

Statistical Annex

TABLE 1: TOTAL POPULATION AND URBAN POPULATION BY MAJOR AREA, REGION AND COUNTRY, 1990-2025

Area	Note	Total Population (thousands)							
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*
Sub-Saharan Africa	e	518,053	593,183	674,842	764,328	863,314	970,173	1,081,114	1,193,752
Africa		638,729	726,285	819,462	921,073	1,033,043	1,153,038	1,276,369	1,400,184
Eastern Africa		192,959	219,874	252,710	287,413	327,186	372,455	420,200	468,766
Burundi		5,681	6,167	6,473	7,378	8,519	9,413	10,318	11,161
Comoros		438	493	552	616	691	767	838	907
Djibouti		560	624	730	805	879	953	1,027	1,111
Eritrea		3,158	3,206	3,657	4,473	5,224	6,009	6,719	7,404
Ethiopia		48,292	56,983	65,515	74,661	84,976	96,237	107,964	119,822
Kenya		23,433	27,492	31,441	35,817	40,863	46,433	52,034	57,573
Madagascar		11,273	13,121	15,275	17,614	20,146	22,853	25,687	28,595
Malawi		9,451	10,144	11,831	13,654	15,692	17,998	20,537	23,194
Mauritius	1	1,056	1,129	1,195	1,252	1,297	1,337	1,372	1,400
Mayotte		92	122	149	174	199	224	250	277
Mozambique		13,543	15,945	18,249	20,834	23,406	25,957	28,545	31,190
Réunion		604	664	724	784	837	886	931	973
Rwanda		7,150	5,440	7,958	8,992	10,277	11,743	13,233	14,676
Seychelles		72	76	81	83	85	86	89	91
Somalia		6,596	6,521	7,394	8,354	9,359	10,731	12,246	13,922
Uganda		17,731	20,954	24,433	28,699	33,796	39,710	46,319	53,406
United Republic of Tanzania		25,455	29,972	34,131	39,007	45,040	52,109	59,603	67,394
Zambia		7,910	9,108	10,467	11,738	13,257	14,980	16,916	18,890
Zimbabwe		10,461	11,713	12,455	12,475	12,644	14,029	15,571	16,780
Middle Africa		72,813	86,424	98,060	113,185	128,909	146,148	164,284	182,891
Angola		10,661	12,539	14,280	16,618	18,993	21,690	24,507	27,441
Cameroon		12,233	14,054	15,865	17,823	19,958	22,169	24,349	26,478
Central African Republic		2,928	3,335	3,746	4,101	4,506	4,927	5,340	5,747
Chad		6,105	7,128	8,402	10,019	11,506	13,120	14,897	16,906
Congo		2,446	2,782	3,036	3,417	3,759	4,225	4,699	5,094
Democratic Republic of the Congo		37,016	44,921	50,829	59,077	67,827	77,419	87,640	98,123
Equatorial Guinea		379	452	529	609	693	781	875	971
Gabon		926	1,084	1,233	1,369	1,501	1,639	1,779	1,915
Sao Tomé e Príncipe		116	128	140	153	165	180	197	216

Urban Population (thousands)

1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*
146,673	181,582	220,606	266,935	321,400	384,696	456,580	537,128
205,225	248,074	294,602	349,145	412,990	486,525	569,117	660,589
34,660	42,983	52,641	63,778	77,194	94,663	116,130	141,973
356	445	536	703	937	1,199	1,524	1,912
122	140	155	172	195	224	259	302
424	475	555	612	670	732	798	875
499	532	650	868	1,127	1,463	1,845	2,282
6,095	7,921	9,762	11,892	14,158	17,084	20,800	25,487
4,271	5,214	6,204	7,429	9,064	11,190	13,826	17,070
2,657	3,385	4,143	5,020	6,082	7,381	8,953	10,836
1,093	1,345	1,796	2,367	3,102	4,048	5,240	6,689
464	488	510	528	542	565	595	634
33	51	71	88	100	113	129	148
2,857	4,181	5,601	7,188	8,996	11,000	13,208	15,612
491	572	650	724	787	842	891	934
387	451	1,096	1,577	1,938	2,411	2,993	3,694
35	38	41	44	47	50	54	58
1,956	2,049	2,458	2,939	3,505	4,299	5,268	6,451
1,964	2,444	2,952	3,601	4,493	5,719	7,381	9,604
4,807	6,157	7,614	9,441	11,883	15,060	18,945	23,625
3,117	3,379	3,643	4,108	4,733	5,543	6,584	7,837
3,033	3,717	4,205	4,475	4,837	5,743	6,839	7,921
23,741	30,088	36,486	45,225	55,592	67,781	81,493	96,522
3,960	5,516	6,995	8,966	11,112	13,564	16,184	18,942
4,981	6,371	7,910	9,672	11,655	13,775	15,941	18,112
1,078	1,241	1,410	1,561	1,755	1,991	2,268	2,596
1,271	1,563	1,964	2,531	3,179	4,005	5,054	6,342
1,329	1,570	1,770	2,056	2,335	2,712	3,118	3,494
10,299	12,773	15,168	18,967	23,887	29,858	36,834	44,715
132	176	205	237	275	321	379	448
641	817	989	1,145	1,292	1,437	1,579	1,719
51	62	75	89	103	118	136	155

