- 11 Smith [1776] 1976.
- 12 Cornia 2004.
- 13 The \$2 a day poverty line is \$978 in 1995 purchasing power parity terms.
- 14 Based on Gwatkin and others forthcoming.
- 15 Deaton 2002.
- 16 World Bank 2003b.
- 17 McKay and Aryeetey 2004.
- 18 Graham 2004.
- 19 UN Millennium Project 2005h.
- 20 HDRO calculation based on IIPS and ORC Macro 2000.

- 21 IFPRI 2005.
- 22 Wagstaff and van Doorslaer 2003.
- 23 Deininger and Mpuga 2004.
- 24 Banerjee, Deaton and Duflo 2004.
- 25 Birdsall and Londono 1997.
- 26 Killick 2002a.
- 27 World Bank and IMF 2005a.
- 28 Thurlow and Wobst 2004.
- 29 UNICEF 2005a.
- 30 UNDP 2003d.

Chapter 3

- 1 Lula da Silva 2004.
- 2 Bush 2002.
- 3 Mahatma Gandhi, as quoted in Sethi 1958.
- 4 Cited in Woodward 1963. Chadwick's report led to the creation of a Royal Commission and, eventually, to the Public Health Act of 1848.
- 5 Edsforth 2000.
- 6 Lindert 2005.
- 7 The White House 2002.
- 8 Bruns, Mingat and Rakatomalala 2003.
- 9 Commission for Africa 2005.
- 10 UN Millennium Project 2005e.
- 11 Sundberg, Lofgren and Bourguignon 2005.
- 12 Hansen and Tarp 2000; Foster and Keith 2003a, b.
- 13 Clemens, Bhavnani and Radelet 2004.
- 14 Foster and Keith 2003a, b.
- 15 Levine and the What Works Working Group 2004.
- 16 Joint Learning Initiative 2004.
- 17 Akhter and del Ninno 2001.
- 18 World Bank 2004b.
- 19 Goldberg 2005.
- 20 Nguyen and Akal 2003; ADB 2004.
- 21 UNDP 2005a.
- 22 Levine and the What Works Working Group 2004.
- 23 GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005a.
- 24 UN Millennium Project 2005b.
- 25 Mills and Shilcutt 2004.
- 26 Quoted in DeLong and Eichengreen 1991.
- 27 DeLong and Eichengreen 1991.
- 28 Commission on International Development 1969.
- 29 Commission on International Development 1969.
- 30 The other three are Ireland, Portugal and Spain.

- 31 Millennium Challenge Corporation 2005b.
- 32 World Bank and IMF 2005b.
- 33 Commission for Africa 2005.
- 34 Woods 2005.
- 35 Dollar and Burnside 2000.
- 36 Birdsall, Claessens and Diwan 2003.
- 37 World Bank and IMF 2005a. The World Bank index uses a Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) exercise to rank countries.
- 38 Dollar and Levin 2004. Empirical evidence collected by the World Bank suggests that low-income countries with weak institutions receive around 40% less aid than predicted on the basis of their Country Policy and Institutional Assessment scores.
- 39 World Bank 2002.
- 40 UK, HM Treasury 2003.
- 41 See, for example, Working Group on New International Financial Contributions 2004. Various alternative financing proposals are discussed in Reisen 2004.
- 42 World Bank and IMF 2004a.
- 43 Adam and Bevan 2003.
- 44 Clemens, Bhavnani and Radelet 2004.
- 45 World Bank and IMF 2003.
- 46 IMF 2002.
- 47 Bevan 2005.
- 48 Bevan 2005.
- 49 Berg 2005.
- 50 Sundberg, Lofgren and Bourguignon 2005.
- 51 Vargas Hill 2005.
- 52 Bulir and Hamann 2003.
- 53 Watt 2005.
- 54 Watt 2005.
- 55 Adam 2005.
- 56 World Bank 2005c.
- 57 Martin and Bargawi 2004.
- 58 Killick 2004.
- 59 World Bank 2003a.
- 60 Killick 2004.
- 61 Knack and Rahman 2004.
- 62 World Bank and IMF 2005a.
- 63 Knack and Rahman 2004.
- 64 Knack and Rahman 2004.
- 65 Watt 2005.
- 66 Jepma 1991; Aryeetey, Osei and Quartey 2003. There are a range of estimates of the costs of tied aid. One study of project-based aid in Ghana found that input costs could have been lowered by 11%–25% by untying aid (McKay and Aryeetey 2004). Earlier studies covering larger groups of countries estimated costs in a higher range, at 15%–30%. The OECD puts the additional cost of tied food aid at 50% (OECD/DAC 2004b).
- 67 OECD/DAC 2004b, 2005e.
- 68 For Italy the average for 2001 and 2002 is used since the 2003 figure is not reported.
- 69 Aid/Watch 2005.
- 70 Miovic 2004.
- 71 Watt 2005. On the wider transaction costs associated with pooling arrangements, see OECD/DAC 2003b.
- 72 UNDP 2004b.
- 73 Johnson and Martin 2005.
- 74 UN Millennium Project 2005f. These were: Mauritania, Guyana, The Gambia, Honduras, Burkina Faso, Ghana, Nicaragua, Niger, Guinea, Viet Nam, Mozambique, and Yemen. Ethiopia's plan has also now been endorsed.
- 75 Global Campaign for Education 2005.
- 76 OECD/DAC 2005d.
- Chapter 4**
- 1 Galeano 1973.
- 2 James 2001.
- 3 WTO 2004b.
- 4 WTO 2004b.
- 5 IMF and World Bank 2001.
- 6 World Bank and IMF 2005a.
- 7 Arndt 1998. "Intra-product" trade is estimated to account for around one-third of the value in world trade.
- 8 Carey 2002; Intel 2005; Seagate 2003.
- 9 CAFOD 2005.
- 10 UNIDO 2004.
- 11 UNIDO 2002.
- 12 Lall 2004.
- 13 When Malaysia exports colour televisions, more than one-quarter of the value added to imported components stays in Malaysia. When Mexico exports high-technology automobile products, the equivalent share is 3%.
- 14 UNCTAD 2003. The combined price index deflates the unit value of commodities exported by developing countries by the unit value of manufactured exports from developed countries.
- 15 UNCTAD 2004b.
- 16 Lall and Pietrobelli 2002.
- 17 Rodrik 2001b.
- 18 Bhattacharya 2003.
- 19 Dollar 2004.
- 20 Evans 2005.
- 21 See, for example, Lall 2001.
- 22 Morley 2002.
- 23 Jha 2005.
- 24 Jank and others 2001; World Bank 2004f.
- 25 Carlson 2001.
- 26 Rosen 2002.
- 27 IADB 2004.
- 28 Oxfam International 2004e.
- 29 Birdsall and Subramaniam 2004.
- 30 UNEP 1999.
- 31 UNDP 2003f.
- 32 Laird 2002; Stevens and Kennan 2002; Ng, Hoekman and Olarreaga 2001.
- 33 Figures are trade weighted. UNCTAD and World Bank 2005.
- 34 Laird 2002.
- 35 USITC 2005.
- 36 Data on tariff escalation is derived from UNCTAD TRAINS data (UNCTAD and World Bank 2005). See also Cernat, Laird and Turrini 2003.
- 37 The European Union's rules of origin are explained in Oxfam International 2004d.
- 38 Mlachila and Yang 2004.
- 39 Oxfam International 2004d.
- 40 Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries 2003.
- 41 Stevens and Kennan 2004a.
- 42 Alexandraki and Lankes 2004.
- 43 Derived from OECD 2004a.
- 44 Aksoy and Beghin 2004.
- 45 OECD 2000.
- 46 Diao, Diaz-Bonilla and Robinson 2003.
- 47 Oxfam International 2004a.
- 48 US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service 2002, tables 29 and 35.
- 49 Minot and Daniels 2002.
- 50 IMF 2005.
- 51 FAO 2004a.
- 52 Oxfam International 2005a.
- 53 US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service 2005a.
- 54 OECD 2004c.
- 55 Lall 2001.
- 56 Oxfam International 2002b.
- 57 Rodrik 2004.
- 58 Maskus 2004.
- 59 Mayne 2005.
- 60 Chauduri, Goldberg and Jia 2003.
- 61 Cited in Mayne 2005.
- 62 Mayne 2005.
- 63 Tussie 2005.
- 64 Parikh 2002.
- 65 Parikh 2002.
- 66 Winters 2002.
- 67 Stevens and Kennan 2005b. See also Stevens and Kennan 2005a.
- 68 Keynes 1980.
- 69 Osorio 2004.
- 70 Ponte 2001.
- 71 Gibbon 2005.
- 72 The following is based on Vargas Hill 2005.
- 73 Vargas Hill 2005.
- 74 Gibbon 2005.
- 75 Ponte 2001
- 76 Larsen 2003; Teal and Vigneri 2004.
- 77 Gibbon 2005.
- 78 Lang 2003; ACIAR 2004.
- 79 This section draws on Brown 2005a.
- 80 Reardon and others 2003.
- 81 Reardon, Timmer and Berdegue 2003.
- 82 Oxfam International 2004e.
- 83 Vorley 2003.
- 84 Reardon, Timmer and Berdegue 2003.
- 85 Jaffee 2003, 2005
- 86 Reardon, Timmer and Berdegue 2003.
- 87 Aschenaki 2004.
- 88 Collier and Gunning 1999
- 89 Diao and Hazell 2003.
- 90 Diao and Hazell 2003.
- 91 Jensen 2005.
- 92 Jaffee 2005.
- 93 This section draws on Deere 2005; Jensen 2005.
- 94 This section draws on Deere 2005.
- Chapter 5**
- 1 Annan 2002.
- 2 Annan 2005.

- 3** MIPT 2005. For the purposes of this database terrorism is defined by the nature of the act, not by the identity of the perpetrators or the nature of the cause. Terrorism is violence or threat of violence, generally targeted at civilians, with the express political purpose of coercing others into actions they would not otherwise undertake, or refrain from actions they desired to take.
- 4** Data on casualties are from Marshall 2005. *Armed conflict* is defined in this Report as the use of armed force between two parties, at least one of which is the government of a state, that results in at least 25 battle-related deaths (Strand, Wilhelmsen and Gleditsch 2005).
- 5** Global IDP Project 2005a, p. 10.
- 6** UN 2004b.
- 7** Annan 2005, p. 24.
- 8** Calculations based on Strand, Wilhelmsen and Gleditsch 2005 and World Bank 2005f.
- 9** Fearon and Laitin 2003.
- 10** Polity IV data (CIDCM 2005).
- 11** Collier and others 2003.
- 12** Collier and Hoeffler 2004a.
- 13** Fuentes 2005a.
- 14** Collier and others 2003, p. 21.
- 15** Lopez 2003 as quoted in Fuentes 2005a.
- 16** Humphreys 2003.
- 17** Collier and others 2003, p. 35.
- 18** Collier and Hoeffler 2004a.
- 19** Mackenzie and Buchanan-Smith 2005, p. 20.
- 20** Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005.
- 21** Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005, p. 21.
- 22** Giniifer 2005, p. 17.
- 23** Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005, p. 22.
- 24** Boyden and Ryder 1996.
- 25** HDRO calculations based on World Bank 2004e.
- 26** UNDP 2003a, p.106.
- 27** HDRO calculations.
- 28** Toole and Waldman 1997.
- 29** Global IDP Project 2003.
- 30** Pedersen 2002.
- 31** Mann and others 1994; Horton 1993.
- 32** Ghobarah, Huth and Russett 2004.
- 33** UNAIDS 2003.
- 34** UNAIDS 2004b, pp.175-78.
- 35** SIPRI 2004. Data on health expenditures refer to 2001.
- 36** Fuentes 2005a and indicator table 5.
- 37** Fuentes 2005a and indicator table 5.
- 38** Peimani 2005, p. 19.
- 39** Physicians for Human Rights 2002.
- 40** Otunnu 2005.
- 41** Calculated from FBI various years.
- 42** UNDP 2003a, p.105.
- 43** Human Rights Watch 2004b.
- 44** DFID 2005.
- 45** ICISS 2001, para 1.34.
- 46** Commission on Weak States and US National Security 2004.
- 47** DFID 2005.
- 48** UNDP 2001.
- 49** Brown 2005.
- 50** Fearon and Laitin 2003.
- 51** Quoted in King 1998.
- 52** Uvin 1998.
- 53** McGovern and Choulai 2005.
- 54** World Bank 2005a.
- 55** Collier and Hoeffler 2002.
- 56** See, for example, ICG 2001a.
- 57** The Kimberley Process 2004.
- 58** Muggah 2001.
- 59** Muggah and Batchelor 2002.
- 60** Small Arms Survey 2002.
- 61** In May 2005 a donor pledging conference agreed to increase support by \$200 million against an African Union request for \$350 million (BBC News 2005b).
- 62** African Union 2000, Article 4(h). See discussion in Cilliers and Sturman 2002.
- 63** Juma and Mengistu 2002, p. 24.
- 64** Juma and Mengistu 2002, p. 30.
- 65** O'Hanlon and Rice 2004.
- 66** Kagwanja 2004.
- 67** This analytical framework draws on Chesterman 2005.
- 68** UN 2000b.
- 69** OECD DAC 2003a, 2004d.
- 70** Addison 2003.
- 71** UN 2004b, pp. 55–56.

Bibliographic note

Chapter 1 draws on Ahluwalia and Hussain 2004; Ahmed and del Ninno 2001; Banister and Zhang 2005; Bardhan 2000; BBC News 2005a; Bhagwati 2004; Birdsall 2002a, 2002b; Bourguignon 2000; Bourguignon and Morrison 1999; Carr-Hill 2004; Cassen, Visaria and Dyson 2004; Castro-Leal, Dayton and Mehra 2000; Chen and Ravallion 2004; Chen and Wang 2001; CIDCM 2005; Claeson and others 2000; Collier and Dollar 2002a; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Commission on Social Justice 1993; Corbacho and Schwartz 2002; Cousens, Lawn and Zupan 2005; Das 2001; Datt and Ravallion 2002; Deaton 2003, 2004; Deaton and Drèze 2002; Deaton and Kozel 2004; Demombynes and Hoogeveen 2004; Dev 2002; Devarajan and Reinikka 2003; Dikhanov 2005; Drèze 2004; Drèze and Murthi 2001; Dunning 2003; Egarter and others 2004; Firebaugh 2003; GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005b; Gelb 2004; Gillespie and Kadiyala 2005; Gordillo and others 2001; Gupta, Whelan and Allendorf 2003; Hausmann, Pritchett and Rodrik 2004; The Henry Kaiser Family Foundation 2005; IMF 2004a; India, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation 2002a, 2002b; Jha and Mills 2002; Johnson and others 2004; Jones 2004; Joshi 2004; Justino, Litchfield and Niimi 2004; Kabeer 2005; Kakwani 2004; Kasterine 2004; Kijima and Lanjouw 2003; King 1963; Kingdon and others 2004; Klump and Bonschab 2004; Lim and others 2004; Lomborg 2004; Luther 1998; Maison, Bailes and Mason 2003; Maluytina and others 2002; McKay 2002; Men and others 2003; Milanovic 2001, 2003; Mills and Shilcutt 2004; Morley 2001; ODI 2004; Oxfam International 2004e; Pelletier and others 1995; Reddy and Minoiu 2005; Reddy and Pogge 2003; Rodrik and Subramanian 2004; Sachs and Brundtland 2001; Sen 1999; Sen and Drèze 1997; Sen, Mujeri and Quazi 2004; Shkolnikov and Cornia 2000; Ssewanyana and others 2004; Swaziland, Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives and Business 2002; Uganda, Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development 2003; UN 2000a, 2003, 2005b, 2005d; UNAIDS 2004a, 2005a; UNDP 1990, 2003b, 2003c; UNESCO 2005; UNESCO Institute of Statistics 2005; UNICEF 2005b, 2005c, 2005d, 2005e; University of California, Berkeley, and Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research 2005; UN Millennium Project 2005a, 2005b, 2005c, 2005d; UN Viet Nam 2002; Visaria 2004a, 2004b; Wade 2005; Wagstaff 2000; Wagstaff and Claeson 2004; Watkins 2000, 2003b; WHO 2004b; WHO and UNICEF 2003; Wolf 2005; Wolfensohn and Bourguignon 2004; World Bank 2003b, 2003d, 2003e, 2005b, 2005e; Yamano and Jayne 2004; Yunus 2004.

Chapter 2 draws on Banerjee, Deaton and Duflo 2004; Birdsall and Londono 1997; Bourguignon, Ferreira and Menéndez 2003; Case and Deaton 1998; China, National Bureau of Statistics 2004; Coady and Parker 2005; Coady, Grosh and Hoddinott 2004; Cornia 2004; Deaton 2002; de Ferranti and others 2003; Deininger and Mpuga 2004; DFID 2004b; Dikhanov 2005; *The Economist* 2004b; Farmer 2004; Fuentes 2005; Goodman 2005; Graham 2004; Gwatkin and others forthcoming; Hills 2004; IFPRI 2005; IIPS and ORC Macro 2000; Indiatogogether.org 2004; Kanbur 2005; Killick 2002a; Lim and others 2004; Lindert and Williamson 2001a; Liu 1996; Liu, Liu and Meng 1994; Lund 2002, 2004; McKay and Aryeetey 2004; Measure DHS 2005; Mexico, INEGI 2005; Mexico, Secretaría de Desarrollo Social 2005; Munnell, Hatch

and Lee 2004; Naschold 2002; ODI 2004; Pakistan, Statistics Division 2002; Plato [360 BC] 2000; Proctor and Dalaker 2003; Ravallion 2005; Ravallion and Chen 2004; Rowland and Hoffman 2005; Sen 1992, 2004; Smith [1776] 1976; Thurlow and Wobst 2004; UN 2004a, 2005b; UNDP 2002, 2003d; UNESCO Institute of Statistics 2005; UNICEF 2005a; UN Millennium Project 2005h; Wagstaff and van Doorslaer 2003; Walker and Walker 1987; World Bank 2003b, 2003d.

Chapter 3 draws on ActionAid International and Oxfam International 2005; ActionAid International, Eurodad and Oxfam International 2005; Adam 2005; Adam and Bevan 2003; ADB 2004; Adenauer and Vagassky 1998; Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations 1984; Aid/Watch 2005; Aryeetey, Osei and Quartey 2003; Atkinson 2004, 2005; Atkinson 2003; AVERT 2005; Baulch 2004; Benn 2004; Bevan 2005; Beynon 2003; Bird 2002; Bird and Milne 2003; Birdsall 2004; Birdsall and Clemens 2003; Birdsall and Deese 2005; Böhning and Schloeter-Paredes 1994; Brown-Collier 1998; Bruns, Mingat and Rakotomalala 2003; Bulir and Hamann 2001, 2003; Burnham 1989; Bush 2002; Center for Global Development 2004; Clemens, Bhavnani and Radelet 2004; Clemens, Kenny and Moss 2005; Collier 1999; Collier and Dehn 2001; Collier and Dollar 2002a, 2004; Commission for Africa 2005; Commission on International Development 1969; Cordella and Dell'Ariccia 2003; Dalgaard, Hansen and Tarp 2004; de Renzio 2005; de Renzio and others 2004; DeLong and Eichengreen 1991; Devarajan, Miller and Swanson 2002; Development Initiatives 2005a, 2005b, 2005c, 2005d; DFID, Foreign and Commonwealth Office and UK, HM Treasury 2005; Dollar and Burnside 2000; Dollar and Levin 2004; Dyer 2005; Edsforth 2000; Elbadawi 1999; EORG 2003; Fedelino and Kudina 2003; Foster and Fozzard 2000; Foster and Keith 2003a, 2003b; Working Group on New International Financial Contributions 2004; GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005a; Gemmill and McGillivray 1998; Global Campaign for Education 2005; Goldberg 2005; Gupta and others 2003; Hansen and Tarp 2000; IMF 2001, 2002, 2005b; Inyega and Mbugua 2005; ISMEA 2003; Jepma 1991; Johnson and Martin 2005; Johnson, Martin and Bargawi 2004; Johnson 1964; Joint Learning Initiative 2004; Kattan and Burnett 2004; Kenya, Ministry of Planning and National Development 2003, 2004; Killick 2002b, 2004; Knack and Rahman 2004; Lensink and Morrissey 2000; Levine and the what Works Working Group 2004; Lindert 2005; Lockhart 2004; Lula da Silva 2004; Macrae and others 2004; Martin and Bargawi 2004; Martin and others 2004; Millennium Challenge Corporation 2005b; Miller 2005; Miovic 2004; Mosley, Hudson and Verschoor 2004; Nguyen and Akal 2003; Nkusu 2004; Nyoni 1998; O'Brien 2004; OECD/DAC 2001c, 2002, 2003b, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2004e, 2005a, 2005b, 2005c, 2005d, 2005e, 2005f, 2005g; Oxfam GB 2004; Oxfam International 2005b; Pallage and Robe 2001; PIPA 2001, 2004; Prati, Sahai and Tresselt 2003; Radelet 2003a, 2003b; Ramcharan 2002; Reisen 2004; Rogerson 2005; Rogerson, Hewitt and Waldenburg 2004; Roodman 2004; Sagasti, Bezanson and Prada 2005; Sandler and Arce 2005; Sanford 2004; Sethi 1958; Shah 2005; Sundberg, Lofgren and Bourguignon 2005; Tanzania 2004; Torvik 2001; UK, HM Treasury 2003; UN 2004b, 2005b; UNDP 2000, 2004b, 2005a; UNICEF 2001a; UN Millennium Project 2005e, 2005f;

Vargas Hill 2005; Victora and others 2003; Watkins 2000; Watt 2005; White and Dijkstra 2003; The White House 2002; Woods 2005; Woods and research team 2004; Woodward 1963; World Bank 1998, 2001, 2002, 2003a, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2005c; World Bank and IMF 2003, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2005a, 2005b, 2005c; World Bank and the Republic of Kenya 2004, Yunker 2004.