Total Population (thousands)									
Area	Note	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*
Northern Africa		147,767	163,943	179,525	195,444	212,921	230,595	247,564	263,120
Algeria		25,283	28,265	30,506	32,855	35,423	38,088	40,630	42,882
Egypt		57,785	63,858	70,174	77,154	84,474	91,778	98,638	104,970
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		4,365	4,834	5,346	5,923	6,546	7,158	7,699	8,144
Morocco		24,808	26,951	28,827	30,495	32,381	34,330	36,200	37,865
Sudan		27,091	30,841	34,904	38,698	43,192	47,730	52,309	56,688
Tunisia		8,215	8,935	9,452	9,878	10,374	10,884	11,366	11,797
Western Sahara		221	259	315	440	530	625	723	775
Southern Africa		41,980	47,240	51,387	55,041	57,968	59,658	61,134	62,674
Botswana		1,352	1,550	1,723	1,839	1,978	2,106	2,227	2,337
Lesotho		1,602	1,726	1,889	1,995	2,084	2,168	2,244	2,306
Namibia		1,417	1,620	1,824	2,009	2,212	2,412	2,614	2,810
Republic of South Africa		36,745	41,375	44,872	48,073	50,492	51,684	52,671	53,766
Swaziland		864	969	1,080	1,124	1,202	1,287	1,376	1,455
Western Africa		183,210	208,805	237,781	269,990	306,058	344,182	383,187	422,733
Benin		4,795	5,723	6,659	7,868	9,212	10,647	12,177	13,767
Burkina Faso		8,814	10,127	11,676	13,747	16,287	19,013	21,871	24,837
Cape Verde		354	398	439	477	513	548	584	616
Côte d'Ivoire		12,610	14,981	17,281	19,245	21,571	24,210	26,954	29,738
Gambia		896	1,085	1,302	1,526	1,751	1,985	2,227	2,478
Ghana		14,968	17,245	19,529	21,915	24,333	26,925	29,567	32,233
Guinea		6,147	7,478	8,384	9,221	10,324	11,844	13,467	15,158
Guinea-Bissau		1,022	1,166	1,304	1,473	1,647	1,848	2,065	2,296
Liberia		2,167	1,945	2,824	3,334	4,102	4,665	5,253	5,858
Mali		8,655	9,549	10,523	11,833	13,323	14,993	16,767	18,603
Mauritania		1,988	2,270	2,604	2,985	3,366	3,732	4,091	4,443
Niger		7,904	9,302	11,031	13,102	15,891	19,150	22,947	27,388
Nigeria		97,338	110,449	124,842	140,879	158,259	175,928	193,252	210,057
Saint Helena	2	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	5
Senegal		7,538	8,660	9,902	11,281	12,861	14,526	16,197	17,861
Sierra Leone		4,084	3,989	4,228	5,107	5,836	6,557	7,318	8,112
Togo		3,926	4,432	5,247	5,992	6,780	7,607	8,445	9,282

*Projections

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision. CD-ROM Edition - Data in digital form (POP/DB/WUP/Rev.2009)*.

Notes:

(e) Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

(1) Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

(2) Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

0 and/or 0.0 indicates that the magnitude is zero or less than half of the unit employed.

Years given refer to 1 July.

Urban Population (thousands)

1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*
65,763	75,884	85,656	96,338	108,912	122,718	137,341	152,385
13,168	15,828	18,246	20,804	23,555	26,409	29,194	31,779
25,124	27,340	30,032	33,197	36,664	40,712	45,301	50,506
3,305	3,674	4,083	4,561	5,098	5,654	6,181	6,647
12,005	13,931	15,375	16,835	18,859	20,999	23,158	25,235
7,211	9,393	11,661	14,128	17,322	20,889	24,804	28,924
4,760	5,493	5,996	6,455	6,980	7,537	8,096	8,636
190	226	264	356	434	518	606	658
20,502	24,302	27,657	30,969	34,021	36,439	38,809	41,307
567	759	917	1,055	1,209	1,359	1,506	1,642
224	293	377	464	560	665	775	887
392	483	590	705	840	991	1,161	1,346
19,121	22,543	25,528	28,499	31,155	33,147	35,060	37,084
198	223	244	246	257	276	307	347
60,559	74,817	92,162	112,835	137,271	164,924	195,344	228,403
1,654	2,104	2,553	3,148	3,873	4,733	5,751	6,936
1,218	1,532	2,083	2,961	4,184	5,708	7,523	9,610
156	194	235	274	313	353	394	432
5,011	6,198	7,524	9,014	10,906	13,138	15,574	18,161
343	476	639	823	1,018	1,228	1,449	1,688
5,454	6,922	8,584	10,467	12,524	14,818	17,274	19,861
1,723	2,204	2,603	3,042	3,651	4,520	5,580	6,823
288	348	387	436	494	574	678	812
887	829	1,252	1,535	1,961	2,325	2,739	3,206
2,018	2,437	2,982	3,786	4,777	5,964	7,325	8,842
789	904	1,041	1,206	1,395	1,609	1,859	2,152
1,215	1,467	1,785	2,177	2,719	3,439	4,417	5,767
34,343	42,931	53,078	65,050	78,818	93,881	109,859	126,591
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2,932	3,431	3,995	4,641	5,450	6,413	7,524	8,806
1,345	1,364	1,501	1,880	2,241	2,649	3,134	3,708
1,182	1,473	1,917	2,394	2,945	3,572	4,261	5,005