Chapter 4 draws on ACIAR 2004; Aksoy and Beghin 2004; Alexandraki and Lankes 2004; Amsden 2000; Anderson 2003, 2004; Arndt 1998; Aschenaki 2004; Audley and others 2003; Baffes and de Gorter 2003; Baldwin 2003; Bannister and Thugge 2001; Barber 2005; Barrientos, McClenaghan and Orton 2001; Barrientos and others 1999; Beghin and Aksoy 2003; Bhagwati 2002; Bhagwati and Panagariya 1996; Bhattacharya 2003; Binswanger and Lutz 2000; Birdsall and Subramaniam 2004; Birdsall, Claessens and Diwan 2003; Brenton 2003; Brenton and Ikezuki 2004; Brown 2005a, 2005b, 2005c; Burfisher and Hopkins 2003; CAFOD 2005; Carey 2002; Carlson 2001; Cernat, Laird and Turrini 2003; Chanda 1999; Chaudhuri, Goldberg and Jia 2003; Collier and Dollar 2002b; Collier and Gunning 1999; Cornejo 2002; de Córdoba and Vanzetti 2005; Deere 2005; DFID 2003; Diao and Hazell 2003; Diao, Diaz-Bonilla and Robinson 2003; Diao and others 2005; Dollar 2004; Dollar and Kraay 2001a, 2001b; Dorosh 2002; Drahos 2001; Drahos and Braithwaite 2002; Duncan 2004; Elliott 2000; Environmental Working Group 2005; Evans 2005; FAO 2004a, 2005; Galeano 1973; Ghosh 2005; Gibbon 2005; Gibbon 2003; Gilbert 1996; Gunter 2004; Hausmann and Rodrik 2002; Hocking and McGuire 1999; Hoekman 2002, 2005; Hoekman and Martin 2001; Hoekman, Kostecky and Kostecky 1995; Hoekman, Mattoo and English 2002; Horn, Rodrik and McMillan 2003; IADB 2004; IMF 2003a, 2003b, 2004b, 2005a; IMF and World Bank 2001; Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries 2003; Intel 2005; International Cotton Advisory Committee 2005; Jaffee 2003, 2005; James 2001; Jank and others 2001; Jensen 2005; Jha 2005; Kaczynski and Fluharty 2002; Kelch and Normile 2004; Keynes 1980; Khor 2001; Kibria 2001; Killick 2001; Krznaric 2005; Laird 2002; Laird, de Córdoba and Vanzetti 2004; Laird, Peters and Vanzetti 2004; Lall 2000, 2001, 2004; Lall and Pietrobelli 2002; Landes 1998; Lang 2003; Lanjouw 2001; Larsen 2003; Lindert and Williamson 2001b; Lustig and Szekely 1998; Maddison 2001; Mainuddin 2000; Maizels 2000; Martin 2004; Maskus 2000, 2004; Mayne 2005; McCulloch; Winters and Cirera 2002; Minot and Daniels 2002; Mlachila and Yang 2004; Morley 2002; Ng 2001; Ng, Hoekman and Olarreaga 2001; Noguez 2003; OECD 2000, 2001b, 2003a, 2003b, 2004a, 2004b, 2004d, 2005; Okediji 2004; Olarreaga and Ng 2002; Orden 2003; Osorio 2004; Oxfam International 2002a, 2002b, 2003b, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2004d, 2005a; Page 2005; Page and Kleen 2004; Parikh 2002; Picciotto 2004; Ponte 2001; Potbury 2000; Reardon and Berdegue 2002; Reardon, Timmer and Berdegue 2003; Reardon and others 2003; Rodriguez and Rodrik 2000; Rodrik 2000, 2001a, 2001b, 2001c, 2003, 2004; Rogerson and de Renzio 2005; Rosen 2002; Roy 2000, 2001; Samman 2005a, 2005b; Seagate 2003; Sen 1999; Stevens and Kennan 2002, 2004a, 2004b, 2005a, 2005b; Story 2004; Sutton 2004; Tangermann 2003; Teal and Vigneri 2004; Tewari 2003; Tussie 2005; Tussie and Lengyel 2002; Tussie and Quiliconi 2005; UN 2005c; UNCTAD 2000, 2003, 2004a, 2004b; UNCTAD and World Bank 2005; UNDP 2003f; UNEP 1999, 2002; UNIDO 2002, 2004; UN Millennium Project 2005g; US Department of Agriculture 2002, 2005a, 2005b; US Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service 2005; USITC 2005; Vakis, Kruger and Mason 2004; Viet Nam 2004; Vorley 2003;

Watal 2002; Watkins 2003a; Winters 2002; Winters, McCulloch and McKay 2004; World Bank 2003c, 2004c, 2004d, 2004f; WTO 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2005.

Chapter 5 draws on Addison 2003; Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance 2005; African Union 2000; Amnesty International, Iansa and Oxfam International 2004; Anderson 1999; Annan 2002, 2005; Ballentine and Nitzschke 2004; Bannon and Collier 2003; Barnes 2005; BBC News 2005b; Berdal and Malone 2000; Boyce 2003; Boyden and Ryder 1996; Brown 2005; Brück, Fitzgerald and Gringsby 2000; Bush 2002; Caplan 2002; CEH 1999; Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005; Chesterman 2001, 2005; CIDCM 2005; Cilliers and Sturman 2002; Clark 2003; Collier and Hoeffler 2001, 2002, 2004a, 2004b; Collier and others 2003; Commission for Africa 2005; Commission on Human Security 2003; Commission on Weak States and US National Security 2004; Conflictsensitivity.org 2004; Cousens 2002; Cragin and Chalk 2003; Daalder and Lindsay 2003; Dallaire 2003; de Waal 1997; DFID 2004a, 2005; Dodge 1990; Doyle 2001; Duffield 1994, 1998; *The Economist* 2004a; FAO 2004b; FBI various years; Fearon and Laitin 2003; Feinstein and Slaughter 2004; Fiszbein, Giovagnoli and Adúriz 2002; Freedman 1993; Frum and Perle 2003; Fuentes 2005a, 2005b; Ghobarah, Huth and Russett 2004; Giniifer 2005; Global IDP Project 2003, 2005a, 2005b; Global Witness 2004; Goldstone 2005; Goodhand and Atkinson 2001; Gray 2000; Hegarty 2003; Hegre and others 2001; High-Level Forum on the Health MDGs 2004; Holsti 2000; Horton 1993; Human Rights Watch 2004a, 2004b; Humphreys 2003; ICG 2001a, 2001b, 2002, 2003, 2004a, 2004b; ICISS 2001; IRC 2004; Juma and Mengistu 2002; Justino, Litchfield and Whitehead 2003; Kagan 2002; Kagwanja 2004; Kaldor 2001; Kalipeni and Oppong 1998; Keen 1998; The Kimberley Process 2004; King 1998; King and Martin 2001; Klare 2001, 2005; Krug and others 2002; Langer 2005; Le Billon 2001; Levin and Dollar 2005; Lopez 2003; Mackenzie and Buchanan-Smith 2005; Malan and others 2003; Mann and others 1994; Marshall 2005; McGovern and Choulai 2005; Millennium Challenge Corporation 2005a; MIPT 2005; Muggah 2001; Muggah and Batchelor 2002; Mwaura 2005; Mwaura and Schmeidl 2001; Nangiro 2005; Nicaragua 2001; Odhiambo 2004; OECD 2001a; OECD/DAC 1997a, 1997b, 2003a, 2004d; O'Hanlon and Rice 2004; Omitoogun 2003; Østby 2003; Oxfam GB, Save the Children and Christian Aid 2001; Oxfam GB 2003; Oxfam International 2003a; Oxfam International and others 2002; Partnership Africa Canada 2005; Pedersen 2002; Peimani 2005; Petras 2004; Physicians for Human Rights 2002; Pillay 2002; Ponzio 2005a, 2005b; Prime Minister's Strategy Unit 2005; Reilly 2002; Riascos and Vargas 2004; Rotberg 2004; Rubin and others 2005; Schenkenberg van Mierop 2004; SIPRI 2004; Sivard 1991, 1996; Small Arms Survey 2002; Sommers 2002; Stewart 2000, 2002, 2005; Stewart and Fitzgerald 2001; Stewart, Brown and Mancini 2005; Stoddard and Harmer 2005; Strand, Wilhelmsen and Gleditsch 2004, 2005; Sykes 2004; Thakur and Schnabel 2001; Toole and Waldman 1997; UK, HM Treasury 2003; ul Haq 1995; UN 1992, 2000b, 2000c, 2004b, 2005a, 2005d; UN News Centre 2004; UNAIDS 2003, 2004b; UNDP 1994, 2001, 2003a, 2003e, 2004a, 2005b, 2005c; UNHCR 2004; UNICEF 2000, 2001b; UN OCHA 2002, 2004a, 2004b; US Department of State 1999, 2004; USITC 2005; Uvin 1998; Waldman 2005; Welsh 2002; White 2005; WHO 2004a; Woods and research team 2004; Woodward 2002; World Bank 2004e, 2005a, 2005f; World Bank and Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics 2004.

Bibliography

Commissioned research

Background papers

Chesterman, Simon. 2005. "State-Building and Human Development." **Development Initiatives.** 2005a. "New Thinking on Aid and Social Insurance." Somerset, United Kingdom.

Thematic papers

Barnes, Helen. 2005. "Innovative Measures for Conflict Prevention and Resolution in Latin America: A Comparative Study of Bolivia, Venezuela, and Argentina."

Brown, Oli. 2005a. "Supermarket in Agricultural Trade and Impact of Extractive Industries."

Deere, Carolyn. 2005. "International Trade Technical Assistance and Capacity Building."

Development Initiatives. 2005b. "Aid Data Report." Somerset, United Kingdom.

———. 2005c. "Fund Profiles: Global Fund, GAVI, Fast Track Initiative, and Roll Back Malaria." Somerset, United Kingdom.

Dikhanov, Yuri. 2005. "Trends in Global Income Distribution 1970–2015."

Dyer, Kate. 2005. "'The Cost of Poverty': Transaction Costs and the Struggle to Make Aid Work in the Education Sector in Tanzania."

Fuentes, Juan Alberto. 2005a. "Violent Conflict and Human Development in Latin America: The Cases of Colombia, El Salvador and Guatemala."

Fuentes, Ricardo. 2005. "Poverty, Pro-Poor Growth and Simulated Inequality Reduction."

Ghosh, Jayati. 2005. "Trade Liberalization in Agriculture: An Examination of Impact and Policy Strategies with Special Reference to India."

Gibbon, Peter. 2005. "The Commodity Question: New Thinking on Old Problems."

Goodman, Alissa. 2005. "The Links between Income Distribution and Poverty Reduction in Britain."

Jensen, Michael Friis. 2005. "Capacity Building for Pro-Poor Trade: Learning from the Limitations in Current Models."

Johnson, Alison, and Matthew Martin. 2005. "Empowering Developing Countries to Lead the Aid Partnership."

Krznicar, Roman. 2005. "The Limits on Pro-poor Agricultural Trade in Guatemala: Land, Labour and Political Power."

Mayne, Ruth. 2005. "Regionalism, Bilateralism, and 'TRIPS Plus' Agreements: The Threat to Developing Countries."

Miller, Calum. 2005. "The Human Development Impact of Economic Crises."

Mwaura, Ciru. 2005. "Kenya and Uganda Pastoral Conflict Case Study."

Nangiro, Simon. 2005. "The Impact of Insecurity on Livelihood and Social Service Provision in Kotido District."

Samman, Emma. 2005a. "Openness and Growth: An Empirical Investigation."

Stoddard, Abby, and Adele Harmer. 2005. "Room to Manoeuvre: Challenges of Linking Humanitarian Action and Post-Conflict Recovery in the New Global Security Environment."

Tussie, Diana. 2005. "More of the Same, or a New Threat? Regionalism versus Multilateralism in World Trade Negotiations."

Tussie, Diana, and Cintia Quiliconi. 2005. "The Current Trade Context."

Vargas Hill, Ruth. 2005. "Assessing Rhetoric and Reality in the Predictability and Volatility of Aid."

Watt, Patrick. 2005. "Transaction Costs in Aid: Case Studies of Sector Wide Approaches in Zambia and Senegal."

Issue notes

Barber, Catherine. 2005. "Potential Benefits of Labour Mobility and Mode 4 Negotiations: Rule of Origin and Trade Preferences."

Brown, Graham. 2005. "Horizontal Inequalities, Ethnic Separatism, and Violent Conflict: The Case of Aceh, Indonesia."

Brown, Oli. 2005b. "Policy Incoherence: EU Fisheries Policy in Senegal."

———. 2005c. "Wealth for the Few, Poverty for the Many: The Resource Curse—Examples of Poor Governance/Corporate Mismanagement Wasting Natural Resource Wealth."

Kabeer, Naila. 2005. "Gender Equality and Human Development: the Instrumental Rationale."

Langer, Arnim. 2005. "Horizontal Inequalities and Violent Conflict. Cote d'Ivoire Country Paper."

McGovern, Kieren, and Bernard Choulai. 2005. "Case Study of Solomon Islands Peace and Conflict-related Development Analysis."

Rowland, Diane, and Catherine Hoffman. 2005. "The Impact of Health Insurance Coverage on Health Disparities in the United States."

Samman, Emma. 2005b. "Gini Coefficients for Subsidy Distribution in Agriculture."

References

ACIAR (Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research). 2004. "The Rise of Supermarkets: How Will Smallholder Farmers Fare?" *Linking Farmers with Markets*. [http://www.linkingfarmerswithmarkets.net/index.php?p=3&id=9]. June 2005.

ActionAid International and Oxfam International. 2005. "Milestone or Milestone: What Rich Countries Must Do in Paris to Make and Work for Poor People." Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/debt_aid/downloads/aid_milestone.pdf]. May 2005.

ActionAid International, Eurodad, and Oxfam International. 2005. "EU Heroes and Villains: Which Countries Are Living up to Their Promises on Aid, Trade, and Debt?" Joint NGO Briefing Paper. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/debt_aid/downloads/eu_heroes_villains.pdf]. March 2005.

Adam, Christopher. 2005. "Exogenous Inflows and Real Exchange Rates: Theoretical Quirk or Empirical Reality?" Paper presented at the IMF Seminar on Foreign Aid and Macroeconomic Management, 14–15 March, Maputo.

Adam, Christopher, and David Bevan. 2003. "Aid, Public Expenditure, and the Dutch Disease." CSAE Working Paper. University of Oxford, Department of Economics, Oxford.

ADB (Asian Development Bank). 2004. "Socialist Republic of Viet Nam, Loan VIE 37115-01: Health Care in the Central Highlands." Manila. [http://www.adb.org/Documents/Profiles/LOAN/37115013.ASP]. May 2005.

- Adenauer, I., and L. Vagassky. 1998.** "Aid and the Real Exchange Rate: Dutch Disease Effects in African Countries." *Intereconomics* 33(4): 177–85.
- Addison, T., ed. 2003.** *From Conflict to Recovery in Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. 1984.** "Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism, 1982-83 Edition." In Marshall Kaplan and Peggy L. Cucitit, eds., *The Great Society and Its Legacy: Twenty Years of U.S. Social Policy*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.
- Afghanistan, Ministry of Finance. 2005.** "National Budget." Development Budget and External Relations Unit, Kabul. [http://www.af/mof/budget/index.html]. April 2005.
- African Union. 2000.** "Constitutive Act of the African Union." 11 July, Lomé.
- Ahluwalia, Isher, and Zahid Hussain. 2004.** "Development Achievements and Challenges." *Economic and Political Weekly* 39(36): 4013–22.
- Ahmed, Akhter U., and Carlo del Ninno. 2001.** "Food for Education Program in Bangladesh: An Evaluation of Its Impact on Educational Attainment and Food Security." FCND BRIEFS. Discussion Paper 138. International Food Policy Research Institute, Food Consumption and Nutrition Division, Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/divs/fcnd/dp/papers/cnabr138.pdf]. May 2005.
- Aid/Watch. 2005.** "Australian Aid: The Boomerang Effect." Erskineville, Australia. [http://www.aidwatch.org.au/assets/aw00669/feb%2016%20boom%20aid%20final.doc]. May 2005.
- Aksoy, Ataman M., and John C. Beghin, eds. 2004.** "Global Agricultural Trade and Developing Countries." Washington, DC: World Bank. [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTGAT/Resources/GATfulltext.pdf]. May 2005.
- Alexandraki, Katerina, and Hans Peter Lankes. 2004.** "The Impact of Preference Erosion on Middle-Income Developing Countries." IMF Working Paper WP/04/169. Washington, DC.
- Amnesty International, Iansa, and Oxfam International. 2004.** "The Arms Trade Treaty: Draft Framework Convention on International Arms Transfers." Working draft. [http://www.controlarms.org/the_issues/ATT_0504.pdf]. April 2005.
- Amsden, Alice. 2000.** "Industrialisation under New WTO Law." Paper prepared for the UNCTAD X High Level Round Table on Trade and Development: Directions for the Twenty-First Century, 12–19 February, Bangkok.
- Anderson, Kym. 2003.** "How Can Agricultural Trade Reform Reduce Poverty?" University of Adelaide, CEPR and School of Economics and Centre for International Economic Studies, Adelaide, Australia. [http://www.tcd.ie/iis/pdf/YaleSeminar0403rev.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004. "Agriculture, Trade Reform, and Poverty Reduction: Implications for Sub-Saharan Africa." Policy Issues in International Trade and Commodities Study Series 22. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. [http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/itcdtab24_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- Anderson, Mary B. 1999.** *Do Not Harm: How Aid Can Support Peace—Or War*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.
- Annan, Kofi. 2002.** "Strategies for World Peace: The View of the UN Secretary-General." *The Futurist* 36(3): 18–21.
- . 2005. "In Larger Freedom: Towards Development, Security, and Human Rights for All." Report of the Secretary-General to the General Assembly. Document A/59/2005. New York. [http://www.un.org/largerfreedom/report-largerfreedom.pdf]. May 2005.
- Arndt, S. 1998.** "Super-Specialization and the Gains from Trade." *Contemporary Economic Policy* 16(4): 480–85.
- Aryeetey, Ernest, Barfour Osei, and Peter Quartey. 2003.** "Does Tying Aid Make It More Costly? A Ghanaian Case Study." Center for Global Development and the Global Development Network. Paper presented at the Workshop on Quantifying the Impact of Rich Countries' Policies on Poor Countries, 23–24 October, Washington, DC.
- Aschenaki, Bemnet. 2004.** "Transport Costs in Ethiopia: An Impediment to Exports." Background Study for the World Bank's FY04 Country Economic Memorandum for Ethiopia. Washington, DC. [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTETHIOPIA/Resources/PREM/Ethiopia-Transport_Cost-Final.pdf]. May 2005.
- Atkinson, A. B. 2004.** "New Sources of Development Finance: Funding the Millennium Development Goals." Policy Brief 10. United Nations University, World Institute for Development Economics Research, Helsinki.
- , ed. 2005. *New Sources of Development Finance*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Atkinson, Tony. 2003.** "Innovative Sources for Development Finance—Global Public Economics." Paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics—Europe, 15–16 May, Paris. [http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Paper+by+Atkinson/\$File/ATKINSON.PDF]. October 2005.
- Audley, John J., Demetrios G. Papademetriou, Sandra Polaski, and Scott Vaughan. 2003.** "NAFTA's Promise and Reality: Lessons from Mexico for the Hemisphere." Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, DC. [http://www.ceip.org/files/pdf/NAFTA_Report_Intro.pdf]. May 2005.
- AVERT. 2005.** "The Origins of AIDS and HIV and the First Cases of AIDS." West Sussex, United Kingdom. [http://www.avert.org/origins.htm]. March 2005.
- Baffes, John, and Harry De Gorter. 2003.** "Decoupling Support to Agriculture: An Economic Analysis of Recent Experience." Paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics—Europe, 15–16 May, Paris. [http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Paper+by+De+Gorter/\$File/DE+GORTER.PDF]. May 2005.
- Baldwin, Robert E. 2003.** *Openness and Growth: What's the Empirical Relationship?* NBER Working Paper 9578. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Ballentine, Karen, and Heiko Nitzschke. 2004.** "The Political Economy of Civil War and Conflict Transformation." Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management, Berlin. [http://www.berghof-handbook.net/articles/BHDS3_BallentineNitzschke230305.pdf]. April 2005.
- Banerjee, Abhijit, Angus Deaton, and Esther Duflo. 2004.** "Health Care Delivery in Rural Rajasthan." *Economic and Political Weekly* 39(9): 944–49. [http://www.wps.princeton.edu/~rpds/downloads/banerjee_deaton_healthcare.pdf]. May 2005.
- Banister, Judith, and Xiabo Zhang. 2005.** "China, Economic Development, and Mortality Decline." *World Development* 33(1): 21–41.
- Bannister, Geoffrey J., and Kamau Thugge. 2001.** "International Trade and Poverty Alleviation." *Finance & Development* 38(4): 48–51. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/fandd/2001/12/banniste.htm]. May 2005.
- Bannon, Ian, and Paul Collier, eds. 2003.** *Natural Resources and Violent Conflict: Options and Actions*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Bardhan, Pranab. 2000.** "Social Justice in the Global Economy." International Labour Organization Social Policy Lecture, 1–6 September, Cape Town, South Africa. [http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/inst/papers/sopolec/bardhan/]. May 2005.
- Barrientos, S., A. Bee, A. Matear, and I. Vogel. 1999.** *Women and Agribusiness: Working Miracles in the Chilean Fruit Export Sector*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Macmillan.
- Barrientos, S., S. McClenaghan, and L. Orton. 2001.** "Ethical Trade and South African Deciduous Fruit Exports—Addressing Gender Sensitivity." *European Journal of Development Research* 12(1): 140–58.
- Baulch, Bob. 2004.** "Aid Distribution and the MDGs." CPRC Working Paper 48. Chronic Poverty Research Centre, Manchester. [http://www.chronicpoverty.org/pdfs/48%20Bob%20Baulch.pdf]. May 2005.