TABLE 2: PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION RESIDING IN URBAN AREAS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE OF THE URBAN POPULATION BY MAJOR AREA, REGION AND COUNTRY, 1990-2025 REGION

Area	Note	Percentage of Population Residing in Urban Areas (per cent)								Average Annual Rate of Change of the Urban Population (per cent)						
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010*	2010-2015*	2015-2020*	2020-2025*
Sub-Saharan Africa	e	28.31	30.61	32.69	34.92	37.23	39.65	42.23	44.99	4.27	3.89	3.81	3.71	3.60	3.43	3.25
Africa		32.13	34.16	35.95	37.91	39.98	42.20	44.59	47.18	3.79	3.44	3.40	3.36	3.28	3.14	2.98
Eastern Africa		17.96	19.55	20.83	22.19	23.59	25.42	27.64	30.29	4.30	4.05	3.84	3.82	4.08	4.09	4.02
Burundi		6.27	7.21	8.28	9.53	11.00	12.73	14.77	17.13	4.43	3.72	5.43	5.75	4.93	4.80	4.54
Comoros		27.87	28.30	28.08	27.89	28.19	29.17	30.85	33.30	2.70	2.08	2.07	2.51	2.75	2.90	3.10
Djibouti		75.65	76.07	76.03	76.01	76.23	76.79	77.65	78.80	2.26	3.12	1.96	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.86
Eritrea		15.80	16.59	17.78	19.41	21.58	24.35	27.46	30.82	1.28	4.01	5.79	5.22	5.21	4.64	4.25
Ethiopia		12.62	13.90	14.90	15.93	16.66	17.75	19.27	21.27	5.24	4.18	3.95	3.49	3.76	3.94	4.06
Kenya		18.22	18.97	19.73	20.74	22.18	24.10	26.57	29.65	3.99	3.48	3.61	3.98	4.22	4.23	4.22
Madagascar		23.57	25.80	27.12	28.50	30.19	32.30	34.85	37.89	4.85	4.04	3.84	3.84	3.87	3.86	3.82
Malawi		11.56	13.26	15.18	17.34	19.77	22.49	25.52	28.84	4.16	5.77	5.53	5.41	5.32	5.16	4.88
Mauritius	1	43.90	43.28	42.67	42.18	41.84	42.22	43.36	45.28	1.04	0.86	0.71	0.53	0.80	1.05	1.27
Mayotte		36.06	41.46	47.73	50.23	50.08	50.50	51.59	53.33	8.34	6.79	4.23	2.58	2.54	2.63	2.68
Mozambique		21.10	26.22	30.69	34.50	38.43	42.38	46.27	50.06	7.61	5.85	4.99	4.49	4.02	3.66	3.35
Réunion		81.23	86.12	89.87	92.40	94.01	95.04	95.66	96.02	3.06	2.58	2.16	1.65	1.35	1.13	0.94
Rwanda		5.42	8.29	13.77	17.54	18.85	20.53	22.61	25.17	3.06	17.75	7.28	4.12	4.37	4.32	4.21
Seychelles		49.29	49.85	51.05	52.88	55.32	58.22	61.08	63.86	1.22	1.86	1.07	1.38	1.32	1.60	1.44
Somalia		29.66	31.43	33.25	35.19	37.45	40.06	43.02	46.33	0.93	3.64	3.57	3.52	4.08	4.07	4.05
Uganda		11.08	11.66	12.08	12.55	13.30	14.40	15.94	17.98	4.37	3.78	3.98	4.43	4.82	5.10	5.27
United Republic of Tanzania		18.88	20.54	22.31	24.20	26.38	28.90	31.79	35.06	4.95	4.25	4.30	4.60	4.74	4.59	4.42
Zambia		39.41	37.10	34.80	35.00	35.70	37.00	38.92	41.49	1.62	1.50	2.41	2.83	3.16	3.44	3.49
Zimbabwe		28.99	31.73	33.76	35.87	38.25	40.94	43.92	47.21	4.07	2.47	1.25	1.55	3.43	3.49	2.94
Middle Africa		32.61	34.81	37.21	39.96	43.12	46.38	49.60	52.78	4.74	3.86	4.29	4.13	3.96	3.68	3.39
Angola		37.14	43.99	48.99	53.96	58.50	62.54	66.04	69.03	6.63	4.75	4.97	4.29	3.99	3.53	3.15
Cameroon		40.72	45.33	49.86	54.27	58.40	62.14	65.47	68.40	4.92	4.33	4.02	3.73	3.34	2.92	2.55
Central African Republic		36.83	37.23	37.64	38.07	38.94	40.40	42.47	45.17	2.82	2.54	2.04	2.33	2.52	2.61	2.70
Chad		20.81	21.92	23.38	25.26	27.63	30.53	33.93	37.51	4.14	4.57	5.07	4.56	4.62	4.65	4.54
Congo		54.32	56.41	58.32	60.17	62.12	64.18	66.34	68.59	3.33	2.41	2.99	2.54	2.99	2.79	2.28
Democratic Republic of the Congo		27.82	28.43	29.84	32.11	35.22	38.57	42.03	45.57	4.31	3.44	4.47	4.61	4.46	4.20	3.88
Equatorial Guinea		34.75	38.83	38.81	38.94	39.70	41.14	43.28	46.13	5.73	3.13	2.88	2.99	3.08	3.30	3.36
Gabon		69.14	75.36	80.15	83.60	86.03	87.68	88.77	89.74	4.87	3.81	2.93	2.41	2.13	1.89	1.69
Sao Tomé e Príncipe		43.65	48.63	53.42	58.06	62.23	65.87	69.02	71.69	4.10	3.70	3.37	2.99	2.82	2.80	2.51
Northern Africa		44.50	46.29	47.71	49.29	51.15	53.22	55.48	57.91	2.86	2.42	2.35	2.45	2.39	2.25	2.08
Algeria		52.09	56.00	59.81	63.32	66.50	69.34	71.85	74.11	3.68	2.84	2.62	2.48	2.29	2.01	1.70
Egypt		43.48	42.81	42.80	43.03	43.40	44.36	45.93	48.12	1.69	1.88	2.00	1.99	2.09	2.14	2.18
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		75.72	75.99	76.37	77.01	77.89	78.99	80.29	81.62	2.12	2.11	2.21	2.23	2.07	1.78	1.45
Morocco		48.39	51.69	53.34	55.21	58.24	61.17	63.97	66.65	2.98	1.97	1.81	2.27	2.15	1.96	1.72
Sudan		26.62	30.46	33.41	36.51	40.10	43.77	47.42	51.02	5.29	4.32	3.84	4.08	3.74	3.44	3.07
Tunisia		57.95	61.47	63.43	65.35	67.28	69.25	71.23	73.21	2.86	1.75	1.48	1.56	1.54	1.43	1.29
Western Sahara		86.16	87.15	83.86	80.79	81.83	82.87	83.90	84.92	3.43	3.16	5.94	3.97	3.55	3.14	1.63