- BBC News. 2005a.** "India Launches Rural Health Plan." 12 April. [http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/south_asia/4436603.stm].
- . **2005b.** "Pledges Mount Up for Darfur Force." 26 May. [<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/4581463.stm>]. June 2005.
- Beghin, John C., and Ataman Aksoy. 2003.** "Agricultural Trade and the Doha Round: Preliminary Lessons from Commodity Studies." Briefing Paper 03-BP 42. Iowa State University, Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, Ames, Iowa. [<http://www.card.iastate.edu/publications/DBS/PDFfiles/03bp42.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Benn, Hilary. 2004.** "The Development Challenge in Crisis States: How Development Can Help Deal with State Failure." London School of Economics Public Lecture, 4 March, London. [<http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/LSEPublicLecturesAndEvents/pdf/20040304Benn.pdf>]. March 2005.
- Berdal, Mats, and David Malone, eds. 2000.** *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.
- Berg, Andy. 2005.** "High Aid Inflows Case Study: Ghana." Paper presented at the International Monetary Fund Seminar on Foreign Aid and Macroeconomic Management, 14–15 March, Maputo.
- Bevan, David. 2005.** "An Analytical Overview of Aid Absorption: Recognising and Avoiding Macroeconomic Hazards." Paper presented at the International Monetary Fund Seminar on Foreign Aid and Macroeconomic Management, 14–15 March, Maputo.
- Beynon, Jonathan. 2003.** "Poverty Efficient Aid Allocation—Collier/Dollar Revisited." ESAU Working Paper 2. Overseas Development Institute, Economic and Statistics Analysis Unit, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/esau/publications/working_papers/esau_wp2.pdf]. March 2005.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish. 2002.** *Free Trade Today*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- . **2004.** *In Defense of Globalization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish, and Arvind Panagariya, eds. 1996.** *The Economics of Preferential Trade Agreements*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute Press.
- Bhattacharya, Debapriya. 2003.** "Final Countdown of the MFA: Fallout for the LDCs." Center for Policy Dialogue, Dhaka.
- Binswanger, Hans, and Ernst Lutz. 2000.** "Agricultural Trade Barriers, Trade Negotiations, and the Interests of Developing Countries." Paper presented at the International Association of Agricultural Economists Meeting, 13–19 August, Berlin.
- Bird, Graham. 2002.** "The Completion Rate of IMF Programmes: What We Know, Don't Know, and Need to Know." *The World Economy* 25(6): 833–47.
- Bird, Graham, and Alistair Milne. 2003.** "Debt Relief for Low Income Countries: Is It Effective and Efficient?" *The World Economy* 26(1): 43–59.
- Birdsall, Nancy. 2002a.** "Asymmetric Globalization: Global Markets Require Good Global Politics." Working Paper 12. Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [http://www.cgdev.org/docs/cgd_wp012.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2002b.** "From Social Policy to an Open-Economy Social Contract in Latin America." Working Paper 21. Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [<http://cgdev.axion-it.net/docs/cgd%20wp021.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2004.** "Seven Deadly Sins: Reflections on Donor Failings." Working Paper 50. Center for Global Development, Washington, DC.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Michael Clemens. 2003.** "From Promise to Performance: How Rich Countries Can Help Poor Countries Help Themselves." CGD Brief 2(1). Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [<http://www.cgdev.org/docs/cgdbrief5.pdf>]. March 2005.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Brian Deese. 2005.** "Delivering on Debt Relief." CGD Brief 1(1). Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [<http://www.cgdev.org/docs/cgdbrief1.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and J. Londono. 1997.** "Asset Inequality Matters: An Assessment of the World Bank's Approach to Poverty Reduction." *American Economic Review* 87(2): 32–37.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Arvind Subramaniam. 2004.** "Saving Iraq from Its Oil." *Foreign Affairs* 83(4): 77–89.
- Birdsall, Nancy, Stijn Claessens, and Ishac Diwan. 2003.** "Policy Selectivity Forgone: Debt and Donor Behavior in Africa." *World Bank Economic Review* 17(3): 409–35.
- Böhning, W. R., and M.-L. Schloeter-Paredes. 1994.** *Aid in Place of Migration? Selected Contributions to an ILO-UNHCR Meeting*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Bourguignon, François. 2000.** "Can Redistribution Accelerate Growth and Development?" Paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics-Europe, 26–28 June, Paris. [http://www.worldbank.org/research/abcde/eu_2000/pdffiles/bourguignon.pdf]. May 2005.
- Bourguignon, François, and Christian Morrisson. 1999.** "The Size Distribution of Income among World Citizens: 1820–1990." *Ecole Normale Supérieure, Département et Laboratoire d'Economie, and Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris*. [<http://are.berkeley.edu/~harrison/globalpoverty/bourguignon.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Bourguignon, François, Francisco H. G. Ferreira, and Marta Menéndez. 2003.** "Inequality of Outcomes and Inequality of Opportunities in Brazil." Policy Research Working Paper 3174. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Boyce, James K. 2003.** "Aid, Conditionality, and War Economies." Working Paper 70. University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Political Economy Research Institute. [<http://www.umass.edu/peri/pdfs/WP70.pdf>]. April 2005.
- Boyden, Jo, and Paul Ryder. 1996.** "Implementing the Right to Education in Areas of Armed Conflict." Oxford. [http://www.essex.ac.uk/armedcon/story_id/000021.htm]. May 2005.
- Brenton, Paul. 2003.** "Integrating the Least Developed Countries into the World Trading System: The Current Impact of European Union Preferences under Everything But Arms." *Journal of World Trade* 37(3): 623–46.
- Brenton, Paul, and Takaka Ikezuki. 2004.** "The Initial and Potential Impact of Preferential Access to the US Market under the African Growth and Opportunity Act." Policy Research Working Paper 3262. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Brown-Collier, Elba. 1998.** "Johnson's Great Society: Its Legacy in the 1990s." *Review of Social Economy* 56(3): 259–76.
- Brück, T., V. Fitzgerald, and A. Gringsby. 2000.** "Enhancing the Private Sector Contribution to Post-War Recovery in Poor Countries." QEH Working Paper 45(2). Oxford University, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford. [<http://www.qeh.ox.ac.uk/ftprc.html>]. June 2005.
- Bruns, Barbara, Alain Mingat, and Ramaharta Rakotomalala. 2003.** *Achieving Universal Primary Education by 2015: A Chance for Every Child*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Bulir, Ales, and Alfonso Javier Hamann. 2001.** "How Volatile and Unpredictable Are Aid Flows, and What Are the Policy Implications?" IMF Working Paper WP/01/167. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2001/wp01167.pdf>]. March 2005.
- . **2003.** "Aid Volatility: An Empirical Assessment." *IMF Staff Paper* 50(1): 64–89. Washington, DC.
- Burnham, Margaret. 1989.** "Legacy of the 1960s: The Great Society Didn't Fail." *The Nation*, 24 July.
- Burfisher, Mary, and Jeffrey Hopkins. 2003.** "Decoupled Payments: Household Income Transfers in Contemporary U.S." US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Market and Trade Economics Division. Washington, DC. [<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer822/aer822.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Bush, George W. 2002.** "President Proposes \$5 Billion Plan to Help Developing Nations." [<http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/03/20020314-7.html>]. April 2005.

- CAFOD (Catholic Agency for Overseas Development). 2005.** "Working Conditions in PC Supply Chains: Mexico and China." London. [http://www.cafod.org.uk/policy_and_analysis/policy_papers/private_sector/clean_up_your_computer_report/part_iii]. May 2005.
- Caplan, Richard. 2002.** *New Trusteeship? The International Administration of War-Torn Territories*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Carey, David. 2002.** "Xbox: PC Meets Console." *EE Times*. 26 March. [http://www.eetimes.com/news/latest/showArticle.jhtml?articleID=18306939]. May 2005.
- Carlson, Beverley A. 2001.** "Education and the Labour Market in Latin America: Why Measurement Is Important and What It Tells Us about Policies, Reforms, and Performance." Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago.
- Carr-Hill, R. A. 2004.** "HIV/AIDS, Poverty, and Educational Statistics in Africa: Evidence and Indication." United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Statistics, Montreal, Canada.
- Case, A., and A. Deaton. 1998.** "Large Cash Transfers to the Elderly in South Africa." *Economic Journal* 108(450): 1330–61.
- Cassen, Robert, Leela Visaria, and Tim Dyson, eds. 2004.** *Twenty-first Century India: Population, Economy, Human Development, and the Environment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Castro-Leal, F., J. Dayton, and K. Mehra. 2000.** "Public Spending on Health Care in Africa: Do the Poor Benefit?" *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78(1): 66–74. [http://www.who.int/docstore/bulletin/pdf/2000/issue1/bu0201.pdf].
- CEH (Comisión de Esclarecimiento Histórico). 1999.** *Guatemala. Memoria del Silencio. Tomo IV. Consecuencias y Efectos de la Violencia*. Guatemala City: United Nations Office for Project Services, Servigráficos S.A.
- Center for Global Development. 2004.** "Why Global Development Matters for the U.S." Rich World, Poor World Brief, 24 April. Washington, DC. [http://www.cgdev.org/docs/rp_why matters.pdf]. May 2005.
- Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies. 2005.** "The Impact of Armed Violence on Poverty and Development: Full Report to the Armed Violence and Poverty Initiative." Paper commissioned for UK Department for Investing in Development. University of Bradford, Bradford.
- Cernat, Lucian, Sam Laird, and Alessandro Turrini. 2003.** "Back to Basics: Market Access Issues in the Doha Agenda." United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. [http://192.91.247.38/tab/pubs/itctabMisc9_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- Chanda, Rupa. 1999.** "Movement of Natural Persons and Trade in Services: Liberalising Temporary Movement of Labour Under the GATS." ICRIER Working Paper 51. Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations, New Delhi.
- Chauduri, Shubham, Pinelopi K. Goldberg, and Panle Jia. 2003.** *The Effects of Extending Intellectual Property Rights Protection to Developing Countries: A Case Study of the Indian Pharmaceutical Market*. NBER Working Paper 10159. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research. [http://papers.nber.org/papers/w10159.pdf]. May 2005.
- Chen, Shaohua, and Martin Ravallion. 2004.** "How Have the World's Poorest Fared since the Early 1980s?" Policy Research Paper 3341. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Chen, Shaohua, and Yan Wang. 2001.** "China's Growth and Poverty Reduction: Recent Trends between 1990 and 1999." Policy Research Working Paper 2651. Washington, DC.
- Chesterman, Simon. 2001.** *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- China, National Bureau of Statistics of. 2004.** "China Statistical Yearbook 2004." Beijing. [http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/statisticaldata/yearlydata/yb2004-e/indexeh.htm]. June 2005.
- CIDCM (Center for International Development and Conflict Management). 2005.** *The Polity IV Project 2005: Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions, 1800–2003*. Database. University of Maryland, College Park.
- Cilliers, Jakkie, and Kathryn Sturman. 2002.** "The Right Intervention: Enforcement Challenges for the African Union." *African Security Review* 11(3): 29–39.
- Claeson, Mariam, Eduard R. Bos, Tazim Mawji, and Indra Pathmanathan. 2000.** "Reducing Child Mortality in India in the New Millennium." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78(10): 1192–99. Geneva. [http://www.scielosp.org/pdf/bwho/v78n10/78n10a05.pdf]. May 2005.
- Clark, Wesley K. 2003.** *Winning Modern Wars: Iraq, Terrorism, and the American Empire*. New York: Public Affairs.
- Clemens, Michael, Rikhil Bhavnani, and Steven Radelet. 2004.** "Counting Chickens When They Hatch: The Short-Term Effect of Aid on Growth." Working Paper 44. Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [http://econwpa.wustl.edu/eps/if/papers/0407/0407010.pdf]. May 2005.
- Clemens, Michael, Charles Kenny, and Todd Moss. 2005.** "The Trouble with the MDGs: Confronting Expectations of Aid and Development Success." Working Paper 40. Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [http://econwpa.wustl.edu/eps/dev/papers/0405/0405011.pdf]. March 2005.
- Coady, David, and Susan Parker. 2005.** "A Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Demand and Supply-Side Education Interventions: The Case of PROGRESA in Mexico." IFPRI Discussion Paper 127. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC.
- Coady, David, Margaret Grosh, and John Hoddinott. 2004.** *Targeting of Transfers in Developing Countries: Review of Lessons and Experience*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Collier, Paul. 1999.** "Aid Dependency: A Critique." *Journal of African Economies* 8(4): 528–45.
- Collier, Paul, and Jan Dehn. 2001.** "Aid, Shocks, and Growth." Policy Research Working Paper 2688. World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://wdsbeta.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2001/11/06/000094946_01102304052049/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf]. May 2005.
- Collier, Paul, and David Dollar. 2002a.** "Aid Allocation and Poverty Reduction." *European Economic Review* 46(8): 1475–1500. [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MIimg&_imagekey=B6V64-44B6VR3-1-32&_cdi=5804&_user=666074&_orig=browse&_c overDate=09%2F30%2F2002&_sk=999539991&view=c&wchp =dGLbVzz-zSkWA&md5=b0d4b7f87e8527420e35dd45dd04617 0&ie=/sdatarticle.pdf]. March 2005.
- . **2002b.** *Globalization, Growth, and Poverty: Building an Inclusive World Economy*. Washington, DC: World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- . **2004.** "Development Effectiveness: What Have We Learnt?" *The Economic Journal* 114(496): F244–F271.
- Collier, Paul, and J. Gunning. 1999.** "Explaining African Economic Performance." *Journal of Economic Literature* 37(1): 64–111.
- Collier, Paul, and Anke Hoeffler. 2001.** "Greed and Grievance in Civil War." World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://www.worldbank.org/research/conflict/papers/greedgrievance_23oct.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2002.** "Aid, Policy, and Growth in Post-Conflict Societies." Policy Research Working Paper 2902. World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://wdsbeta.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2002/11/01/000094946_02101904245026/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004a.** "The Challenge of Reducing the Global Incidence of Civil War." Paper prepared for the Copenhagen Consensus Project. Oxford. [http://www.copenhagenconsensus.com/Files/Filer/CC/Papers/Conflicts_230404.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004b.** "Conflicts." In Bjørn Lomborg, ed., *Global Crises, Global Solutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Collier, Paul, V. L. Elliot, Håvard Hegre, Anke Hoefler, Marta Reynal-Querol, and Nicholas Sambanis.** 2003. *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*. Washington, DC: World Bank and Oxford University Press. [http://web.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2003/06/30/000094946_0306190405396/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf]. May 2005.
- Commission for Africa.** 2005. "Our Common Interest: Report of the Commission for Africa." London. [http://www.commissionforafrica.org/english/report/thereport/english/11-03-05_cr_report.pdf]. May 2005.
- Commission on Human Security.** 2003. *Human Security Now: Report of the Commission on Human Security*. New York. [<http://www.humansecurity-chs.org/finalreport/FinalReport.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Commission on International Development.** 1969. *Partners in Development: Report of the Commission on International Development*. New York: Praeger Publishers.
- Commission on Macroeconomics and Health.** 2001. "Macroeconomics and Health: Investing in Health for Economic Development." World Health Organization, Geneva. [http://www3.who.int/whosis/cmh/cmh_report/e/pdf/001-004.pdf]. May 2005.
- Commission on Social Justice.** 1993. *The Justice Gap*. London: Institute for Public Policy Research.
- Commission on Weak States and US National Security.** 2004. "On the Brink: Weak States and US National Security." Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [http://www.cgdev.org/docs/Full_Report.pdf].
- Conflictsensitivity.org.** 2004. "Conflict-Sensitive Approaches to Development, Humanitarian Assistance and Peacebuilding: A Resource Pack." [<http://www.conflictsensitivity.org>]. May 2005.
- Corbacho, Ana, and Gerd Schwartz.** 2002. "Mexico: Experiences with Pro-Poor Expenditure Policies." IMF Working Paper WP/02/12. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2002/wp0212.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Cordella, Tito, and Giovanni Dell'Ariccia.** 2003. "Budget Support versus Project Aid." IMF Working Paper WP/03/88. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2003/wp0388.pdf>]. March 2005.
- Cornejo, Luis Jorge.** 2002. "Rules of Origin and Trade Preferences." In Bernard Hoekman, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds., *Development, Trade, and the WTO: A Handbook*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea, ed.** 2004. *Inequality, Growth, and Poverty in an Era of Liberalization and Globalization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cousens, Elizabeth.** 2002. "From Missed Opportunities to Overcompensation: Implementing the Dayton Agreement on Bosnia." In Stephen J. Stedman, D. Rothchild, and Elizabeth Cousens, eds. *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.
- Cousens, Simon, Joy E. Lawn, and Jelka Zupan.** 2005. "Four Million Neonatal Deaths: When? Where? Why?" *The Lancet* 365(9462): 891–900.
- Cragin, Kim, and Peter Chalk.** 2003. "Terrorism and Development: Using Social and Economic Development to Inhibit a Resurgence of Terrorism." RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, Calif. [<http://www.rand.org/publications/MR/MR1630/MR1630.pdf>]. May 2005.
- CTA (Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Cooperation ACP-EU).** 2004. "EU Common Fisheries Policy and Its Implications for EU-ACP Relations." [<http://agritrade.cta.int/fisheries/ctp/>].
- Daalder, Ivo H., and James M. Lindsay.** 2003. *America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Dalgaard, Carl-Johan, Henrik Hansen, and Finn Tarp.** 2004. "On the Empirics of Foreign Aid and Growth." *The Economic Journal* 114(496): F191–F216. [<http://www.univ-paris12.fr/www/labos/gratice/Hansen%20.pdf>]. March 2005.
- Dallaire, Lt. Gen. Roméo.** 2003. *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. New York: Carroll & Graf.
- Das, Gurcharan.** 2001. "India's Growing Middle Class." *The Globalist*. 5 November. [<http://www.theglobalist.com/DBWeb/StoryId.aspx?StoryId=2195>]. May 2005.
- Datt, Gaurav, and Martin Ravallion.** 2002. "Is India's Economic Growth Leaving the Poor Behind?" Policy Research Working Paper 2846. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- de Córdoba, Santiago Fernandez, and David Vanzetti.** 2005. "Coping with Trade Reforms: Implications of the WTO Industrial Tariff Negotiations for Developing Countries." United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva.
- de Ferranti, David, Guillermo E. Perry, Francisco H.G. Ferreira, Michael Walton, David Coady, Wendy Cunningham, Leonardo Gasparini, Joyce Jacobsen, Yasuhiko Matsuda, James Robinson, Kenneth Sokoloff, and Quentin Wodon.** 2003. *Inequality in Latin America and the Caribbean: Breaking With History?* Washington, DC: World Bank. [[http://wbi018.worldbank.org/LAC/lacinfoclient.nsf/d29684951174975c85256735007ef12/32d7c0bacee5752a85256dba00545d3f/\\$FILE/Inequality%20in%20Latin%20America%20-%20complete.pdf](http://wbi018.worldbank.org/LAC/lacinfoclient.nsf/d29684951174975c85256735007ef12/32d7c0bacee5752a85256dba00545d3f/$FILE/Inequality%20in%20Latin%20America%20-%20complete.pdf)]. May 2005.
- de Renzio, Paolo.** 2005. "Can More Aid Be Spent in Africa?" *Opinions* 30. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/opinions/30_odi_opinions_aid_africa_jan05.pdf]. May 2005.
- de Renzio, Paolo, David Booth, Andrew Rogerson, and Zaza Curran.** 2004. "Incentives for Harmonisation in Aid Agencies: A Report to the DAC Working Party on Aid Effectiveness." Overseas Development Institute, London. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/58/27/34373869.pdf>]. March 2005.
- de Waal, Alex.** 1997. *Famine Crimes: Politics and the Disaster Relief Industry in Africa*. London: African Rights and the International African Institute.
- Deaton, Angus.** 2002. "Policy Implications of the Gradient of Health and Wealth: An Economist Asks Would Redistributing Income Improve Population Health?" *Health Affairs* 21(2): 13–30.
- . 2003. "Health, Inequality, and Economic Development." *Journal of Economic Literature* 41(March): 113–58. [<http://www.wcfia.harvard.edu/conferences/socialcapital/Happiness%20Readings/DeatonNew.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . 2004. "Health in an Age of Globalization." Paper prepared for the Brookings Trade Forum, 13–14 May, Washington, DC. [http://www.wps.princeton.edu/~rpds/downloads/deaton_healthglobalage.pdf]. May 2005.
- Deaton, Angus, and Jean Drèze.** 2002. "Poverty and Inequality in India: A Re-Examination." *Economic and Political Weekly* 37(35): 3729–48.
- Deaton, Angus, and Valerie Kozel.** 2004. "Data and Dogma: The Great Indian Poverty Debate." Princeton University, Research Program in Development Studies, and World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://poverty2.forumone.com/files/15168_deaton_kozel_2004.pdf]. May 2005.
- Deininger, Klaus, and Paul Mpuga.** 2004. "Economic and Welfare Effects of the Abolition of Health User Fees: Evidence from Uganda." Policy Research Working Paper 3276. World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://wdsbeta.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2004/05/21/000009486_200405211105433/Rendered/PDF/wps3276health.pdf]. May 2005.
- DeLong, Bradford, and Barry Eichengreen.** 1991. "The Marshall Plan: History's Most Successful Structural Adjustment Program." Centre for Economic Performance, the Anglo-German Foundations, and Landeszentralbank Hamburg. Paper presented at the conference on Post-World War II European Reconstruction, 5–7 September, Hamburg, Germany.
- Demombynes, Gabriel, and Johannes Hoogeveen.** 2004. "Growth, Inequality, and Simulated Poverty Paths for Tanzania, 1992–2002." Policy Research Working Paper 3432. World Bank, Washington, DC.