Area	Note	Percentage of Population Residing in Urban Areas (per cent)								Average Annual Rate of Change of the Urban Population (per cent)						
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010*	2010-2015*	2015-2020*	2020-2025*
Southern Africa		48.84	51.44	53.82	56.27	58.69	61.08	63.48	65.91	3.40	2.59	2.26	1.88	1.37	1.26	1.25
Botswana		41.93	48.98	53.22	57.35	61.13	64.55	67.59	70.27	5.84	3.77	2.80	2.73	2.34	2.04	1.74
Lesotho		13.97	16.96	19.97	23.28	26.88	30.66	34.55	38.47	5.36	5.08	4.16	3.76	3.42	3.08	2.69
Namibia		27.66	29.81	32.37	35.07	37.98	41.10	44.41	47.91	4.18	4.02	3.53	3.52	3.31	3.16	2.96
Republic of South Africa		52.04	54.49	56.89	59.28	61.70	64.13	66.56	68.97	3.29	2.49	2.20	1.78	1.24	1.12	1.12
Swaziland		22.91	23.05	22.64	21.92	21.37	21.49	22.29	23.84	2.41	1.80	0.16	0.83	1.47	2.08	2.46
Western Africa		33.05	35.83	38.76	41.79	44.85	47.92	50.98	54.03	4.23	4.17	4.05	3.92	3.67	3.39	3.13
Benin		34.49	36.76	38.33	40.01	42.04	44.45	47.23	50.38	4.82	3.87	4.19	4.15	4.01	3.90	3.75
Burkina Faso		13.82	15.13	17.84	21.54	25.69	30.02	34.40	38.69	4.60	6.14	7.03	6.92	6.21	5.52	4.90
Cape Verde		44.12	48.77	53.43	57.41	61.09	64.44	67.45	70.12	4.34	3.78	3.11	2.66	2.41	2.17	1.88
Côte d'Ivoire		39.74	41.37	43.54	46.84	50.56	54.27	57.78	61.07	4.25	3.88	3.61	3.81	3.72	3.40	3.07
Gambia		38.31	43.84	49.10	53.90	58.15	61.83	65.04	68.10	6.53	5.91	5.04	4.27	3.74	3.31	3.06
Ghana		36.44	40.14	43.95	47.76	51.47	55.04	58.42	61.62	4.77	4.30	3.97	3.59	3.36	3.07	2.79
Guinea		28.03	29.48	31.05	33.00	35.36	38.17	41.44	45.01	4.93	3.32	3.12	3.64	4.27	4.21	4.02
Guinea-Bissau		28.13	29.81	29.70	29.60	30.00	31.07	32.83	35.36	3.79	2.15	2.37	2.51	3.00	3.32	3.60
Liberia		40.94	42.62	44.33	46.05	47.82	49.84	52.15	54.73	-1.35	8.25	4.08	4.90	3.40	3.28	3.15
Mali		23.32	25.52	28.34	31.99	35.86	39.78	43.69	47.53	3.77	4.04	4.77	4.65	4.44	4.11	3.76
Mauritania		39.67	39.83	39.99	40.40	41.43	43.11	45.45	48.45	2.73	2.83	2.94	2.91	2.86	2.89	2.93
Niger		15.37	15.77	16.19	16.62	17.11	17.96	19.25	21.06	3.78	3.93	3.97	4.44	4.70	5.01	5.33
Nigeria		35.28	38.87	42.52	46.17	49.80	53.36	56.85	60.27	4.46	4.24	4.07	3.84	3.50	3.14	2.84
Saint Helena	2	41.57	40.35	39.69	39.67	39.73	40.37	41.68	43.67	-1.63	-1.10	-1.45	-1.33	-0.32	1.29	1.46
Senegal		38.90	39.62	40.35	41.14	42.38	44.15	46.46	49.30	3.14	3.04	3.00	3.22	3.25	3.20	3.15
Sierra Leone		32.94	34.21	35.51	36.82	38.40	40.39	42.83	45.71	0.29	1.91	4.51	3.50	3.35	3.37	3.36
Togo		30.10	33.24	36.53	39.95	43.44	46.96	50.46	53.92	4.41	5.27	4.44	4.15	3.86	3.53	3.22