- Dev, Mahendra. 2002.** "Pro-Poor Growth in India: What Do We Know about the Employment Effects of Growth 1980–2000?" Working Paper 161. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/wp161.pdf]. May 2005.
- Devarajan, Shantayanan, and Ritva Reinikka. 2003.** "Making Services Work for Poor People." *Finance & Development* 40(3): 48–51. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/fandd/2003/09/pdf/devaraja.pdf]. May 2005.
- Devarajan, Shantayanan, Margaret Miller, and Eric Swanson. 2002.** "Goals for Development: History, Prospects, and Costs." Policy Research Working Paper 2819. World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://econ.worldbank.org/files/13269_wps2819.pdf]. March 2005.
- Development Initiatives. 2005d.** Correspondence on official development assistance. May. London.
- DFID (UK Department for International Development). 2003.** "Standards as Barriers to Trade: Issues for Development." Background Briefing. London. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/tradebrief-standards.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004a.** "Nepal Country Assistance Plan 2004." London. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/capnepal.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004b.** "What Is Pro-poor Growth and Why Do We Need to Know?" Pro-Poor Growth Briefing Note 1. London.
- . **2005.** "Why We Need to Work More Effectively in Fragile States." London. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/fragilestates-paper.pdf].
- DFID (UK Department for International Development), Foreign and Commonwealth Office, and UK (United Kingdom), HM Treasury. 2005.** "Partnerships for Poverty Reduction: Rethinking Conditionality." London. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/conditionality.pdf]. May 2005.
- Diao, Xinshen, and Peter Hazell. 2003.** "Africa: Exploring Market Opportunities for African Smallholders." 2020 Africa Conference Brief 6. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/ib/ib22.pdf]. May 2005.
- Diao, Xinshen, Eugenio Diaz-Bonilla, and Sherman Robinson. 2003.** "How Much Does It Hurt: The Impact of Agricultural Trade Policies on Developing Countries." International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC.
- Diao, Xinshen, Eugenio Diaz-Bonilla, Sherman Robinson, and David Orden. 2005.** "Tell Me Where It Hurts, an' I'll Tell You Who to Call: Industrialized Countries' Agricultural Policies and Developing Countries." MTID Discussion Paper 84. International Food Policy Research Institute, Markets, Trade, and Institutions Divisions, Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/divs/mtid/dp/papers/mtidp84.pdf]. May 2005.
- Dodge, C. P. 1990.** "Health Implications of War in Uganda and Sudan." *Social Science & Medicine* 31(6): 691–98.
- Dollar, David. 2004.** "Reform, Growth and Poverty." In Paul Glewwe, Nisha Agrawal, and David Dollar, eds., *Economic Growth, Poverty and Household Welfare in Vietnam*. Washington, DC: World Bank. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servert/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2004/06/09/000012009_20040609161332/Rendered/PDF/290860rev.pdf]. May 2005.
- Dollar, David, and Craig Burnside. 2000.** "Aid, Policies, and Growth." *American Economic Review* 90(4): 847–68.
- Dollar, David, and Aart Kraay. 2001a.** "Growth Is Good for the Poor." World Bank, Development Research Group, Washington, DC. [http://www.worldbank.org/research/growth/pdffiles/growthgoodforpoor.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2001b.** "Trade, Growth, and Poverty." World Bank, Development Research Group, Washington, DC. [http://www.worldbank.org/research/growth/pdffiles/Trade5.pdf]. May 2005.
- Dollar, David, and Victoria Levin. 2004.** "The Increasing Selectivity of Aid, 1984–2002." Policy Research Working Paper 3299. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Dorosh, Paul. 2002.** "Trade Liberalization and Food Security in Bangladesh." ICRIER-ICAR-IFPRI Conference on Economic Reforms and Food Security: The Role of Trade and Technology, 24–25 April, New Delhi.
- Doyle, Michael W. 2001.** "War-Making and Peace-Making: The United Nations' Post-Cold War Record." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace Press.
- Drahoš, Peter. 2001.** "BITS and BIPs: Bilateralism in Intellectual Property." *Journal of World Intellectual Property* 4(6): 791–808.
- Drahoš, Peter, and John Braithwaite. 2002.** *Information Feudalism: Who Owns the Knowledge Economy?* London: Earthscan.
- Drèze, Jean. 2004.** "Bangladesh Shows the Way." *The Hindu*, 17 September.
- Drèze, Jean, and Mamta Murthi. 2001.** "Fertility, Education, and Development: Evidence from India." *Population and Development Review* 27(1): 33–63.
- Duffield, Mark. 1994.** "The Political Economy of Internal War: Asset Transfer, Complex Emergencies and International Aid." In Joanna Macrae and Anthony Zwi, eds., *War and Hunger: Rethinking International Responses*. London: Zed Press.
- . **1998.** "Aid Policy and Post Modern Conflict: A Critical Review." Occasional Paper 19. University of Birmingham, School of Public Policy, Birmingham, United Kingdom.
- Duncan, Brack. 2004.** "Trade, Aid and Security: Introduction, Background and Conceptual Framework." Second draft. Winnipeg, Canada. [http://www.iisd.org/pdf/2005/security_trade_aid_sec.pdf]. May 2005.
- unning, John. 2003.** *Making Globalization Good: The Moral Challenges of Global Capitalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- The Economist. 2004a.** "The Best Use of Aid?" 26 April.
- . **2004b.** "A Question of Justice." 11 March.
- Edsforth, Ronald. 2000.** *The New Deal: America's Response to the Great Depression*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Egerter, Susan, Kristen Marchi, Catherine Cubbin, Paula Braveman, Alina Salganicoff, and Usha R. Ranji. 2004.** "Disparities in Maternal and Infant Health: Are We Making Progress? Lessons from California." The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, Washington, DC. [http://www.kff.org/womenshealth/loader.cfm?url=/commonspot/security/getfile.cfm&PageID=47306]. May 2005.
- Elbadawi, Ibrahim. 1999.** "External Aid: Help or Hindrance to Export Orientation in Africa?" *Journal of African Economies* 8(4): 578–616.
- Elliott, Kimberly Ann. 2000.** "(Mis)Managing Diversity: Worker Rights and US Trade Policy." *International Negotiation* 5: 97–127. [http://www.iie.com/publications/papers/elliott0900.pdf]. May 2005.
- Environmental Working Group. 2005.** *Farm Subsidy Database*. Database. Washington, DC. [http://www.ewg.org/farm/progdetail.php?fips=00000&progcode=total&page=states]. May 2005.
- EOrg (The European Opinion Research Group). 2003.** "L'aide aux pays en développement." Eurobarometer 58.2. Commission Européenne, Direction Générale Développement Brussels. [http://europa.eu.int/comm/development/body/tmp_docs/EB58.pdf]. March 2005.
- Evans, P. 2005.** "Transferable Lessons? Re-examining the Institutional Pre-requisites of East Asian Economic Policies." *Journal of Development Studies* 34(6): 66–86.
- FAO (Food and Agricultural Organization). 2004a.** "Cotton: Impact of Support Policies on Developing Countries—Why Do the Numbers Vary?" FAO Trade Policy Brief on Issues Related to the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture 1. Rome.
- . **2004b.** *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2004*. Rome. [http://www.fao.org/documents/show_cdr.asp?url_file=/docrep/007/y5650e/y5650e00.htm]. May 2005.

- . 2005. *FAO Statistical Databases*. Rome. [http://faostat.fao.org/]. June 2005.
- Farmer, Paul.** 2004. *Pathologies of Power: Health, Human Rights, and the New War on the Poor*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation).** Various years. "Uniform Crime Reports." Washington, DC. [http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/ucr.htm]. May 2005.
- Fearon, James, and David Laitin.** 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97(1): 75–90.
- Fedelino, Annalisa, and Alina Kudina.** 2003. "Fiscal Sustainability in African HIPC Countries: A Policy Dilemma?" IMF Working Paper WP/03/187. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2003/wp03187.pdf]. March 2005.
- Feinstein, Lee, and Anne-Marie Slaughter.** 2004. "A Duty to Prevent." *Foreign Affairs* 83(1): 136–50.
- Firebaugh, Glenn.** 2003. *The New Geography of Global Income Inequality*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Fiszbein, Ariel, Paula Inés Giovagnoli, and Isidro Adúriz.** 2002. "Argentina's Crisis and Its Impact on Household Welfare." Working Paper 1/02. World Bank Office for Argentina, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay, Washington, DC. [http://wbi018.worldbank.org/lac/lacinfoclient.nsf/5996dfb9847f67d85256736005dc67c/1c506119f270f43a85256d5d00531139/\$FILE/ESW01-02_bienestar_eng.pdf]. May 2005.
- Foster, Mick, and Adrian Fozzard.** 2000. "Aid and Public Expenditure: A Guide." Working Paper 141. Overseas Development Institute, Centre for Aid and Public Expenditure, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/wp141.pdf]. March 2005.
- Foster, Mick, and Andrew Keith.** 2003a. *The Case for Increased Aid: Final Report to the Department for International Development. Volume 1: Main Report*. Essex, United Kingdom: Mick Foster Economics Ltd. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/caseforaid-vol1.pdf]. March 2005.
- . 2003b. *The Case for Increased Aid: Final Report to the Department for International Development. Volume 2: Country Case Studies*. Essex, United Kingdom: Mick Foster Economics Ltd. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/caseforaid-vol2.pdf]. March 2005.
- Freedman, Lawrence.** 1993. "Weak States and the West: Warfare Has a Future." *The Economist*, 11 September.
- Frum, David, and Richard Perle.** 2003. *An End to Evil: How to Win the War on Terror*. New York: Random House.
- Frye, Isobel.** 2002. Statement made on behalf of the Black Sash at the Commission on Human Security public hearings on human security, Global Civil Society Forum of the World Summit on Sustainable Development, 27 August, Johannesburg.
- Fuentes, Juan Alberto.** 2005b. Personal communication: "Colombia Budget Analysis." April. Guatemala City.
- G-8 (Group of Eight).** 2005. "G-8 Gleneagle 2005." [http://www.g8.gov.uk]. July 2005.
- Galeano, Eduardo.** 1973. *Open Veins of Latin America: Five Centuries of the Pillage of a Continent*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- GAVI (Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization) and The Vaccine Fund.** 2005a. "GAVI/The Vaccine Fund—Progress and Achievements." Geneva and Washington, DC. [http://gavi.elca-services.com/resources/FS_Progress___Achievements_en_Jan05.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2005b. "Progress and Challenges 2004." Geneva and Washington, DC. [http://www.vaccinealliance.org/resources/gavi_pandc2004.pdf]. May 2005.
- Gelb, Stephen.** 2004. "Inequality in South Africa: Nature, Causes and Responses." African Development and Poverty Reduction: The Macro-Micro Linkage, 13–15 October, Somerset West, South Africa. [http://www.commerce.uct.ac.za/dpru/dpruconference2004/Papers/Gelb_Inequality_in_SouthAfrica.pdf]. May 2005.
- Gemmell, Norman, and Mark McGillivray.** 1998. "Aid and Tax Instability and the Government Budget Constraints in Developing Countries." Research Paper 98/1. CREDIT (Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade). University of Nottingham, Nottingham, United Kingdom.
- Ghobarah, Hazem Adam, Paul Huth, and Bruce Russett.** 2004. "The Post-War Public Health Effects of Civil Conflict." *Social Science & Medicine* 59(4): 869–84.
- Gibbon, Peter.** 2003. "Value-chain Governance, Public Regulation and Entry Barriers in the Global Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Chain into the EU." *Development Policy Review* 21(5-6): 615–25.
- Gilbert, Christopher L.** 1996. "International Commodity Agreements: An Obituary." *World Development* 24(1): 1–19.
- Gillespie, Stuart, and Suneetha Kadiyala.** 2005. "HIV/AIDS and Food and Nutrition Security: From Evidence to Action." IFPRI Food Policy Review 7. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/fpreview/pv07/pv07.pdf]. May 2005.
- GINIFER, Jeremy.** 2005. "Armed Violence and Poverty in Sierra Leone." Case study for the Armed Violence and Poverty Initiative. University of Bradford, Center for International Cooperation and Security, Bradford, United Kingdom.
- Global Campaign for Education.** 2005. "Universal Primary Education by 2015." Brussels. [http://www.campaignforeducation.org/]. May 2005.
- Global IDP Project.** 2003. "Precarious Health Situation Prevailing in Chechnya." Geneva. [http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/IdpProjectDb/IdpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/053B0FBFC11AA8D5C1256E01005A0ABF]. May 2005.
- . 2005a. *Internal Displacement: Global Overview of Trends and Developments in 2004*. Geneva. [http://www.idpproject.org/publications/2005/Global_overview_%202004_final.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2005b. "War in Darfur Has Displaced Close to Two Million People Since February 2003." Geneva. [http://www.db.idpproject.org/Sites/IdpProjectDb/IdpSurvey.nsf/wViewCountries/8E0D7B571AC744F2C1256CDE0038F23A]. May 2005.
- Global Witness.** 2004. "Broken Vows: Exposing the 'Loupe' Holes in the Diamond Industry's Efforts to Prevent the Trade in Conflict Diamonds." London. [http://www.globalwitness.org/reports/download.php/00126.pdf]. April 2005.
- Goldberg, Jörg.** 2005. "The Pilot Social Cash Transfer Scheme: Kalomo District—Zambia." Third Forum on Human Development, 17–19 January, Paris. [http://hdr.undp.org/docs/events/global_forum/2005/papers/Jorg_Goldberg.pdf]. May 2005.
- Goldstone, Jack.** 2005. "Population and Security: How Demographic Change Can Lead to Violent Conflict." *Journal of International Affairs* 56(1): 283–302.
- Goodhand, Jonathan, and Philippa Atkinson.** 2001. "Conflict and Aid: Enhancing the Peacebuilding Impact of International Engagement: A Synthesis of Findings from Afghanistan, Liberia and Sri Lanka." International Alert, London. [http://www.international-alert.org/pdf/pubdev/Synthrep.pdf]. April 2005.
- Gordillo, Gustavo, Alain de Janvry, Jean-Philippe Platteau, and Elisabeth Sadoulet, eds.** 2001. *Access to Land, Rural Poverty and Public Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Graham, Wendy J.** 2004. "Exploring the Links between Maternal Death and Poverty." *In Focus* (May) 6–8 [http://www.undp.org/povertycentre/newsletters/infocus3may04eng.pdf].
- Gray, S. J.** 2000. "A Memory of Loss: Ecological Politics, Local History, and the Evolution of Karimojong Violence." *Human Organization* 59(4): 401–18.
- Gunter, Bernhard G.** 2004. "The Social Dimension of Globalization: A Review of the Literature." *International Labour Review* 143(1–2): 7–43.
- Gupta, Geeta Rao, Daniel Whelan, and Keera Allendorf.** 2003. "Integrating Gender Into HIV/AIDS Programmes: A Review Paper."

- World Health Organization, Geneva. [http://www.who.int/gender/hiv_aids/en/Integrating%5b258KB%5d.pdf]. May 2005.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Benedict Clements, Alexander Pivovarsky, and Erwin R. Tiongson. 2003.** "Foreign Aid and Revenue Response: Does the Composition of Aid Matter?" IMF Working Paper WP/03/176. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2003/wp03176.pdf]. March 2005.
- Gwatkin, Davidson, Shea Rutstein, Kiersten Johnson, Eldaw Abdalla Suliman, Adam Wagstaff, and Agbessi Amouzou. Forthcoming.** *Socioeconomic Differences in Health, Nutrition and Population*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Hansen, Henrik, and Finn Tarp. 2000.** "Aid Effectiveness Disputed." In F. Tarp and P. Hjertholm, eds., *Foreign Aid and Development: Lessons Learnt and Directions for the Future*. London: Routledge. [http://www.econ.ku.dk/derg/papers/Aid_Effectiveness_Disputed.pdf]. February 2005.
- Hausmann, Ricardo, and Dani Rodrik. 2002.** *Economic Development as Self-Discovery*. NBER Working Paper 8952. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research. [http://papers.nber.org/papers/w8952.pdf]. May 2005.
- Hausmann, Ricardo, Lant Pritchett, and Dani Rodrik. 2004.** "Growth Accelerations." NBER Working Paper 10566. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Hegarty, David. 2003.** "Peace Interventions in the South Pacific: Lessons from Bougainville and Solomon Islands." Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies Conference—Island State Security: Oceania at the Crossroads, 15–17 July, Honolulu, Hawaii. [http://rspas.anu.edu.au/papers/conflict/hegarty_interventions.pdf]. April 2005.
- Hegre, Håvard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2001.** "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War, 1816–1992." *American Political Science Review* 95(1): 33–48.
- The Henry Kaiser Family Foundation. 2005.** "Child Death Rate per 100,000 Population." [http://www.statehealthfacts.org]. May 2005.
- High-Level Forum on the Health MDGs. 2004.** "Achieving the Health Millennium Development Goals in Fragile States." Abuja.
- Hills, John. 2004.** *Inequality and the State*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hocking, Brian, and Steven McGuire. 1999.** *Trade Politics*. London: Routledge.
- Hoekman, Bernard. 2002.** "The WTO: Functions and Basic Principles." In Bernard Hoekman, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds., *Development, Trade, and the WTO: A Handbook*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- . 2005. "Operationalizing the Concept of Policy Space in the WTO: Beyond Special and Differential Treatment of Developing Countries." In Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann, ed., *Reforming the World Trading System Rule-making, Trade Negotiations, and Dispute Settlement*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hoekman, Bernard, and Will Martin. 2001.** *Developing Countries and the WTO: A Pro-active Agenda*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Hoekman, Bernard, Michael Kostecki, and M. M. Kostecki. 1995.** *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: From GATT to WTO*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hoekman, Bernard, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds. 2002.** *Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Holsti, Kalevi J. 2000.** "Political Causes of Humanitarian Emergencies." In Wayne E. Nafziger, Frances Stewart, and Raimo Vayrynen, eds., *War, Hunger, and Displacement: The Origins of Humanitarian Emergencies. Volume 1: Analysis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Horn, Karen, Dani Rodrik, and Margaret McMillan. 2003.** *When Economic Reform Goes Wrong: Cashews in Mozambique*. NBER Working Paper 9117. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research. [http://www.nber.org/papers/W9117]. May 2005.
- Horton, R. 1993.** "On the Brink of Humanitarian Disaster." *The Lancet* 343(8905): 1053.
- Human Rights Watch. 2004a.** "D.R. Congo: Civilians at Risk During Disarmament Operations." Background. New York. [http://www.hrw.org/background/africa/drc1204/]. May 2005.
- . 2004b. "Human Rights Abuses of Civilians by Armed Groups in Walungu." Background. New York. [http://www.hrw.org/background/africa/drc1204/2.htm#_Toc92019547]. May 2005.
- Humphreys, Macartan. 2003.** "Economics and Violent Conflict." Cambridge, Mass. [http://www.preventconflict.org/portal/economics/Essay.pdf]. May 2005.
- Humphreys, Macartan, and Ashutosh Varshney. 2004.** "Violent Conflict and the Millennium Development Goals: Diagnosis and Recommendations." Paper prepared for the meeting of the Millennium Development Goals Poverty Task Force Workshop, June, Bangkok.
- IADB (Inter-American Development Bank). 2004.** *Good Jobs Wanted: Labor Markets in Latin America*. Washington, DC.
- ICG (International Crisis Group). 2001a.** "Bosnia's Precarious Economy: Still Not Open for Business." ICG Balkans Report 115. Sarajevo. [http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/report_archive/A400375_07082001.pdf]. April 2005.
- . 2001b. "Bosnia: Reshaping the International Machinery." ICG Balkans Report 121. Sarajevo. [http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/report_archive/A400499_29112001-1.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2002. "Liberia: The Key to Ending Regional Instability." ICG Africa Report 43. Brussels. [http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/report_archive/A400627_24042002.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2003. "Sierra Leone: The State of Security and Governance." ICG Africa Report 67. Brussels. [http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/report_archive/A401113_02092003.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004a. "Bolivia's Divisions: Too Deep to Heal?" ICG Latin America Report 7. Brussels. [http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/latin_america/07___bolivias_divisions.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004b. "Liberia and Sierra Leone: Rebuilding Failed States." ICG Africa Report 87. Brussels. [http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/africa/west_africa/087_liberia_and_sierra_leone_rebuilding_failed_states.pdf]. May 2005.
- ICISS (International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty). 2001.** "The Responsibility to Protect: Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty." Ottawa. [http://www.idrc.org.sg/en/ev-9436-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html]. April 2005.
- IFPRI (International Food Policy Research Institute). 2005.** "Women: Still the Key to Food and Nutrition Security." Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/ib/ib33.pdf]. May 2005.
- IIPS (International Institute for Population Studies) and ORC Macro. 2000.** "National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2)." Mumbai, India and Calverton, Md. [http://www.nfhsindia.org/india2.html]. June 2005.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2001.** "Conditionality in Fund-Supported Programs—Policy Issues." Policy Development and review Department, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/np/pdr/cond/2001/eng/policy/021601.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2002. "Aid and Fiscal Management." IMF Conference on Macroeconomics and Poverty, 14–15 March, Washington, DC.
- . 2003a. "Financing of Losses from Preference Erosion, Note on Issues Raised by Developing Countries in the Doha Round." Communication to the WTO WT/TF/COH/14. Washington, DC.
- . 2003b. "Vietnam, Selected Issues." IMF Country Report 03/381. Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2003/cr03381.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004a. "Argentina: First Review under the Stand-By Arrangement and Request for Waiver of Nonobservance and