*Projections

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision. CD-ROM Edition - Data in digital form (POP/DB/WUP/Rev.2009).

Notes:

(e) Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

(1) Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

(2) Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

0 and/or 0.0 indicates that the magnitude is zero or less than half of the unit employed.

A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a decrease.

Years given refer to 1 July.

TABLE 3: POPULATION OF URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE OF URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS WITH 750,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 2009, BY COUNTRY, 1990-2025

Country	Urban Agglomeration	Population of Urban Agglomerations (thousands)							
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*
Algeria	El Djazair (Algiers)	1,815	2,023	2,254	2,512	2,800	3,099	3,371	3,595
Algeria	Wahran (Oran)	647	675	705	736	770	827	902	970
Angola	Huambo	326	444	578	775	1,034	1,305	1,551	1,789
Angola	Luanda	1,568	1,953	2,591	3,533	4,772	6,013	7,080	8,077
Benin	Cotonou	504	577	642	720	844	1,016	1,217	1,445
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	537	667	921	1,328	1,908	2,643	3,457	4,332
Cameroon	Douala	931	1,155	1,432	1,767	2,125	2,478	2,815	3,131
Cameroon	Yaoundé	754	948	1,192	1,489	1,801	2,103	2,392	2,664
Chad	N'Djaména	477	565	647	732	829	960	1,170	1,445
Congo	Brazzaville	704	830	986	1,172	1,323	1,504	1,703	1,878
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	2,102	2,535	3,032	3,564	4,125	4,788	5,550	6,321
Côte d'Ivoire	Yamoussoukro	136	218	348	556	885	1,273	1,559	1,797
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Kananga	353	451	552	705	878	1,087	1,324	1,583
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Kinshasa	3,564	4,590	5,611	7,106	8,754	10,668	12,788	15,041
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Kisangani	362	450	535	664	812	1,002	1,221	1,461
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Lubumbashi	655	826	995	1,252	1,543	1,899	2,304	2,744
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mbuji-Mayi	580	749	924	1,190	1,488	1,838	2,232	2,658
Egypt	Al-Iskandariyah (Alexandria)	3,063	3,277	3,592	3,973	4,387	4,791	5,201	5,648
Egypt	Al-Qahirah (Cairo)	9,061	9,707	10,170	10,565	11,001	11,663	12,540	13,531
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	1,791	2,144	2,376	2,633	2,930	3,365	3,981	4,757
Ghana	Accra	1,197	1,415	1,674	1,985	2,342	2,722	3,110	3,497
Ghana	Kumasi	696	909	1,187	1,519	1,834	2,139	2,448	2,757
Guinea	Conakry	895	1,045	1,219	1,411	1,653	2,004	2,427	2,906
Kenya	Mombasa	476	572	687	830	1,003	1,216	1,479	1,795
Kenya	Nairobi	1,380	1,755	2,230	2,814	3,523	4,303	5,192	6,246
Liberia	Monrovia	1,042	464	836	1,202	827	728	807	932
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Tarabulus (Tripoli)	862	984	1,022	1,059	1,108	1,192	1,286	1,364
Madagascar	Antananarivo	948	1,169	1,361	1,590	1,879	2,235	2,658	3,148
Malawi	Blantyre-Limbe	370	446	538	667	856	1,103	1,407	1,766
Malawi	Lilongwe	266	362	493	662	865	1,115	1,422	1,784
Mali	Bamako	746	910	1,110	1,368	1,699	2,086	2,514	2,971
Morocco	Agadir	403	536	609	693	783	869	948	1,020
Morocco	Dar-el-Beida (Casablanca)	2,682	2,951	3,043	3,138	3,284	3,537	3,816	4,065
Morocco	Fes	685	785	870	963	1,065	1,173	1,277	1,371
Morocco	Marrakech	578	681	755	837	928	1,023	1,114	1,198
Morocco	Rabat	1,174	1,379	1,507	1,647	1,802	1,973	2,139	2,288
Morocco	Tangier	423	510	591	686	788	877	958	1,030
Mozambique	Maputo	776	921	1,096	1,341	1,655	1,994	2,350	2,722
Mozambique	Matola	319	401	504	636	793	961	1,139	1,326

Average Annual Rate of Change (per cent)

1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010*	2010-2015*	2015-2020*	2020-2025*
2.17	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.03	1.68	1.29
0.86	0.86	0.86	0.90	1.43	1.73	1.47
6.17	5.25	5.87	5.78	4.64	3.46	2.85
4.39	5.66	6.20	6.01	4.62	3.27	2.63
2.73	2.13	2.28	3.19	3.69	3.62	3.44
4.32	6.45	7.32	7.25	6.52	5.37	4.51
4.30	4.30	4.20	3.69	3.07	2.55	2.13
4.59	4.59	4.45	3.80	3.11	2.57	2.15
3.38	2.72	2.48	2.48	2.93	3.96	4.23
3.31	3.44	3.46	2.42	2.55	2.49	1.95
3.74	3.58	3.24	2.92	2.98	2.95	2.60
9.36	9.37	9.36	9.32	7.27	4.06	2.83
4.92	4.03	4.89	4.40	4.26	3.95	3.57
5.06	4.02	4.72	4.17	3.96	3.62	3.25
4.34	3.45	4.32	4.03	4.19	3.96	3.58
4.62	3.73	4.60	4.17	4.15	3.87	3.49
5.09	4.20	5.06	4.48	4.22	3.88	3.50
1.35	1.83	2.02	1.98	1.76	1.64	1.65
1.38	0.93	0.76	0.81	1.17	1.45	1.52
3.60	2.05	2.05	2.13	2.77	3.36	3.56
3.35	3.35	3.41	3.30	3.01	2.66	2.35
5.34	5.34	4.94	3.76	3.08	2.70	2.38
3.11	3.08	2.92	3.17	3.84	3.83	3.61
3.65	3.67	3.79	3.78	3.86	3.91	3.87
4.81	4.79	4.65	4.50	4.00	3.76	3.69
-16.18	11.76	7.27	-7.47	-2.56	2.06	2.88
2.64	0.77	0.71	0.89	1.48	1.51	1.17
4.20	3.04	3.10	3.34	3.47	3.46	3.39
3.73	3.74	4.30	4.99	5.06	4.87	4.55
6.17	6.17	5.89	5.35	5.08	4.87	4.54
3.96	3.97	4.19	4.32	4.11	3.73	3.35
5.70	2.58	2.57	2.44	2.07	1.75	1.46
1.91	0.62	0.62	0.91	1.49	1.52	1.26
2.72	2.04	2.04	2.02	1.92	1.70	1.42
3.26	2.07	2.07	2.06	1.95	1.72	1.44
3.22	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.81	1.62	1.35
3.73	2.98	2.98	2.75	2.16	1.75	1.46
3.43	3.47	4.03	4.21	3.73	3.29	2.94
4.55	4.56	4.68	4.41	3.84	3.39	3.04

Population of Urban Agglomerations (thousands)