- Applicability of Performance Criteria." IMF Country Report 04/194. Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2004/cr04194.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2004b**. "Fund Support for Trade-Related Balance of Payments Adjustments." Policy Development and Review Department, Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/np/pdr/tim/2004/eng/022704.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2005a**. "Burkina Faso: Second and Third Reviews under the Three-Year Arrangement Under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility and Requests for Waiver of Nonobservance of Performance Criteria and Extension of Commitment Period." IMF Country Report 05/95. Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2005/cr0595.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2005b**. *World Economic Outlook*. Washington, DC.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) and World Bank. 2001**. "Market Access for Developing Country Exports: Selected Issues." Washington, DC. [<http://www.worldbank.org/economics/marketaccess.pdf>]. May 2005.
- India, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. 2002a**. "Selected Socio-Economic Statistics India." New Delhi. [http://mospi.nic.in/cso_rept_pubn.htm]. May 2005.
- . **2002b**. "Women and Men in India." New Delhi. [http://mospi.nic.in/cso_rept_pubn.htm]. May 2005.
- Indiatogether.org. 2004**. "Interview with Jean Drèze, National Advisory Council Member." [<http://www.indiatogether.org/2004/sep/pov-nrega.htm>]. May 2005.
- Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries. 2003**. "Senegal: Diagnostic Trade Integration Study." Vol 1. Washington, DC. [http://www.integratedframework.org/files/Senegal_dtis_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- Intel. 2005**. "Intel's Worldwide Manufacturing Operations." [http://www.intel.com/pressroom/kits/manufacturing/manufacturing_qa.htm#1]. May 2005.
- International Cotton Advisory Committee. 2005**. Correspondence on cotton prices and production. April. Washington, DC.
- Inyega, Hellen Nasimiuyh, and Patricia Nyawira Mbugua. 2005**. "Education Technology in Kenya Today and Tomorrow." In M. Orey, T. Amiel, and J. McClendon, eds., *The World Almanac of Education Technologies*. [<http://www.waet.uga.edu/kenya/kenya.htm>]. May 2005.
- IRC (International Rescue Committee). 2004**. "Mortality in the Democratic Republic of Congo: Results from a Nationwide Survey." New York. [http://www.theirc.org/pdf/DRC_MortalitySurvey2004_RB_8Dec04.pdf]. May 2005.
- ISMEA (Istituto di Servizi per il Mercato Agricolo Alimentare). 2003**. "Bandi gara Agea: Forniture alimentari ai paesi in via di sviluppo." Fornitura di riso a grana lunga all'Afghanistan: Bando di gara prot. N. 37/DIR del 17/01/2003. [http://www.ismea.it/RPrincipale_n.asp?FT=TRUE&area=4&soattoarea=3&soattoarea2=2]. May 2005.
- Jaffee, Steven. 2003**. "From Challenge to Opportunity: Transforming Kenya's Fresh Vegetable Trade in the Context of Emerging Food Safety and other Standards in Europe." Agriculture and Rural Development Discussion Paper 2. World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer?WDSPIB/2005/01/24/000112742_20050124135734/Rendered/PDF/310100revisedOARD1DP11KE.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2005**. "Delivering and Taking the Heat: Indian Spices and Evolving Product and Process Standards." World Bank, Washington, DC. [<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTRANETTRADE/Resources/Topics/Standards/IndiaSpicesF.pdf>]. May 2005.
- James, E. 2001**. *The End of Globalisation: Lessons from the Great Depression*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Jank, Marcos Sawaya, Maristela Franco Paes Leme, André Meloni Nassar, and Paulo Faveret Filho. 2001**. "Concentration and Internationalization of Brazilian Agribusiness Exporters." *International Food and Agribusiness Management Review* 2(3/4): 359–74.
- Jepma, Catrinus J. 1991**. "The Tying of Aid." Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris.
- Jha, P., and A. Mills. 2002**. "Improving Health Outcomes of the Poor." Report of Working Group 5 of the Commission on Macroeconomics and Health. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Jha, Veena. 2005**. "Trade Adjustment Study: India." United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. [<http://192.91.247.38/tab/namameeting/Draft%20with%20Tables-after%20final4.pdf>]. June 2005.
- Johnson, Lyndon B. 1964**. "Great Society." University of Michigan commencement speech, 22 May, Ann Arbor. [<http://www.cnn.com/SPECIALS/cold.war/episodes/13/documents/lbj/>]. May 2005.
- Johnson, Alison, Matthew Martin, and Hannah Bargawi. 2004**. "The Effectiveness of Aid to Africa Since the HIPC Initiative: Issues, Evidence and Possible Areas for Action." Development Finance International, London. [http://www.dri.org.uk/pdfs/DFI_Aid_Effectiveness.pdf]. March 2005.
- Johnson, Robert, Steven Woolf, George Fryer, George Rust, and David Satcher. 2004**. "The Health Impact of Resolving Racial Disparities: An Analysis of US Mortality Data." *American Journal of Public Health* 94(12): 2078–81.
- Joint Learning Initiative. 2004**. *Human Resources for Health: Overcoming the Crisis*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. [http://www.globalhealthtrust.org/report/Human_Resources_for_Health.pdf].
- Jones, Gareth Stedman. 2004**. *An End to Poverty? A Historical Debate*. London: Profile Books Ltd.
- Joshi, Vijay. 2004**. "Myth of India's Outsourcing Boom." *Financial Times*, 16 November.
- Juma, Monica, and Aida Mengistu. 2002**. "The Infrastructure of Peace in Africa: Assessing the Peacebuilding Capacity of African Institutions." International Peace Academy, New York. [<http://www.ipacademy.org/Publications/Publications.htm>]. May 2005.
- Justino, Patricia, Julie Litchfield, and Joko Niimi. 2004**. "Multidimensional Inequality: An Empirical Application to Brazil." PRUS Working Paper 24. Poverty Research Unit at Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom. [<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/Units/PRU/wps/wp24.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Justino, Patricia, Julie Litchfield, and Laurence Whitehead. 2003**. "The Impact of Inequality in Latin America." PRUS Working Paper 21. Poverty Research Unit at Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom.
- Kaczynski, V. M. and D. L. Fluharty. 2002**. "European Policies in West Africa: Who Benefits from Fisheries Agreements?" *Marine Policy* 26(2): 75–93.
- Kagan, Robert. 2002**. "Power and Weakness." *World Policy Review* 113. [<http://www.policyreview.org/JUN02/kagan.html>]. May 2005.
- Kagwanja, Peter. 2004**. "Darfur: An African Union Peace-Keeping Crucible?" Center for International Political Studies. Paper presented at "Keeping Peace in Tough Neighborhoods: The Challenges Confronting Peacekeepers in Africa," 14 September, Pretoria. [http://www.up.ac.za/academic/cips/Publications/KTP_Dr_Peter_Kagwanja_ICG.pdf]. April 2005.
- Kakwani, Nanak. 2004**. "Poverty Measurement Matters: An Indian Story." United Nations Development Programme, International Poverty Centre, Brasilia.
- Kakwani, Nanak, Shahid Khandker, and Hyun H. Son. 2004**. "Pro-Poor Growth: Concepts and Measurements with Country Case Studies." Working Paper 1. United Nations Development Programme, International Poverty Centre, Brasilia.
- Kaldor, Mary. 2001**. *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press.
- Kalipeni, E., and J. Oppong. 1998**. "The Refugee Crisis in Africa and Implications for Health and Disease: A Political Ecology Approach." *Social Science & Medicine* 46(12): 1637–53.

- Kanbur, Ravi. 2005.** "Pareto's Revenge." Paper prepared for the Workshop on Ethics, Globalization, and Hunger, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY. [<http://www.he.cornell.edu/cfnpp/images/wp182.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Kasterine, Alexander. 2004.** "Agriculture, Rural Development and Pro-Poor Growth." UK Department for International Development, London.
- Kattan, Raja Bentaouet, and Nicholas Burnett. 2004.** "User Fees in Primary Education." World Bank, Human Development Network, Education Sector, Washington, DC. [http://www1.worldbank.org/education/pdf/EFAcase_userfees.pdf]. March 2005.
- Keen, David. 1998.** *The Economic Functions of Violence in Civil Wars*. Adelphi Paper 320. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kelch, David, and Mary Anne Normile. 2004.** "CAP Reform of 2003–2004." Report WRS-04-07. US Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC. [<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/WRS0407/wrs0407.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Kenya, Ministry of Planning and National Development. 2003.** *Millennium Development Goals: Progress Report for Kenya 2003*. Nairobi. [<http://www.undp.org/mdg/kenya.pdf>]. March 2005.
- . 2004. "Investment Programme for the Economic Recovery Strategy for Wealth and Employment Creation: 2003–2007." Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper. World Bank, Washington, DC. [<http://povlibrary.worldbank.org/files/cr0511.pdf>]. March 2005.
- Keynes, John Maynard. 1980.** "The International Control of Raw Material Prices [1946]." In John Maynard Keynes, ed., *The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes*. Vol. 27. London: Macmillan.
- Khor, M. 2001.** *Rethinking Globalisation: Critical Issues and Policy Choices*. London and New York: Zed Press.
- Kibria, N. 2001.** "Becoming the Garment Worker: The Mobilisation of Women into the Garment Factories of Bangladesh." In N. S. Khundker, ed., *Globalisation and Gender: Changing Patterns of Women's Employment in Bangladesh*. Dhaka: University Press.
- Kijima, Yoko, and Peter Lanjouw. 2003.** "Poverty in India During the 1990s: A Regional Perspective." Policy Research Working Paper 3141. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Killick, Tony. 2001.** "Globalisation and the Rural Poor." *Development Policy Review* 19(2): 155–80.
- . 2002a. "Responding to Inequality." Inequality Briefing Paper 3. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/pppg/publications/briefings/inequality_briefings/03.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2002b. "The 'Streamlining' of IMF Conditionality: Aspirations, Reality and Repercussions." Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/iedg/Projects/imf_conditionality.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004. "Politics, Evidence and the New Aid Agenda." *Development Policy Review* 22(1): 5–29.
- The Kimberley Process. 2004.** "Chair's Report to Plenary." Kimberley Process Plenary Meeting, 27–29 October, Gatineau, Canada. [http://www.kimberleyprocess.com:8080/site/www_docs/plenary_meetings20/chair_report_to_plenary.pdf]. April 2005.
- King, Betty. 1998.** "U.S. Representative to the United Nations Economic and Social Council Statement in the Economic and Social Council on Coordinated Follow-Up to and the Implementation of the Vienna Declaration and Program of Action." USUN Press Release 129(98). 17 July. [http://www.un.int/usa/98_129.htm]. June 2005.
- King, Gary, and Lisa L. Martin. 2001.** "The Human Costs of Military Conflict." Conference on Military Conflict as a Public Health Problem, 29 June, Cambridge, Mass. [<http://www.iq.harvard.edu/NewsEvents/Past/PHS/papers/humancosts.pdf>]. April 2005.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. 1963.** "I Have a Dream." Speech, 28 August, Washington, DC. [<http://www.usconstitution.net/dream.html>]. May 2005.
- Kingdon, Geeta Gandhi, Robert Cassen, Kirsty McNay, and Leela Visaria. 2004.** "Education and Literacy." In Robert Cassen, Tim Dyson, and Leela Visaria, eds., *Twenty-First Century India: Population, Economy, Human Development, and the Environment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Klare, Michael T. 2001.** *Resource Wars: The New Landscape of Global Conflict*. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- . 2005. "Oil Curse Stalks Africa's New Petro-State." *Financial Times*, 27 January.
- Klump, Rainer, and Thomas Bonschab. 2004.** "'Operationalising Pro-poor Growth': A Country Case Study on Vietnam." Agence Française de Développement, Bundesministerium für Wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit GmbH, KfW Entwicklungsbank, UK Department for International Development London, and World Bank. [<http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/oppgvietnam>]. May 2005.
- Knack, Stephen, and Aminur Rahman. 2004.** "Donor Fragmentation and Bureaucratic Quality in Aid Recipients." Policy Research Working Paper 3186. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Kroll, Luisa, and Lea Goldman, eds. 2005.** "Special Report: The World's Billionaires." *Forbes.com*. [<http://www.forbes.com/worldsrichest>].
- Krug, Etienne G., Linda L. Dahlberg, James A. Mercy, Anthony B. Zwi, and Rafael Lozano. 2002.** "World Report on Violence and Health." World Health Organization, Geneva. [http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/world_report/en/full_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- Laird, Sam. 2002.** "Market Access Issues and the WTO: An Overview." In Bernard Hoekman, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds., *Development, Trade and the WTO*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Laird, Sam, Santiago Fernandez de Córdoba, and David Vanzetti. 2004.** "Trick or Treat? Development Opportunities and Challenges in the WTO Negotiations on Industrial Tariffs." University of Nottingham, Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade, United Kingdom. [<http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/economics/credit/research/papers/cp.04.03.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Laird, Sam, Ralf Peters, and David Vanzetti. 2004.** "Southern Discomfort: Agricultural Policies, Trade and Poverty." CREDIT Research Paper 04/02. University of Nottingham, Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade, United Kingdom.
- Lall, Sanjaya. 2000.** "The Technological Structure and Performance of Developing Country Manufactured Exports: 1985–1998." QEH Working Paper 44. University of Oxford, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford. [<http://www2.qeh.ox.ac.uk/RePEc/qeh/qehwps/qehwps44.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . 2001. *Competitiveness, Technology and Skills*. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar.
- . 2004. "Reinventing Industrial Strategy: The Role of Government Policy in Building Competitiveness." G-24 Discussion Paper Series 28. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. [http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/gdsmdpbg2420044_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- Lall, Sanjaya, and Carlo Pietrobelli. 2002.** *Failing to Compete: Technology Development and Technology Systems in Africa*. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar.
- Landes, David S. 1998.** *The Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Why Some Are So Rich and Some So Poor*. London: Abacus.
- Lang, Tim. 2003.** "Food Industrialization and Food Power: Implications for Food Governance." *Development Policy Review* 21(5-6): 555–568.
- Lanjouw, J. 2001.** "New Pills For Poor People? Empirical Evidence after GATT." *World Development* 29(2): 265–89.
- Larsen, Marianne Nylandsted. 2003.** "Quality Standard-Setting in the Global Cotton Chain and Cotton Sector Reforms in Sub-Saharan Africa." DISS/GI Kongevej Working Paper 03.7. Institute for International Studies, Copenhagen. [http://www.cdr.dk/working_papers/wp-03-7.pdf]. May 2005.

- Le Billon, Philippe.** 2001. "The Political Ecology of War: Natural Resources and Armed Conflicts." *Political Geography* 20(5): 561–84.
- Lensink, Robert, and Oliver Morrissey.** 2000. "Aid Instability as a Measure of Uncertainty and the Positive Impact of Aid on Growth." *Journal of Development Studies* 36(3): 31–49.
- Levin, Victoria, and David Dollar.** 2005. "The Forgotten States: Aid Volumes and Volatility in Difficult Partnership Countries (1992–2002)." Summary paper for Development Assistance Committee Learning and Advisory Process on Difficult Partnerships. Paris. [http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/32/44/34687926.pdf]. May 2005.
- Levine, Ruth, and the What Works Working Group.** 2004. *Millions Saved: Proven Successes in Global Health*. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- Lim, Meng-Kin, Hui Yang, Tuohong Zhang, Wen Feng, and Zijun Zhou.** 2004. "Public Perceptions of Private Health Care in Socialist China." *Health Affairs* 23(6): 222–34.
- Lindert, Peter H.** 2005. *Growing Public: Social Spending and Economic Growth since the Eighteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lindert, Peter H., and Jeffrey G. Williamson.** 2001a. "Does Globalization Make the World More Unequal." Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. [http://post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/jwilliam/papers/GlobalUnequal_10_25.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2001b. "Globalisation and Inequality: A Long History." Annual World Bank Conference of Development Economics, 25–27 June, Barcelona, Spain. [http://wbi0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Williamson/\$File/WILLIAMSON-FINAL.PDF]. May 2005.
- Liu, A.** 1996. "Welfare Changes in China During the Economic Reforms." Research Paper 26. World Institute for Development Economics Research, Helsinki.
- Liu, G., X. Liu, and Q. Meng.** 1994. "Privatization of the Medical Market in Socialist China: A Historical Approach." *Health Policy* 27(2): 157–74.
- Lockhart, Clare.** 2004. "Case Study on Afghanistan: Five Mental Models of Reconstruction and State-Building." UNDP Draft Paper. United Nations Development Programme, Kabul.
- Lomborg, Bjørn.** 2004. *Global Crises, Global Solutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lopez, Humberto.** 2003. "The Economic and Social Costs of Armed Conflict in El Salvador." Dissemination Notes 8. World Bank, Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction Unit, Washington, DC.
- Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio.** 2004. "Address by His Excellency Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva." Shanghai Conference on Scaling Up Poverty, 25–27 May, Shanghai. [http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/reducingpoverty/docs/confDocs/Lula%20Speech.pdf]. May 2005.
- Lund, Frances.** 2002. "Crowding in Care, Security and Micro-enterprise Formation: Revisiting the Role of the State in Poverty Reduction and in Development." *Journal of International Development* 14(6): 681–94.
- . 2004. "Informal Workers' Access to Social Security Protection." Background paper prepared for UNRISD, *Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World*. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva.
- Lustig, Nora Claudia, and Miguel Szekely.** 1998. "Economic Trends, Poverty and Inequality in Mexico." POV-103. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Luther, N. Y.** 1998. "Mother's Tetanus Immunisation Is Associated Not Only with Lower Neonatal Mortality but Also with Lower Early-Childhood Mortality." *National Family Health Survey Bulletin* 10:1–4.
- Mackenzie, Regina Burns, and Margie Buchanan-Smith.** 2005. "Armed Violence and Poverty in Southern Sudan: A Case Study for the Armed Violence and Poverty Initiative." Pact Sudan and University of Bradford, Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Bradford, United Kingdom.
- Macrae, Joanna, Andrew Shepherd, Oliver Morrissey, Adele Harmer, Ed Anderson, Laure-Hélène Piron, Andy McKay, Diana Cammack, and Nambusi Kyegombe.** 2004. "Aid to 'Poorly Performing' Countries: A Critical Review of Debates and Issues." Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/poorly_performing_countries/Aid_to_PPCs.pdf]. March 2005.
- Maddison, Angus.** 2001. *Monitoring the World Economy 1820–1922*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- Mainuddin, K.** 2000. "Case of the Garment Industry in Dhaka, Bangladesh." Urban Development Papers Background Series 6. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Maison, J. B., A. T. Bailes, and K. E. Mason.** 2003. "Drought, AIDS and Child Malnutrition in Southern Africa: Preliminary Analysis of Nutritional Data on the Humanitarian Crisis." Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
- Maizels, A.** 2000. "The Manufacturers' Terms of Trade of Developing Countries with the United States, 1981–97." QEH Working Paper 36. Oxford University, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford.
- Malan, Mark, Sarah Meek, Thusi Thokozani, Jeremy Ginifer, and Patrick Coker.** 2003. *Sierra Leone: Building a Road to Recovery*. Capetown: Institute for Security Studies. [http://www.iss.co.za/Pubs/Monographs/No80/Content.html]. May 2005.
- Malyutina, Sofia, Martin Bobak, Svetlana Kurilovitch, Valery Gafarov, Galina Simonova, Yuri Nikitin, and Michael Marmot.** 2002. "Relation between Heavy Binge Drinking and All-Cause and Cardiovascular Mortality in Novosibirsk, Russia: A Prospective Cohort Study." *The Lancet* 360(9344): 1448–54.
- Mann, Jonathan, Ernest Drucker, Daniel Tarantola, and Mary Pat McCabe.** 1994. "Bosnia: The War Against Public Health." *Medicine and Global Survival* 1(3): 130–46.
- Marshall, Monty G.** 2005. "Major Episodes of Political Violence 1946–2004." Center for Systemic Peace, Severn, Md. [http://members.aol.com/cspmgm/warlist.htm]. May 2005.
- Martin, Matthew, and Hannah Bargawi.** 2004. "The Role of the IMF in Low-Income Countries." Study for Swedish Ministries of Finance and Foreign Affairs, Stockholm. [http://www.dri.org.uk/pdfs/DRI_Sweden_IMF_LICs.pdf]. May 2005.
- Martin, Matthew, Alison Johnson, Hannah Bargawi, and Rose-Innes Cleo.** 2004. "Long-Term Debt Sustainability for Africa." Background paper prepared for Commission for Africa (Secretariat), London. [http://www.commissionforafrica.org/english/report/background/martin_et_al_background.pdf]. May 2005.
- Martin, Will.** 2004. "Market Access in Agriculture: Beyond the Blender." Trade Note 17. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Maskus, Keith.** 2000. *Intellectual Property Rights in the Global Economy*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- . 2004. "Encouraging International Technology Transfer." Issue Paper 7. International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva.
- McCulloch, Neil, Alan Winters, and Xavier Cirera.** 2002. *Trade Liberalization and Poverty: A Handbook*. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research. [http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/global/pdfs/tlpov.pdf]. May 2005.
- McKay, Andrew.** 2002. "Defining and Measuring Inequality." ODI Briefing Paper 1. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/PPPG/publications/briefings/inequality_briefings/01.pdf]. May 2005.
- McKay, Andrew, and Ernest Aryeetey.** 2004. "Operationalising Pro-Poor Growth: A Country Case Study on Ghana." Agence Française de Développement, Bundesministerium für Wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit GmbH, KfW Entwicklungsbank, UK Department for International Development London, and World Bank. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/oppghana.pdf]. May 2005.
- Measure DHS.** 2005. "Demographic and Health Surveys." [http://www.measuredhs.com/]. May 2005.