Country	Urban Agglomeration	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010*	2015*	2020*	2025*
Niger	Niamey	432	542	680	848	1,048	1,302	1,643	2,105
Nigeria	Aba	484	545	614	691	785	914	1,058	1,203
Nigeria	Abuja	330	526	832	1,315	1,995	2,563	2,977	3,361
Nigeria	Benin City	689	845	975	1,124	1,302	1,523	1,758	1,992
Nigeria	Ibadan	1,739	1,993	2,236	2,509	2,837	3,276	3,760	4,237
Nigeria	Ilorin	515	580	653	735	835	972	1,125	1,279
Nigeria	Jos	493	556	627	706	802	934	1,081	1,229
Nigeria	Kaduna	961	1,083	1,220	1,375	1,561	1,811	2,087	2,362
Nigeria	Kano	2,095	2,360	2,658	2,993	3,395	3,922	4,495	5,060
Nigeria	Lagos	4,764	5,966	7,233	8,767	10,578	12,427	14,162	15,810
Nigeria	Maiduguri	598	673	758	854	970	1,127	1,303	1,480
Nigeria	Ogbomoso	622	704	798	904	1,032	1,201	1,389	1,576
Nigeria	Port Harcourt	680	766	863	972	1,104	1,283	1,482	1,681
Nigeria	Zaria	592	667	752	847	963	1,120	1,295	1,471
Rwanda	Kigali	219	278	497	775	939	1,138	1,392	1,690
Senegal	Dakar	1,405	1,688	2,029	2,434	2,863	3,308	3,796	4,338
Sierra Leone	Freetown	529	603	688	785	901	1,046	1,219	1,420
Somalia	Muqdisho (Mogadishu)	1,035	1,147	1,201	1,415	1,500	1,795	2,156	2,588
Republic of South Africa	Cape Town	2,155	2,394	2,715	3,091	3,405	3,579	3,701	3,824
Republic of South Africa	Durban	1,723	2,081	2,370	2,638	2,879	3,026	3,133	3,241
Republic of South Africa	Ekurhuleni (East Rand)	1,531	1,894	2,326	2,824	3,202	3,380	3,497	3,614
Republic of South Africa	Johannesburg	1,898	2,265	2,732	3,263	3,670	3,867	3,996	4,127
Republic of South Africa	Port Elizabeth	828	911	958	1,002	1,068	1,126	1,173	1,222
Republic of South Africa	Pretoria	911	951	1,084	1,274	1,429	1,514	1,575	1,637
Republic of South Africa	Vereeniging	743	800	897	1,029	1,143	1,211	1,262	1,313
Sudan	Al-Khartum (Khartoum)	2,360	3,242	3,949	4,518	5,172	6,046	7,005	7,953
Togo	Lomé	619	795	1,020	1,310	1,667	2,036	2,398	2,763
Uganda	Kampala	755	912	1,097	1,318	1,598	1,982	2,504	3,189
United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1,316	1,668	2,116	2,680	3,349	4,153	5,103	6,202
Zambia	Lusaka	757	902	1,073	1,265	1,451	1,666	1,941	2,267
Zimbabwe	Harare	1,047	1,255	1,379	1,513	1,632	1,856	2,170	2,467

*Projections

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision*. CD-ROM Edition - Data in digital form (POP/DB/WUP/Rev.2009).

Average Annual Rate of Change (per cent)

1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015*	2015-2020*	2020-2025*
4.54	4.55	4.42	4.22	4.35	4.65	4.96
2.38	2.38	2.38	2.55	3.04	2.93	2.57
9.31	9.16	9.16	8.33	5.01	3.00	2.43
4.08	2.85	2.85	2.95	3.13	2.88	2.50
2.73	2.30	2.30	2.46	2.88	2.75	2.39
2.38	2.38	2.38	2.55	3.03	2.92	2.56
2.39	2.39	2.39	2.56	3.04	2.93	2.57
2.39	2.39	2.39	2.55	2.97	2.84	2.48
2.38	2.38	2.38	2.52	2.89	2.73	2.37
4.50	3.85	3.85	3.76	3.22	2.61	2.20
2.37	2.37	2.37	2.54	3.01	2.90	2.54
2.49	2.49	2.49	2.65	3.04	2.90	2.53
2.38	2.38	2.38	2.55	3.00	2.88	2.52
2.39	2.39	2.39	2.56	3.02	2.90	2.54
4.77	11.63	8.86	3.85	3.84	4.02	3.88
3.67	3.68	3.64	3.25	2.89	2.75	2.67
2.62	2.63	2.62	2.76	2.99	3.06	3.05
2.04	0.92	3.28	1.17	3.59	3.67	3.66
2.10	2.52	2.59	1.93	1.00	0.67	0.65
3.77	2.60	2.15	1.75	1.00	0.69	0.68
4.26	4.11	3.88	2.51	1.08	0.68	0.66
3.53	3.75	3.55	2.35	1.05	0.66	0.64
1.93	1.00	0.90	1.27	1.06	0.83	0.82
0.85	2.61	3.24	2.29	1.16	0.79	0.77
1.48	2.30	2.75	2.09	1.16	0.82	0.81
6.35	3.95	2.69	2.70	3.12	2.95	2.54
5.00	5.00	5.00	4.82	4.00	3.27	2.84
3.79	3.68	3.68	3.85	4.31	4.67	4.83
4.75	4.75	4.73	4.46	4.30	4.12	3.90
3.49	3.49	3.29	2.74	2.77	3.05	3.10
3.62	1.89	1.85	1.51	2.57	3.13	2.57

TABLE 4: URBAN POPULATION, PROPORTION OF URBAN POPULATION LIVING IN SLUM AREA AND URBAN SLUM POPULATION AT MID-YEAR BY COUNTRY