- Men, Tamara, Paul Brennan, Paolo Boffetta, and David Zaridze.** 2003. "Russian Mortality Trends for 1991–2001: Analysis by Cause and Region." *British Medical Journal* 327(7421): 964.
- Mexico, INEGI (Instituto Nacional de Estadística Geografía e Informática).** 2005. *Información estadística*. Database. Mexico City [http://www.inegi.gob.mx/est/default.asp?c=715]. June 2005.
- Mexico, Secretaría de Desarrollo Social.** 2005. "Oportunidades: Información general: Histórico de la cobertura de municipios, localidades y familias beneficiarias." Colonia Juárez, Mexico. [http://www.progesa.gob.mx/informacion_general/mpios_locs_historico.pdf]. May 2005.
- Milanovic, Branko.** 2001. "World Income Inequality in the Second Half of the 20th Century." Paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, 10–11 May, Washington, DC.
- . 2003. "The Two Faces of Globalization: Against Globalization As We Know It." *World Development* 31(4): 667–83.
- Millennium Challenge Corporation.** 2005a. "The Millennium Challenge Account." Washington, DC. [http://www.mca.gov/about_us/overview/index.shtml]. April 2005.
- . 2005b. "Millennium Challenge Corporation Board Approves First Compact with Madagascar." Press release, 14 March, Washington, DC. [http://www.mca.gov/public_affairs/press_releases/pr_031405.shtml]. May 2005.
- Mills, Anne, and Sam Shilcutt.** 2004. "Communicable Diseases." In Bjørn Lomborg, ed., *Global Crises, Global Solutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Minot, N., and L. Daniels.** 2002. "Impact of Global Cotton Markets on Rural Poverty in Benin." MSSD Discussion Paper 48. International Food Policy Research Institute, Markets and Structural Studies Division, Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/divs/mtid/dp/papers/mssdp48.pdf].
- Miovic, Peter.** 2004. "Poverty Reduction Support Credits in Uganda: Results of a Stocktaking Study." World Bank, Washington, DC.
- MIPT (National Memorial Institute for the Prevention of Terrorism).** 2005. "Terrorism Knowledge Base." Washington, DC. [http://www.tkb.org/IncidentRegionModule.jsp]. May 2005.
- Mlachila, Montfort, and Yongzheng Yang.** 2004. "The End of Textile Quotas: A Case Study of the Impact on Bangladesh." IMF Working Paper WP/04/108. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC.
- Morley, Samuel.** 2001. *The Income Distribution Problem in Latin America and the Caribbean*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations. [http://www.eclac.cl/publicaciones/DesarrolloEconomico/7/LCG2127P/lcg2127i.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2002. "Slower Growth and Rising Poverty: Latin America in the New Millennium." International Food Policy Research Institute, Policy Seminar, 24 October, Washington, DC.
- Mosley, Paul, John Hudson, and Arjan Verschoor.** 2004. "Aid, Poverty Reduction and the 'New Conditionality.'" *The Economic Journal* 114(496): F217–F243.
- Muggah, Robert.** 2001. "Globalization and Insecurity: The Direct and Indirect Effects of Small Arms Availability." *IDS Bulletin* 32(2): 70–78. [http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/news/Archive2001/muggah.pdf]. April 2005.
- Muggah, Robert, and Peter Batchelor.** 2002. "Development Held Hostage: Assessing the Effects of Small Arms Availability." United Nations Development Programme, Bureau of Crisis Prevention and Recovery, New York. [http://www.undp.org/bcpr/smallarms/docs/development_held_hostage.pdf]. April 2005.
- Munnell, Alicia H., Robert E. Hatch, and James G. Lee.** 2004. "Why is Life Expectancy So Low in the United States?" Issues in Brief 21. Centre for Retirement Research at Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass. [http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/issues/ib_21.pdf]. May 2005.
- Mwaura, Ciru, and Susanne Schmeidl, eds.** 2001. *Early Warning and Conflict Management in the Horn of Africa*. Asmara: Red Sea Press.
- Naschold, Felix.** 2002. "Why Inequality Matters for Poverty." ODI Inequality Briefing Paper 2. Overseas Development Institute, London.
- Ng, Francis.** 2001. "Eliminating Excessive Tariffs on Exports of Least Developed Countries." Policy Research Working Paper 2604. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Ng, Francis, Bernard Hoekman, and Marcelo Olarreaga.** 2001. "Tariff Peaks in the Quad and Least Developed Country Exports." Discussion Paper DP2747. Centre for Economic Policy Research, London. [www.cepr.org/pubs/dps/DP2747.asp]. May 2005.
- Nguyen, Kim Phuong, and Afsaar Akal.** 2003. "Recent Advances in Social Health Insurance in Vietnam: A comprehensive Review of Recent Health Insurance Regulations." WHO Health Financing Master Plan Technical Paper Series 1. World Health Organization, Ha Noi.
- Nicaragua, Government of.** 2001. "Strengthened Growth and Poverty Reduction Strategy." Managua, Nicaragua.
- Nkusu, Mwanza.** 2004. "Aid and the Dutch Disease in Low-Income Countries: Informed Diagnoses for Prudent Prognoses." IMF Working Paper WP/04/49. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2004/wp0449.pdf]. March 2005.
- Nogues, Julio.** 2003. "Agricultural Protectionism: Debt Problems and the Doha Round." *Development Outreach* 5(2): 13–15.
- Nyoni, T. S.** 1998. "Foreign Aid and Economic Performance in Tanzania." *World Development* 26(7): 1235–40.
- O'Brien, Maureen.** 2004. "Public Attitudes Towards Development: Knowledge and Attitudes Concerning Poverty in Developing Countries." UK Department for International Development, London. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/omnibus2004.pdf]. May 2005.
- Odhiambo, Michael.** 2004. "Oxfam Karamoja Conflict Study: A Report." Oxfam International, Oxford.
- ODI (Overseas Development Institute).** 2004. "Inequality in Middle Income Countries: Synthesis Paper." Poverty and Public Policy Group, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/PPPG/activities/country_level/mic/workshop/MIC-Ineq-SynthesisPaper.pdf]. May 2005.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development).** 2000. *Agricultural Trade Liberalisation: The Perspective of Emerging and Transition Economies*. Paris. [http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/49/23/1911073.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2001a. *The DAC Guidelines: Helping Prevent Violent Conflict*. Paris. [http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/15/54/1886146.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2001b. "The Development Dimensions of Trade." OECD Policy Brief. Paris.
- . 2001c. "Untying Aid to the Least Developed Countries." OECD Policy Brief. Paris. [http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/16/24/2002959.pdf]. March 2005.
- . 2003a. *Agricultural Trade and Poverty: Making Policy Analysis Count*. Paris.
- . 2003b. "Trade Capacity Building: Critical for Development." OECD Policy Brief. Paris.
- . 2004a. *Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: At a Glance—2004 Edition*. Paris.
- . 2004b. "Agricultural Support: How Is It Measured and What does It Mean?" OECD Policy Brief. Paris.
- . 2004c. "Analysis of the 2003 CAP Reform." Working Party on Agricultural Policies and Markets, Directorate for Food, Agriculture, and Fisheries, Paris.
- . 2004d. "Impact of Changes in Tariffs on Developing Countries' Government Revenue." OECD Trade Policy Working Paper 18. Paris.
- . 2005. "Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation 2005. Highlights." Paris. [http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/33/27/35016763.pdf]. June 2005.
- OECD/DAC (Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development/Development Assistance Committee).** 1997a. "Conflict, Peace and Development Co-operation on the Threshold

- of the 21st Century." Policy Statement. Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/31/41/2755386.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **1997b**. "OECD Development Assistance Committee Guidelines on Conflict, Peace and Development Cooperation." Paris.
- . **2002**. "Canada, DAC Peer Review: Main Findings and Recommendations." Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/46/38/2409572.pdf>]. March 2005.
- . **2003a**. *A Development Co-operation Lens on Terrorism Prevention: Key Entry Points for Action*. DAC Guidelines and References Series. Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/17/4/16085708.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2003b**. *Harmonising Donor Practices for Effective Aid Delivery*. DAC Guidelines and Reference Series. Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/0/48/20896122.pdf>]. March 2005.
- . **2004a**. *The DAC Journal: Development Cooperation Report 2003*. Paris. [<http://213.253.134.29/oecd/pdfs/browseit/4304311E.pdf>]. March 2005.
- . **2004b**. "Implementing the 2001 DAC Recommendations on Untying Official Development Assistance to the Least Developed Countries: 2004 Progress Report." Paris.
- . **2004c**. "The Second High-level Forum on Harmonization and Alignment for Aid Effectiveness." Concept Note. Paris. [http://www.developmentgateway.org/download/244504/Harmonization_-_HLF_II_concept_note_05-24-04_kh_clean.pdf]. March 2005.
- . **2004d**. "Security System Reform and Governance." Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/8/39/31785288.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2004e**. *Survey on Harmonisation and Alignment: Measuring Aid Harmonisation and Alignment in 14 Partner Countries*. Preliminary Edition. Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/31/37/33981948.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2005a**. "DAC Chair's Summary." UK Department for International Development. Senior Level Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States, 13–14 January, London.
- . **2005b**. *The DAC Journal: Development Cooperation Report 2004*. Paris. [<http://213.253.134.29/oecd/pdfs/browseit/4305011E.PDF>]. May 2005.
- . **2005c**. "Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients 1999–2003." Paris.
- . **2005d**. "Harmonization, Alignment, Results: Report on Progress, Challenges, and Opportunities." OECD-DAC Working Party on Aid Effectiveness. Prepared for the Joint Progress Toward Enhanced Effectiveness High Level Forum, 28 February–2 March, Paris.
- . **2005e**. "Implementing the 2001 DAC Recommendation on Untying Official Development Assistance to the Least Developed Countries: 2005 Progress Report." Paris.
- . **2005f**. "International Development Statistics (IDS) Online: Databases on Aid and Other Resource Flows." Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/50/17/5037721.htm>]. March 2005.
- . **2005g**. "United States: Development Co-operation Review: Main Findings and Recommendations." Paris. [<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/16/28/1836463.pdf>]. March 2005.
- O'Hanlon, Michael E., and Susan E. Rice. 2004**. "To Avoid Calamities, Boost African Intervention Force." *Los Angeles Times*, 5 April.
- Okediji, Ruth L. 2004**. "Development in the Information Age: Issues in the Regulation of Intellectual Property Rights, Computer Software and Electronic Commerce." UNCTAD Issue Paper 9. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. [http://www.iprsonline.org/unctadictsd/docs/CS_Okediji.pdf]. May 2005.
- Olarreaga, Marcelo, and Francis Ng. 2002**. "Tariff Peaks and Preferences." In Bernard Hoekman, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds., *Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Omitoogun, Wuyi. 2003**. *Military Expenditure Data in Africa: A Survey of Cameroon, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria and Uganda*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Orden, David. 2003**. "US Agricultural Policy: The 2002 Farm Bill and WTO Doha Round Proposal." IFPRI Discussion Paper 109. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC.
- Osorio, Nestor. 2004**. "Lessons from the World Coffee Crisis: A Serious Problem for Sustainable Development." International Coffee Organization, London. [<http://www.ico.org/electdocs/archives/cy2003-04/English/ed/ed1922.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Østby, Gudrun. 2003**. "Horizontal Inequalities and Civil War: Do Ethnic Group Inequalities Influence the Risk of Domestic Armed Conflict?" Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Department of Sociology, Trondheim and Political Science and Centre for the Study of Civil War, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo.
- Otunnu, Olara. 2005**. "'Era of Application' Instituting a Compliance and Enforcement Regime for CAAC." United Nations. Statement to the Security Council, Security Council Meeting on Children and Armed Conflict, 23 February, New York.
- Oxfam GB. 2003**. "Oxfam GB-Funded Peacebuilding Initiatives in the Arid Districts of Kenya: Lessons and Challenges." Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/pastoralism/downloads/peacebuildingkenyafinal2004.pdf]. April 2005.
- . **2004**. "Programme Impact Report: Oxfam GB's Work With Partners and Allies Around the World." Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/evaluation/downloads/impact_report_2004.pdf]. March 2005.
- Oxfam GB, Save the Children, and Christian Aid. 2001**. "No End in Sight: The Human Tragedy of the Conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo." Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/conflict_disasters/downloads/noend_drc.pdf]. May 2005.
- Oxfam International. 2002a**. "The Great EU Sugar Scam: How Europe's Sugar Regime is Devastating Livelihoods in the Developing World." Oxfam Briefing Paper 27. Oxford.
- . **2002b**. *Rigged Rules and Double Standards: Trade, Globalisation and the Fight Against Poverty*. Oxford. [http://www.maketradeair.com/assets/english/report_english.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2003a**. "Beyond the Headlines: An agenda to Protect Civilians in Neglected Conflicts." Oxford. [http://www.oxfaminternational.org/eng/pdfs/pp030916_headlines.pdf].
- . **2003b**. "Dumping Without Borders: How US Agricultural Policies are Destroying the Livelihoods of Mexican Corn Farmers." Oxfam Briefing Paper 50. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org/eng/pdfs/pp030827_corn_dumping.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004a**. "Dumping On the World: How EU Sugar Policies Hurt Poor Countries." Oxfam Briefing Paper 61. Oxford.
- . **2004b**. "Extortion at the Gate: Will Viet Nam Join the WTO on Pro-Development Terms?" Oxfam Briefing Paper 67. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org/eng/pdfs/bp67_Viet_%20Nam_041004.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004c**. "Spotlight on Subsidies: Cereal Injustice under the CAP in Britain." Oxfam Briefing Paper 55. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/trade/downloads/bp55_subsidies.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004d**. "Stitched Up: How Rich-Country Protectionism in Textiles and Clothing Trade Prevents Poverty Alleviation." Oxfam Briefing Paper 60. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/trade/downloads/bp60_textiles.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004e**. *Trading Away Our Rights: Women Working in Global Supply Chains*. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/trade/downloads/trading_rights.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2005a**. "Kicking Down the Door: How Upcoming WTO Talks Threaten Farmers in Poor Countries." Oxfam Briefing Paper 72. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/trade/downloads/bp72_rice.pdf]. June 2005.
- . **2005b**. *Paying the Price: Why Rich Countries Must Invest Now in a War on Poverty*. Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/debt_aid/downloads/mdgs_price.pdf]. March 2005.

- Oxfam International, CARE, Save the Children, IRC (International Rescue Committee), Tearfund, and Christian Aid. 2002.** "The Key to Peace: Unlocking the Human Potential of Sudan." Oxford. [http://www.oxfam.org.uk/what_we_do/issues/conflict_disasters/downloads/peace_sudan.pdf]. May 2005.
- Page, Sheila. 2005.** "A Preference Erosion Compensation Fund: A New Proposal to Protect Countries from the Negative Effects of Trade Liberalisation." ODI Opinions 35. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/opinions/35_preference_erosion_jan05.pdf]. May 2005.
- Page, Sheila, and Peter Kleen. 2004.** "Special and Differential Treatment of Developing Countries in the World Trade Organization." Report for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sweden. London. [http://www.egdi.gov.se/word/SDT%2016Augustdraft.doc]. May 2005.
- Pakistan, Statistics Division. 2002.** "Pakistan Integrated Household Survey (PIHS) Round IV: 2001–2002." Karachi. [http://www.statpak.gov.pk/depts/fbs/statistics/pihs2000-2001/pihs2001-02_2.pdf]. June 2005.
- Pallage, Stéphane, and Michel A. Robe. 2001.** "Foreign Aid and the Business Cycle." *Review of International Economics* 9(4): 636–67.
- Parikh, Vaibhav. 2002.** "Movement of Natural Persons Under the GATS in Computer and Related Services." Presentation to the Joint WTO–World Bank Symposium on "The Movement of Natural Persons (Mode4) Under the GATS," 11–12 April, Geneva. [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/serv_e/symp_apr_02_parikh_e.ppt]. May 2005.
- Partnership Africa Canada. 2005.** "Kimberley Process Monitoring: Good System Marred by Holdouts." *Other Facets* 16(2): 1. [http://www.pacweb.org/e/images/stories/of16_v2.pdf]. April 2005.
- Pedersen, Duncan. 2002.** "Political Violence, Ethnic Conflict, and Contemporary Wars: Broad Implications for Health and Social Well-Being." *Social Science & Medicine* 55(2): 175–90.
- Peimani, Hooman. 2005.** "Armed Violence and Poverty in Chechnya: Mini Case Study for the Armed Violence and Poverty Initiative." University of Bradford, Center for International Cooperation and Security, Bradford, United Kingdom.
- Pelletier, D. L., E. A. Frongillo, D. G. Schroeder, and J. P. Habicht. 1995.** "The Effects of Malnutrition on Child Mortality in Developing Countries." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 73(4): 443–48.
- Petras, James. 2004.** "Bolivia: Between Colonization and Revolution." *Canadian Dimension* January/February. [http://www.canadiandimension.mb.ca/v38/v38_1jp.htm]. May 2005.
- Physicians for Human Rights. 2002.** *War-Related Sexual Violence in Sierra Leone: A Population-Based Assessment*. Boston, Mass. [http://www.phrusa.org/research/sierra_leone/]. June 2005.
- Picciotto, Robert. 2004.** "Policy Coherence and Development Evaluation—Concepts, Issues and Possible Approaches." Background paper for OECD Workshop: Policy Coherence for Development, 18–19 May, Paris. [http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/43/35/31659358.pdf]. May 2005.
- Pillay, Rajeev. 2002.** "Halting the Downward Spiral: Returning Countries with Special Development Needs to Sustainable Growth and Development." United Nations Development Programme, Institutional Development Group of the Bureau for Development Statistics, New York.
- PIPA (Program on International Policy Attitudes). 2001.** "Americans on Foreign Aid and World Hunger. A Study of U.S. Public Attitudes." Washington, DC. [http://www.pipa.org/OnlineReports/BFW/toc.html]. March 2005.
- . 2004. "Americans on Globalization, Trade and Farm Subsidies." Washington, DC. [http://www.pipa.org/OnlineReports/Globalization/pdf/IntTradeRep_1_22_04.pdf].
- Plato. [360 BC] 2000.** *Laws. Book V*. Translated by Benjamin Jowett. The Classical Library, HTML Edition. [http://www.classicallibrary.org/plato/dialogues/laws/book5.htm]. May 2005.
- Ponte, Stefano. 2001.** "The 'Latte Revolution'? Winners and Losers in the Re-Structuring of the Global Coffee Marketing Chain." CDR Working Paper 01.3. Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen. [http://www.cdr.dk/working_papers/wp-01-3.pdf]. May 2005.
- Ponzo, Richard. 2005a.** "Solomon Islands: The UN and Intervention by Coalitions of the Willing." *International Peacekeeping* 12(2): 173–88.
- . 2005b. Personal communication. Comments on draft chapter. January. Oxford.
- Potbury, T. 2000.** "US and EU Agricultural Support: Who Does it Benefit?" ABARE Current Issues. Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Canberra.
- Prati, Alessandro, Ratna Sahai, and Thierry Tresselt. 2003.** "Is There a Case for Sterilizing Foreign Aid Inflows?" Prepared for the International Monetary Fund Research Workshop Macroeconomic Challenges in Low Income Countries, 23–24 October, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/np/res/seminars/2003/lic/pdf/tt.pdf]. May 2005.
- Prime Minister's Strategy Unit. 2005.** "Investing in Prevention: An International Strategy to Manage Risks of Instability and Improve Crisis Response." London. [http://www.strategy.gov.uk/downloads/work_areas/countries_at_risk/cr_report.pdf]. April 2005.
- Proctor, Bernadette, and Joseph Dalaker. 2003.** "Poverty in the United States: 2002." US Census Bureau, Washington, DC. [http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/p60-222.pdf]. May 2005.
- Radelet, Steven. 2003a.** *Challenging Foreign Aid: A Policymaker's Guide to the Millennium Challenge Account*. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.
- . 2003b. "Will the Millennium Challenge Account Be Different?" *The Washington Quarterly* 26(2): 171–87. [http://www.twq.com/03spring/docs/03spring_radelet.pdf]. March 2005.
- Ramcharan, Rodney. 2002.** "How Does Conditional Aid (Not) Work?" IMF Working Paper WP/02/183. International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2002/wp02183.pdf]. March 2005.
- Ravallion, Martin. 2005.** "Pro-Poor Growth: A Primer." Policy Research Working Paper 3242. World Bank, Development Research Group, Washington, DC.
- Ravallion, Martin, and Shaohua Chen. 2004.** "China's (Uneven) Progress Against Poverty." Policy Research Working Paper 3408. World Bank, Washington, DC. [http://wdsbeta.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2004/10/08/000012009_20041008125921/Rendered/PDF/WPS3408.pdf]. May 2005.
- Reardon, Thomas, and Julio A. Berdegue. 2002.** "The Rapid Rise of Supermarkets in Latin America: Challenges and Opportunities for Development." *Development Policy Review* 20(4): 371–88.
- Reardon, Thomas, C. Peter Timmer, and Julio A. Berdegue. 2003.** "The Rise of Supermarkets and Private Standards in Developing Countries: Illustrations from the Produce Sector and Hypothesized Implications for Trade." Paper presented at the Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where are We Heading? 23–26 June, Capri, Italy.
- Reardon, Thomas, C. Peter Timmer, Christopher B. Berrett, and Julio A. Berdegue. 2003.** "The Rise of Supermarkets in Africa, Asia and Latin America." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 85(5): 1140–46.
- Reddy, Sanjay G., and Camelia Minoiu. 2005.** "Real Income Stagnation of Countries, 1960–2001." Columbia University, New York. [http://www.columbia.edu/~cm2036/stagnation.pdf]. May 2005.
- Reddy, Sanjay G., and Thomas W. Pogge. 2003.** "How Not to Count the Poor." Columbia University, New York. [http://www.columbia.edu/~sr793/count.pdf]. May 2005.
- Reilly, Benjamin. 2002.** "Post-Conflict Elections: Constraints and Dangers." *International Peacekeeping* 9(2): 118–120.
- Reisen, Helmut. 2004.** "Innovative Approaches to Funding the Millennium Development Goals." Policy Brief 24. Organisation for

- Economic Co-operation and Development/Development Cooperation Directorate, Paris.
- Riascos, Alvaro, and Juan Vargas. 2004.** "Violence and Growth in Colombia: A Brief Review of the Literature." Webpondo Edición 11. Webpondo. [http://www.webpondo.org/files_ene_mar04/rgc.pdf]. May 2005.
- Rodriguez, Francisco and Dani Rodrik. 2000.** "Trade Policy and Economic Growth: A Skeptic's Guide to the Cross-National Evidence." University of Maryland, Department of Economics, College Park, Md. and Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, Mass. [http://ksghome.harvard.edu/~drodrrik/skepti1299.pdf]. May 2005.
- Rodrik, Dani. 2000.** "Comments on 'Trade, Growth, and Poverty,' By D. Dollar and A. Kraay." Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
- . **2001a.** "Comments at the Conference on 'Immigration Policy and the Welfare State.'" Immigration Policy and the Welfare State, 23 June, Trieste, Italy.
- . **2001b.** "The Global Governance of Trade as If Development Really Mattered." Paper prepared for United Nations Development Programme, New York. [http://www.servicesforall.org/html/Governance/Rodrik-Trade%20&%20Development.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2001c.** "Trading in Illusions." *Foreign Policy*, March/April.
- . **2003.** *In Search of Prosperity: Analytic Narratives on Economic Growth*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- . **2004.** "Industrial Policy for the Twenty-First Century." Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, Mass. [http://ksghome.harvard.edu/~drodrrik/UNIDOSep.pdf%20]. May 2005.
- Rodrik, Dani, and Arvind Subramanian. 2004.** *From 'Hindu Growth' to Productivity Surge: The Mystery of the Indian Growth Transition*. NBER Working Paper 10376. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, Mass. [http://www.imf.org/External/Pubs/FT/staffp/2004/00-00/rodrik.pdf]. May 2005.
- Rogerson, Andrew. 2005.** "Giving, Forgiving, and Taking Back: Why Continue to Make Soft Loans to Very Poor Countries?" ODI Opinions 29. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/opinions/29_odi_opinions_soft_loans_jan05.pdf]. May 2005.
- Rogerson, Andrew, and Paolo De Renzio. 2005.** "The Seven Habits of Effective Aid: Best Practices, Challenges and Open Questions." ODI Opinions 36. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/opinions/36_effective_aid_feb05.pdf]. May 2005.
- Rogerson, Andrew, Adrian Hewitt, and David Waldenburg. 2004.** "The International Aid System 2005–2010: Forces For and Against Change." Working Paper 235. Overseas Development Institute, London. [http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/working_papers/wp235.pdf]. March 2005.
- Roodman, David. 2004.** "An Index of Donor Performance." Working Paper 42. Center for Global Development, Washington, DC. [http://www.cgdev.org/docs/cgd_wp042.pdf]. March 2005.
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 1937.** "Second Inaugural Address." 20 January, Washington, DC. [http://www.bartleby.com/124/pres50.html].
- Rosen, Howard. 2002.** "Congress' Penny-Wise, Pound-Foolish Trade Strategy." CNP PolicyWire. Center for National Policy, Washington, DC. [http://www.cnponline.org/Issue%20Briefs/PolicyWires/policy0702.htm]. May 2005.
- Rotberg, Robert I., ed. 2004.** *When States Fail: Cause and Consequences*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Roy, Davesh. 2000.** "Financial Services and the WTO: Liberalisation Commitments of the Developing and Transition Economies." *World Economy* 23(3): 351–86.
- . **2001.** "The African Growth and Opportunity Act: Rules of Origin and the Impact on Market Access." International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC.
- Rubin, Barnett R., Abby Stoddard, Humayun Hamidzada, and Adib Farhadi. 2005.** "Building a New Afghanistan: The Value of Success, the Cost of Failure." Center for International Cooperation, New York University, New York. [http://www.cic.nyu.edu/pdf/Building.pdf]. May 2005.
- Sachs, Jeffrey, and Gro Harlem Brundtland. 2001.** "Macroeconomics and Health: Investing in Health for Economic Development." Commission on Macroeconomics and Health, Geneva. [http://www3.who.int/whosis/cmh/cmh_report/e/pdf/001-004.pdf]. May 2005.
- Sagasti, Francisco, Keith Bezanson, and Fernando Prada. 2005.** "The Future of Development Financing: Challenges and Strategic Choices." Global Development Studies Series 1. Expert Group on Development Issues, Stockholm.
- Sandler, Todd, and Daniel Arce. 2005.** "A Conceptual Framework for Understanding Global and Transnational Goods for Health." Paper WG2: 1. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health, Cambridge, Mass. [http://www.cmhealth.org/docs/wg2_paper1.pdf]. March 2005.
- Sanford, Jonathan E. 2004.** "IMF Gold and the World Bank's Unfunded HIPC Initiative." *Development Policy Review* 22(1): 31–40.
- Schenkenberg van Mierop, Edward. 2004.** "The Humanitarian Response in Liberia: Some Observations by the ICVA Coordinator." International Council of Voluntary Agencies, Geneva.
- Seagate. 2003.** "Seagate Lifts Lid on Factory System." 10 December. [http://www.seagate.com/cda/newsinfo/newsroom/coverage/article/1,1113,1924,00.html]. May 2005.
- Sen, Amartya. 1992.** *Inequality Re-Examined*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . **1999.** *Development as Freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . **2004.** "Passage to China." *The New York Review of Books* 51(19).
- Sen, Amartya, and Jean Drèze. 1997.** *Indian Development: Selected Regional Perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sen, Binayak, Mustafa K. Mujeri, and Shahabuddin Quazi. 2004.** "Operationalising Pro-Poor Growth: A Country Case Study on Bangladesh." Agence Française de Développement, Bundesministerium Für Wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit GmbH, KfW Entwicklungsbank, UK Department for International Development London, and World Bank. [http://www.dfid.gov.uk/pubs/files/oppbangladesh.pdf]. May 2005.
- Sethi, R. 1958.** *Last Phase of British Sovereignty in India, 1919–1947*. Vol. 2. Delhi, India: S. Chand.
- Shah, Anup. 2005.** "The US and Foreign Aid Assistance." Global Issues. [http://www.globalissues.org/TradeRelated/Debt/USAid.asp]. March 2005.
- Shkolnikov, Vladimir, and Giovanni Andrea Cornia. 2000.** "Population Crisis and Rising Mortality in Transitional Russia." In Giovanni Andrea Cornia and Renato Panicià, eds., *Mortality Crisis in Transitional Economies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- SIPRI (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute). 2004.** "SIPRI Yearbook 2004: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security." Oxford.
- Sivard, Ruth Leger. 1991.** *World Military and Social Expenditures*. Washington, DC: World Priorities.
- . **1996.** *World Military and Social Expenditures*. Washington, DC: World Priorities.
- Small Arms Survey. 2002.** *Small Arms Survey 2002: Counting the Human Cost*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Smith, Adam. [1776] 1976.** *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sommers, Marc. 2002.** "Children, Education and War: Reaching Education for All (EFA) Objectives in Countries Affected by Conflict." Working Paper 1. World Bank, Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction Unit and Education Team, Human Development Network, Washington, DC. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2002/10/12/000094946_02091704130527/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf]. May 2005.

- Ssewanyana, N. S., A. J. Okidi, D. Angemi, and V. Barungi.** 2004. "Understanding the Detriments of Income Inequality in Uganda." Paper 223. Centre for the Study of African Economies, Oxford University. [http://www.bepress.com/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1229&context=csae].
- Stern, Nicholas.** 2002. "Making Trade Work for Poor People." Speech delivered at National Council of Applied Economic Research, 28 November, New Delhi.
- Stevens, Christopher, and Jane Kennan.** 2002. "How Far will Doha Reduce Tariff Peaks?" Institute for Development Studies, Brighton.
- . 2004a. "Making Trade Preferences More Effective." IDS Briefing. Institute for Development Studies, Brighton. [http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/global/pdfs/CSJKTradePreferences.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004b. "The Utilisation of EU Preferences to the ACP." World Trade Organization. Paper presented at the Technical Seminar on Tariff Preferences and Their Utilisation, 31 March, Geneva.
- . 2005a. "EU-ACP Economic Partnership Agreements: the Effects of Reciprocity." Institute for Development Studies, Brighton.
- . 2005b. "Preparing for Economic Partnership Agreements." Institute for Development Studies, Brighton.
- Stewart, Frances.** 2002. "Horizontal Inequalities: A Neglected Dimension of Development." QEH Working Paper 81. Oxford University, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford. [http://www.qeh.ox.ac.uk/pdf/qehwp/qehwps81.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2005. "Policies towards Horizontal Inequalities in Post-Conflict Reconstruction." CRISE Working Paper 7. Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University. [http://www.crise.ox.ac.uk/pubs/workingpaper7.pdf]. April 2005.
- Stewart, Frances, and Valpy Fitzgerald.** 2001. *War and Underdevelopment. Volume I: The Economic and Social Consequences of Conflict*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stewart, Frances, Graham Brown, and Luca Mancini.** 2005. "Why Horizontal Inequalities Matter: Some Implications for Measurement." Paper prepared for the International Meeting on Gini and Lorenz in Commemoration of their Centenary Scientific Research, 23–26 May, Siena, Italy.
- Stewart, Patrick.** 2000. "The Donor Community and the Challenge of Postconflict Recovery." In Forman Shepard and Patrick Stewart, eds., *Good Intentions: Pledges of Aid for Postconflict Recovery*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.
- Story, Alan.** 2004. "Intellectual Property and Computer Software: A Battle of Competing Use and Access Visions for Countries of the South." ICTSD-UNCTAD Issue Paper 10. International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. [http://www.iprsonline.org/unctadictsd/docs/CS_Story.pdf]. May 2005.
- Strand, Håvard, Lars Wilhelmsen, and Nils Petter Gleditsch.** 2004. *Armed Conflict Data Project 2004: Armed Conflict Database Codebook*. Version 3.0. Oslo: PRIO (International Peace Research Institute).
- . 2005. "Armed Conflict Data Project 2004: Armed Conflict Database." PRIO (International Peace Research Institute), Oslo. [http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/current/armedconflicts.xls]. May 2005.
- Sundberg, Mark, Hans Lofgren, and François Bourguignon.** 2005. "Absorptive Capacity and Achieving the MDGs: The Case of Ethiopia." World Bank, Development Economics Department, Washington, DC.
- Sutton, John.** 2004. "The Auto-Component Supply Chain in China and India: A Benchmarking Study." London School of Economics and Political Science, London. [http://sticerd.lse.ac.uk/dps/ei/ei34.pdf]. May 2005.
- Swaziland, Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives and Business.** 2002. "Impact of HIV/AIDS on Agriculture and the Private Sector in Swaziland." Mbabane. [http://www.sahims.net/doclibrary/Sahims_Documents/Impact%20of%20HIVAIDS%20on%20agriculture%20&%20private%20sector%20in%20Swaziland.pdf]. May 2005.
- Sykes, Michael, ed.** 2004. *Understanding Economic Growth*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
- Tangermann, Stefan.** 2003. "Cutting Support Can Help Farmers to Prosper." *Financial Times*, 22 August.
- Tanzania, Government of.** 2004. "Poverty Reduction Strategy: The Third Progress Report 2002/03." Dar es Salaam. [http://www.tanzania.go.tz/pdf/THE%20THIRD%20PRSP%20Progress%20Report%202003.pdf]. May 2005.
- Teal, Francis, and Marcella Vigneri.** 2004. "Production Changes in Ghana Cocoa Farming Households Under Market Reforms." CSAE WPS/2004-16. Centre for the Study of African Economies, Oxford University. [http://www.csae.ox.ac.uk/workingpapers/pdfs/2004-16text.pdf]. May 2005.
- Tewari, Meenu.** 2003. "Engaging the New Global Interlocutors: Foreign Direct Investment and the Re-Shaping of local productive Capabilities in Tamil Nadu's Automotive Supply Sector." University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. [http://www.ids.ac.uk/globalvaluechains/publications/AutoLorraine2003-FINAL.pdf]. May 2005.
- Thakur, Ramesh, and Albrecht Schnabel.** 2001. *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Ad Hoc Missions, Permanent Engagement*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Thurlow, James, and Peter Wobst.** 2004. "The Road to Pro-Poor Growth in Zambia." DSGC Discussion Paper 16. International Food Policy Research Institute, Development Strategy and Governance Division, Washington, DC. [http://www.ifpri.org/divs/dsgd/dp/papers/dsgdp16.pdf]. May 2005.
- Toole, M. J., and R. J. Waldman.** 1997. "The Public Health Aspects of Complex Emergencies and Refugee Situations." *Annual Review of Public Health* 18: 283–312.
- Torvik, Ragnar.** 2001. "Learning By Doing and the Dutch Disease." *European Economic Review* 45(2): 285–306.
- Tussie, Diana, and Miguel Lengyel.** 2002. "Developing Countries: Turning Participation Into Influence." In Bernard Hoekman, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds., *Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Uganda, Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development.** 2003. "Task Force Report on Infant and Maternal Mortality in Uganda." Kampala.
- ul Haq, Mahbub.** 1995. *Reflections on Human Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- UK (United Kingdom), HM Treasury.** 2003. "International Finance Facility Proposal. January 2003." London. [http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/documents/international_issues/international_development/development_iff.cfm]. April 2005.
- UN (United Nations).** 1992. "An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-Keeping." Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to the Statement adopted by the Summit Meeting of the Security Council on 31 January 1992. New York. [http://www.un.org/Docs/SG/agpeace.html]. April 2005.
- . 2000a. "Millennium Declaration." A/RES/55/2, 18 September. New York.
- . 2000b. "Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations: A Far-Reaching Report by an Independent Panel." A/55/305-S/2000/809. New York.
- . 2000c. "Security Council Discusses Exit Strategies for Peacekeeping Operations." Press Release SC/6951. [http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2000/20001115.sc6951.doc.html]. May 2005.
- . 2003. *World Population Prospects 1950–2050: The 2002 Revision*. Database. Department of Economics and Social Affairs, Population Division, New York

- . **2004a.** *Millennium Development Goals: China's Progress: 2003.* Office of the United Nations Resident Coordinator, Beijing. [http://www.undp.org/mdg/chinaMDG.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004b.** *A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility.* Report of the UN Secretary-General's High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change. New York: United Nations Department of Information. [http://www.un.org/secureworld/report2.pdf]. March 2005.
- . **2005a.** "An Agenda for Peace: Position Paper of the Secretary-General on the occasion of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations." Report of the Secretary-General on the work of the organization. New York. [http://www.un.org/Docs/SG/agsupp.html]. April 2005.
- . **2005b.** "Millennium Indicators Database." Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division, New York. [http://millenniumindicators.un.org/unsd/mi/mi_goals.asp]. March 2005.
- . **2005c.** "UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN Comtrade)." New York. [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/comtrade/]. June 2005.
- . **2005d.** *World Population Prospects 1950–2050: The 2004 Revision.* Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, New York
- UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS). 2003.** "HIV/AIDS and Conflict." Office on AIDS, Security, and Humanitarian Response, Copenhagen. [http://www.unaids.org/NetTools/Misc/DocInfo.aspx?LANG=en&href=http://gva-doc-owl/WEBcontent/Documents/pub/Topics/Security/FS_Conflict_en.pdf]. April 2005.
- . **2004a.** "Care, Women and AIDS." Fact Sheet. Geneva. [http://www.unaids.org/html/pub/una-docs/gcwa_care_02feb04_en_pdf.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004b.** "Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic." Geneva. [http://www.unaids.org/bangkok2004/GAR2004_pdf/UNAIDSGlobalReport2004_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2005a.** "HIV and AIDS Statistics and Features, End of 2002 and 2004: Asia." Geneva. [http://www.unaids.org/wad2004/EPlupdate2004_html_en/epi04_07_en.htm#TopOfPage]. May 2005.
- . **2005b.** "HIV and AIDS Statistics and Features, End of 2002 and 2004: Eastern Europe and Central Asia." Geneva. [http://www.unaids.org/wad2004/EPlupdate2004_html_en/epi04_08_en.htm#TopOfPage]. May 2005.
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development). 2000.** *The Competitiveness Challenge: Transnational Corporations and Industrial Restructuring in Developing Countries.* Geneva.
- . **2003.** "Economic Development in Africa: Trade Performance and Commodity Dependence." Geneva. [http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/gdsafrika20031_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004a.** "The Least Developed Countries Report 2004: Linking International Trade with Poverty Reduction." Geneva. [http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/ldc2004_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2004b.** "Trade and Development Report 2004: Policy Coherence, Development Strategies and Integration into the World Economy." Geneva. [http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/trd2004_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development) and World Bank. 2005.** *WITS/TRAINS (World Integrated Trade Solution/Trade Analysis and Information System).* Database. Geneva. [http://192.91.247.38/tab/WITS.asp]. May 2005.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 1990.** *Human Development Report 1990: Concept and Measurement of Human Development.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **1994.** *Human Development Report 1994: New Dimensions of Human Security.* New York: Oxford University Press. [http://hdr.undp.org/reports/global/1994/en/]. May 2005.
- . **2000.** "Aid Transaction Costs in Viet Nam." Department for International Development, Ha Noi. [http://www.undp.org.vn/undp/docs/2000/aid/aidtransacte.pdf]. March 2005.
- . **2001.** *Nepal National Human Development Report 2001: Poverty Reduction and Governance.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2002.** *China National Human Development Report 2002—Making Green Development: A Choice.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2003a.** *El conflicto, callejón con salida: Informe Nacional de Desarrollo Humano para Colombia—2003.* Bogotá. [http://www.pnud.org.co/2003/Informe_2003_completo_v2.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2003b.** "Ghana Millennium Development Goals Report 2003." New York. [http://www.undp.org/mdg/ghana_report.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2003c.** *Human Development Report 2003: Millennium Development Goals: A Compact among Nations to End Poverty.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2003d.** *Pakistan National Human Development Report 2003: Poverty, Growth, and Governance.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2003e.** "Synthesis of Work Done since the July Workshop on Defining Democratic Dialogue." Regional Bureau for Latin America, Democratic Dialogue Project, New York.
- . **2003f.** *Tajikistan National Human Development Report 2003: Tapping the Potential: Improving Water Governance.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2004a.** *Afghanistan National Human Development Report 2004: Security with a Human Face: Challenges and Responsibilities.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2004b.** "Review of Aid Management Systems: Summary and Lessons Learned." New York. [http://www.devaidd.org/indexAction.cfm?module=Library&action=GetFile&DocumentID=4201]. June 2005.
- . **2005a.** "Afghanistan's Future Holds Promise and Peril." News Bulletin. 21 February. [http://www.undp.org/dpa/pressrelease/releases/2005/february/pr21feb05.html]. May 2005.
- . **2005b.** *Nepal Human Development Report 2004: Empowerment and Poverty Reduction.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2005c.** "UNDP Regional Bureau for Latin America Democratic Dialogue Project." New York. [http://www.democraticdialoguenetwork.org/english/]. April 2005.
- UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme). 1999.** "Environmental Impacts of Trade Liberalization and Policies for Sustainable Management of Natural Resources: A Case Study on Bangladesh's Shrimp Farming Industry." UNEP/99/3. New York and Geneva. [http://www.unep.ch/etu/etp/acts/capbld/rdone/bangladesh.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2002.** *Integrated Assessment of Trade Liberalization and Trade-Related Policies: A Country Study on the Fisheries Sector in Senegal.* New York and Geneva.
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization). 2005.** *Education for All Global Monitoring Report: Education for All: The Quality Imperative.* Paris. [http://www.unesco.org/education/gmr_download/chapter6.pdf]. May 2005.
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) Institute of Statistics. 2005.** Correspondence on gross and net enrolment ratios and children reaching grade 5. April. Montreal, Canada.
- UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees). 2004.** "2003 Global Refugees Trends: Overview of Refugee Populations, New Arrivals, Durable Solutions, Asylum-Seekers, and Other Persons of Concern to UNHCR." Population Data Unit/PGDS, Division of Operational Support, Geneva. [http://www.unhcr.ch/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/statistics/opendoc.pdf?tbl=STATISTICS&id=40d015fb4]. May 2005.
- UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 2000.** "From Survival to Thrival: Children and Women in the Southern Part of Sudan." New York.

- . 2001a. "Progress since the World Summit for Children: A Statistical Review." New York. [http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/pub_wethechildren_stats_en.pdf]. February 2005.
- . 2001b. *State of the World's Children 2001*. New York.
- . 2005a. "Child Poverty in Rich Countries 2005: The Proportion of Children Living in Poverty Has Risen in a Majority of the World's Developed Economies." Innocenti Report Card No. 6. Florence. [http://www.unicef-icdc.org/publications/index.html]. May 2005.
- . 2005b. Correspondence on under-five mortality. May. New York.
- . 2005c. "Monitoring the Situation of Children and Women." [www.childinfo.org]. May 2005.
- . 2005d. "Progress for Children: A Report Card on Gender Parity and Primary Education." Number 2. New York.
- . 2005e. *State of the World's Children 2005*. New York. [http://www.unicef.org/sowc05/english/sowc05.pdf]. May 2005.
- UNIDO (United Nations Industrial Development Organization).**
2002. *Industrial Development Report 2002/2003: Competing through Innovation and Learning*. Vienna. [http://www.unido.org/userfiles/hartmany/12IDR_full_report.pdf]. May 2005.
- . 2004. *Industrial Development Report 2004: Industrialization, Environment, and the Millennium Development Goals in Sub-Saharan Africa: The New Frontier in the Fight Against Poverty*. Vienna.
- University of California, Berkeley, and Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research.** 2005. *Human Mortality Database*. Database. Berkeley and Munich. [http://www.mortality.org]. June 2005.
- UN Millennium Project.** 2005a. *Combating AIDS in the Developing World*. Task Force on HIV/AIDS, Malaria, TB, and Access to Essential Medicines, Working Group on HIV/AIDS. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005b. *Coming to Grips with Malaria in the New Millennium*. Task Force on HIV/AIDS, Malaria, TB, and Access to Essential Medicines, Working Group on Malaria. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005c. *Halving Hunger: It Can Be Done*. Task Force on Hunger. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005d. *Health, Dignity, and Development: What Will It Take?* Task Force on Water and Sanitation. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005e. *Investing in Development: A Practical Plan to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals*. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005f. *Toward Universal Primary Education: Investments, Incentives, and Institutions*. Task Force on Education and Gender Equality. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005g. *Trade for Development*. Task Force on Trade. London: Earthscan.
- . 2005h. *Who's Got the Power? Transforming Health Systems for Women and Children*. Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health. London: Earthscan.
- UN News Centre.** 2004. "Annan Calls for Overhaul in Security Structure to Better Protect UN Personnel." 11 October. [http://www.un.org/apps/news/storyAr.asp?NewsID=12186&Cr=security&Cr1=]. May 2005.
- UN OCHA (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs).** 2002. "Democratic Republic of the Congo 2002: Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP)." Geneva.
- . 2004a. "Democratic Republic of the Congo 2004: Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP)." Geneva. [http://ochadms.unog.ch/quickplace/cap/main.nsf/h_Index/CAP_2004_DR Congo/\$FILE/CAP_2004_DR Congo_SCREEN.PDF?OpenElement]. May 2005.
- . 2004b. "Occupied Palestinian Territory 2004: Consolidated Appeals Process (CAP)." Geneva. [http://ochadms.unog.ch/quickplace/cap/main.nsf/h_Index/CAP_2004_oPt/\$FILE/CAP_2004_oPt_SCREEN.PDF?OpenElement]. May 2005.
- UN (United Nations) Viet Nam.** 2002. "Vietnam: Bringing the MDGs Closer to the People." New York. [http://www.unpd.org/mdg/vietnam2002.pdf]. May 2005.
- US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.** 2002. "Agricultural Outlook: Statistical Indicators." [http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/Agoutlook/AOTables/]. May 2005.
- . 2005a. "Farm and Commodity Policy: Government Payments and the Farm Sector." Briefing Room. Washington, DC. [http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FarmPolicy/gov-pay.htm]. May 2005.
- . 2005b. "WTO: Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture." Briefing Room. Washington, DC. [http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WTO/domesticSupportPillar.htm]. May 2005.
- US Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service.** 2005. "United States-Central America-Dominican Republic: Free Trade Agreement." Commodity Fact Sheets. [http://www.fas.usda.gov/info/factsheets/CAFTA/foodgrains.html]. May 2005.
- US Department of State.** 1999. "Patterns of Global Terrorism: 1998." Department of State publication 10610. Office of the Secretary of State, Office of the Coordinator of Counterterrorism, Washington, DC.
- . 2004. "The Prevention and Combating of Terrorism in Africa." Washington, DC. [http://www.state.gov/s/ct/rls/rm/2004/37230.htm]. May 2005.
- USITC (United States International Trade Commission).** 2005. "Interactive Tariff and Trade Dataweb." Washington, DC. [http://dataweb.usitc.gov/]. May 2005.
- Uvin, Peter.** 1998. *Aiding Conflict: The Development Enterprise in Rwanda*. West Hartford: Kumarian Press.
- Vakis, Renos, Diana Kruger, and Andrew D. Mason.** 2004. "Shocks and Coffee: Lessons from Nicaragua." Social Protection Discussion Paper 30164. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- van der Gaag, Jacques.** 2004. "Alternative Perspectives 2.2." In Bjørn Lomborg, ed., *Global Crises, Global Solutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Victoria, Cesar G., Adam Wagstaff, Joanna Armstrong Schellenberg, Davidson Gwatkin, Mariam Claeson, and Jean-Pierre Habicht.** 2003. "Applying an Equity Lens to Child Health and Mortality: More of the Same Is Not Enough." *The Lancet* 362(9379): 233–41. [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MIimg&_imagekey=B6T1B-4938BXH-Y-1&_cdi=4886&_user=666074&_orig=browse&_coverDate=07%2F19%2F2003&_sk=996370620&view=c&wchp=dGLbVtz-zSkWA&md5=112639e83039a42aef6a9ce24009d7fd&ie=/sdarticle.pdf]. February 2005.
- Viet Nam, Government of.** 2004. "Vietnam: The Comprehensive Poverty Reduction and Growth Strategy." IMF Country Report 04/25. Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2004/cr0425.pdf]. May 2005.
- Visaria, Leela.** 2004a. "The Continuing Fertility Transition." In Tim Dyson, Robert Cassen, and Leela Visaria, eds., *Twenty-First Century India: Population, Economy, Human Development, and the Environment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2004b. "Mortality Trends and the Health Transition." In Tim Dyson, Robert Cassen, and Leela Visaria, eds., *Twenty-First Century India: Population, Economy, Human Development, and the Environment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vorley, Bill.** 2003. "Food, Inc.: Corporate Concentration from Farm to Consumer." UK Food Group, London. [http://www.ukfg.org.uk/docs/UKFG-Foodinc-Nov03.pdf]. June 2005.
- Wade, Robert.** 2005. "Is Globalization Reducing Poverty and Inequality?" *World Development* 32(4): 567–89.
- Wagstaff, Adam.** 2000. "Socioeconomic Inequalities in Child Mortality: Comparisons Across Nine Developing Countries." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78(1): 19–29.
- Wagstaff, Adam, and Mariam Claeson.** 2004. *The Millennium Development Goals for Health: Rising to the Challenges*. Washington, DC: World Bank. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2004/07/15/000009486_20040715130626/Rendered/PDF/296730PAPER0Mi1ent0goals0for0health.pdf]. May 2005.

- Wagstaff, Adam, and Eddy van Doorslaer. 2003.** "Catastrophe and Impoverishment in Paying for Health Care: With Applications to Vietnam 1993–98." *Health Economics* 12(11): 921–33.
- Waldman, Ronald. 2005.** "Public Health in War." *Harvard International Review* 27(1).
- Walker, A., and C. Walker, eds. 1987.** *The Growing Divide: A Social Audit 1979–1987*. London: CPAG Ltd.
- Watal, Jayashree. 2002.** "Implementing the TRIPS Agreement." In Bernard Hoekman, Aaditya Mattoo, and Philip English, eds., *Development, Trade and the WTO*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Watkins, Kevin. 2000.** *The Oxfam Education Report*. Oxford: Oxfam International.
- . **2003a.** "Farm Fallacies That Hurt the Poor." *Development Outreach* 5(2):10–12.
- . **2003b.** "Northern Agricultural Policies and World Poverty: Will the Doha 'Development Round' Make a Difference?" Paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, World Bank, 15–16 May, Paris. [[http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Paper-by+Watkins/\\$File/WATKINS.PDF](http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Paper-by+Watkins/$File/WATKINS.PDF)]. May 2005.
- Welsh, Jennifer M. 2002.** "From Right to Responsibility: Humanitarian Intervention and International Society." *Global Governance* 8(4): 503–21.
- White, David. 2005.** "Progress Relies on Donors' Pledges." *Financial Times*, 14 February.
- White, Howard, and Geske Dijkstra. 2003.** *Programme Aid and Development: Beyond Conditionality*. London and New York: Routledge.
- The White House. 2002.** "Expand the Circle of Development by Opening Societies and Building the Infrastructure of Democracy." In *The National Security Strategy of the United States of America*. Washington, DC. [<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss.pdf>].
- WHO (World Health Organization). 2004a.** "Retrospective Mortality Survey among the Internally Displaced Population, Greater Darfur, Sudan." Geneva. [<http://www.who.int/disasters/repo/14656.pdf>]. May 2005.
- . **2004b.** *The World Health Report 2004: Changing History*. Geneva. [http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/report04_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- WHO (World Health Organization) and UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 2003.** *The Africa Malaria Report 2003*. Geneva. [http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/pub_africa_malaria_report_en.pdf]. May 2005.
- Winters, L. Alan. 2002.** "The Economic Implications of Liberalising Mode 4 Trade." Joint WTO-World Bank Symposium on "The Movement of Natural Persons (Mode4) Under the GATS," 11–12 April, Geneva. [http://www.tessproject.com/guide/pubs/mode4/Economic_Implications_of%20Lib_Mode4_Trade.pdf]. May 2005.
- Winters, L. Alan, Neil McCulloch, and Andrew McKay. 2004.** "Trade Liberalization and Poverty: The Evidence So Far." *Journal of Economic Literature* 42(1):72–115.
- Wolf, Martin. 2005.** "Asia's Giants Take Different Routes." *Financial Times*, 22 February.
- Wolfensohn, James, and François Bourguignon. 2004.** "Development and Poverty Reduction: Looking Back, Looking Ahead." Prepared for the 2004 Annual Meetings of the World Bank and IMF. World Bank, Washington, DC. [<http://www.worldbank.org/ambc/lookingbacklookingahead.pdf>]. May 2005.
- Woods, Ngaire. 2005.** "The Shifting Politics of Foreign Aid." *International Affairs* 81(2): 393–409.
- Woods, Ngaire, and research team. 2004.** "Reconciling Effective Aid and Global Security: Implications for the Emerging International Development Architecture." Global Economic Governance Programme, University College, Oxford. [[http://users.ox.ac.uk/~ntwoods/IDAFinalDraft2\(26Nov2004\).pdf](http://users.ox.ac.uk/~ntwoods/IDAFinalDraft2(26Nov2004).pdf)]. March 2005.
- Woodward, Llewellyn. 1963.** *The Age of Reform 1815–1870*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Woodward, Susan. 2002.** "Economic Priorities for Successful Peace Implementation." In Stephen John Stedman, Donald Rothchild, and Elizabeth Cousens, eds., *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Working Group on New International Financial Contributions, Office of the President of the French Republic. 2004.** "New International Financial Contributions." A report by the working group chaired by Jean-Pierre Landau. Report to Jacques Chirac, President of the French Republic. Paris.
- World Bank. 1998.** *Assessing Aid: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington, DC: Oxford University Press.
- . **2001.** "Tanzania: World Bank Approves Primary Education Project." News Release 2002/096/AFR. Washington, DC.
- . **2002.** "Corruption, Poverty, and Inequality." Washington, DC. [<http://www1.worldbank.org/publicsector/anticorrupt/corpov.htm>]. June 2005.
- . **2003a.** "Benin: Second Poverty Reduction Support Credit." Environmental Assessment E1083. Washington, DC.
- . **2003b.** *Brazil: Equitable, Competitive, Sustainable—Contributions for Debate*. Washington, DC.
- . **2003c.** *Poverty in Guatemala*. Washington, DC.
- . **2003d.** *Rural Poverty Alleviation in Brazil: Toward an Integrated Strategy*. Washington, DC.
- . **2003e.** *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . **2004a.** *2003 Annual Review of Development Effectiveness: The Effectiveness of Bank Support for Policy Reform*. Washington, DC. [[http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/DocUNIDViewForJavaSearch/3D82DE51D6B462DA85256E69006BD181/\\$file/arde_2003.pdf](http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/DocUNIDViewForJavaSearch/3D82DE51D6B462DA85256E69006BD181/$file/arde_2003.pdf)]. March 2005.
- . **2004b.** "Books, Buildings, and Learning Outcomes: An Impact Evaluation of World Bank Support to Basic Education in Ghana." Report 28779. Operations Evaluation Department, Washington, DC. [[http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/0/928a136deb347b3485256e8a0061bc8d/\\$FILE/report_28779_basic_education.pdf](http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/0/928a136deb347b3485256e8a0061bc8d/$FILE/report_28779_basic_education.pdf)]. May 2005.
- . **2004c.** *Global Economic Prospects 2005: Trade, Regionalism, and Development*. Washington, DC.
- . **2004d.** "Opportunities and Challenges for Developing High-Value Agricultural Exports in Ethiopia." April draft. Africa Region, Country Department for Ethiopia, Washington, DC.
- . **2004e.** *World Development Indicators 2004*. Washington, DC.
- . **2004f.** *Inequality and Economic Development in Brazil*. Washington, DC.
- . **2005a.** "2004 Annual Review of Development Effectiveness: The Bank's Contributions to Poverty Reduction." Operations Evaluation Department. Washington, DC. [[http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/24cc3bb1f94ae11c85256808006a0046/efbce22c91b5796685256ff10057bb6c/\\$FILE/2004_ARDE.pdf](http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/24cc3bb1f94ae11c85256808006a0046/efbce22c91b5796685256ff10057bb6c/$FILE/2004_ARDE.pdf)]. June 2005.
- . **2005b.** "China's Progress towards the Health MDGs." World Bank Rural Health in China: Briefing Note 2. Washington, DC.
- . **2005c.** "Conditionality Review: Conditionality and Policy Based Lending—Trends." Washington, DC.
- . **2005d.** "PovcalNet." [<http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/jsp/index.jsp>]. June 2005.
- . **2005e.** "Russian Federation: Reducing Poverty through Growth and Social Policy Reform." Report 28923-RU. Europe and Central Asia Region, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Unit, Washington, DC. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/03/17/000012009_20050317113145/Rendered/PDF/289230RU.pdf]. May 2005.
- . **2005f.** *World Development Indicators 2005 CD-ROM (Single User)*. Washington, DC.

World Bank and IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2003.

"Supporting Sound Policies with Adequate and Appropriate Financing." DC2003-0016. Background paper for Development Committee (Joint Ministerial Committee of the Boards of Governors of the Bank and the Fund on the Real Resources to Developing Countries, "Item I of the Provision Agenda." Washington, DC. [[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMINT/Documentation/20127712/DC2003-0016\(E\)-Financing.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMINT/Documentation/20127712/DC2003-0016(E)-Financing.pdf)].

———. **2004a.** "Financing Modalities toward the Millennium Development Goals: Progress Note." DC2004-003. Background paper for Development Committee (Joint Ministerial Committee of the Boards of Governors of the Bank and the Fund on the Real Resources to Developing Countries, "Item I of the Provision Agenda." Washington, DC. [[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMINT/Documentation/20191435/DC2004-0003\(E\)-FinMod.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMINT/Documentation/20191435/DC2004-0003(E)-FinMod.pdf)]. May 2005.

———. **2004b.** *Global Monitoring Report 2004: Policies and Actions for Achieving the Millennium Development Goals and Related Outcomes.* Washington, DC. [<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/GLOBALMONITORINGEXT/Resources/0821358596.pdf>].

———. **2004c.** "Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative: Status of Implementation." Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/NP/hipc/2004/082004.pdf>]. May 2005.

———. **2005a.** *Global Monitoring Report 2005: Millennium Development Goals: From Consensus to Momentum.* Washington, DC. [<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/GLOBALMONITORINGEXT/Resources/complete.pdf>]. May 2005.

———. **2005b.** "Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative—Statistical Update." Washington, DC. [<http://www.imf.org/external/np/hipc/2005/040405.pdf>]. May 2005.

———. **2005c.** "Moving Forward: Financing Modalities Toward the MDGs." DC2005-0008/Add. 1. Background paper for Development Committee (Joint Ministerial Committee of the Boards of Governors of the Bank and the Fund on the Real Resources to Developing Countries, "Item II of the Provision Agenda." Washington, DC. [[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMINT/Documentation/20449410/DC2005-0008\(E\)-FinMod%20Add1.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/DEVCOMMINT/Documentation/20449410/DC2005-0008(E)-FinMod%20Add1.pdf)]. May 2005.

World Bank and Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics.

2004. "Deep Palestinian Poverty in the Midst of Economic Crisis." Working Paper 30751. Washington, DC. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2004/11/24/000112742_20041124094109/Rendered/PDF/307510arabic.pdf]. May 2005.

World Bank and the Republic of Kenya. 2004. "Kenya Public Expenditure Review 2004: Report on the Structure and Management of Public Funding." Report 29421-KE. Africa Region, Country Department for Kenya, Washington, DC. [http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/03/17/000012009_20050317111633/Rendered/PDF/294210KE.pdf]. May 2005.

WTO (World Trade Organization). 2004a. "Background Statistical Information with Respect to Trade in Textiles and Clothing." WTO Document G/L/692. Geneva.

———. **2004b.** "International Trade Statistics 2004." Geneva. [http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/status_e/its2004_e/its2004_e.pdf]. May 2005.

———. **2004c.** "Market Access Issues Related to Products of Export Interest Originating from Least Developed Countries: Note by the Secretariat." Washington, DC.

———. **2005.** "Trade Topics: Agriculture Gateway." Geneva. [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/agric_e.htm]. June 2005.

Yamano, T., and T. S. Jayne. 2004. "Measuring the Impact of Working Age Adult Mortality on Small-Scale Farm Households in Kenya." *World Development* 32(1): 91–119.

Yunker, James A. 2004. "Could a Global Marshall Plan be Successful? An Investigation Using The WEEP Simulation Model." *World Development* 32(7): 1109–37. [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MLimg&_imagekey=B6VC6-4CGM6SP-1-3P&_cdi=5946&_user=666074&_orig=na&_coverDate=07%2F31%2F2004&_sk=999679992&view=c&wchp=dGLbVtz-zSkWA&md5=10d919d5a9c240234cbb00895899fc80&ie=/sdarticle.pdf]. March 2005.

Yunus, Muhammad. 2004. "Grameen Bank, Microcredit and Millennium Development Goals." *Economic and Political Weekly* 39(36): 4077–80.