Estimates 1990-2007															
Country	Urban Population (thousands) ^a					Proportion of urban population living in slum area (per cent) ^b					Urban Slum Population (thousands)				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
Angola	3913	5418	6824	8684	9505				86.5					7512	
Benin	1786	2282	2770	3397	3684	79.3	76.8	74.3	71.8	70.8	1416	1753	2058	2439	2608
Burkina Faso	1226	1554	1971	2555	2827	78.8	72.4	65.9	59.5	59.5	966	1125	1300	1520	1682
Burundi	357	450	552	749	858				64.3					481	
Cameroon	4983	6372	7908	9657	10381	50.8	49.6	48.4	47.4	46.6	2534	3161	3825	4578	4841
Central African Republic	1108	1284	1454	1596	1665	87.5	89.7	91.9	94.1	95.0	969	1152	1337	1502	1582
Chad	1272	1568	1979	2563	2819	98.9	96.4	93.9	91.3	90.3	1259	1512	1858	2341	2546
Comoros	147	172	196	223	234	65.4	65.4	65.4	68.9	68.9	96	112	128	153	162
Congo	1316	1576	1868	2172	2296				53.4					1160	
Côte d'Ivoire	5079	6200	7423	8704	9277	53.4	54.3	55.3	56.2	56.6	2710	3367	4102	4892	5249
Democratic Republic of the Congo	10556	12892	15126	18860	20841				76.4					14409	
Egypt	23972	25966	28364	31062	32193	50.2	39.2	28.1	17.1	17.1	12029	10166	7978	5312	5505
Equatorial Guinea	118	148	167	188	199				66.3					125	
Ethiopia	6455	8381	10339	12687	13813	95.5	95.5	88.6	81.8	79.1	6163	8001	9164	10380	10923
Gabon	635	796	948	1079	1127				38.7					418	
Gambia	369	508	680	872	951				45.4					396	
Ghana	5677	7180	8856	10763	11566	65.5	58.8	52.1	45.4	42.8	3717	4221	4615	4890	4945
Guinea	1691	2159	2547	2970	3176	80.4	68.8	57.3	45.7	45.7	1359	1485	1458	1358	1451
Guinea-Bissau	286	355	407	473	503				83.1					393	
Kenya	4273	5193	6167	7384	7982	54.9	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	2345	2848	3379	4044	4370
Lesotho	224	292	377	461	496				35.1					162	
Madagascar	2836	3598	4390	5313	5733	93.0	88.6	84.1	80.6	78.0	2636	3186	3694	4283	4470
Malawi	1092	1338	1764	2293	2545	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	67.7	725	889	1171	1522	1722
Mali	1789	2229	2787	3537	3896	94.2	84.8	75.4	65.9	65.9	1685	1890	2101	2332	2569
Morocco	12005	13931	15375	16763	17377	37.4	35.2	24.2	13.1	13.1	4490	4904	3713	2196	2276
Mozambique	2857	4180	5584	7084	7718	75.6	76.9	78.2	79.5	80.0	2161	3216	4368	5632	6175
Namibia	392	494	608	708	751	34.4	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.6	135	169	206	240	252
Niger	1202	1465	1801	2161	2331	83.6	83.1	82.6	82.1	81.9	1005	1217	1487	1774	1909
Nigeria	33325	42372	53048	65270	70539	77.3	73.5	69.6	65.8	64.2	25763	31127	36930	42928	45309
Rwanda	395	468	1126	1619	1753	96.0	87.9	79.7	71.6	68.3	379	411	898	1160	1198
Senegal	3075	3603	4200	4891	5203	70.6	59.8	48.9	38.1	38.1	2172	2154	2055	1863	1982
Sierra Leone	1346	1417	1605	2057	2194				97.0					1995	
Somalia	1992	1962	2346	2884	3136				73.5					2120	
Republic of South Africa	19034	22614	25827	28419	29266	46.2	39.7	33.2	28.7	28.7	8794	8978	8575	8156	8399
Sudan	6903	9233	12034	15043	16420				94.2					14170	
Togo	1192	1501	1974	2492	2722				62.1					1548	
Uganda	1976	2477	2983	3632	3955	75.0	75.0	75.0	66.7	63.4	1482	1858	2238	2423	2507
United Republic of Tanzania	4814	6143	7551	9313	10128	77.4	73.7	70.1	66.4	65.0	3725	4528	5291	6186	6580
Zambia	3201	3436	3637	4017	4198	57.0	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.3	1826	1962	2080	2298	2404
Zimbabwe	3040	3742	4273	4706	4911	4.0	3.7	3.3	17.9	17.9	122	138	142	842	879

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

a: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs Population Division - World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision

b: Computed from country household data using the four components of slum (improved water, improved sanitation, durable housing and sufficient living area)

TABLE 5: PROPORTION OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS WITH ACCESS TO IMPROVED WATER SOURCE, IMPROVED SANITATION, FINISHED MAIN FLOOR MATERIALS, SUFFICIENT LIVING AREA AND CONNECTED TO TELEPHONE AND ELECTRICITY BY CITY

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Angola	Luanda	2006	51.4	92.4	97.4			75.5
Angola	Other cities/towns	2006	70.6	61.6	68.9			50.6
Benin	Cotonou	1996	99.0	71.2	98.1	77.7		56.6
Benin	Cotonou	2001	100.0	80.9	97.5		12.7	73.7
Benin	Djougou	1996	84.3	45.1	71.2	79.7		23.5
Benin	Djougou	2001	82.9	29.0	79.3		3.6	40.9
Benin	Djougou	2006	90.6	51.9	76.5	75.8	3.9	47.4
Benin	Other cities/towns	1996	58.4	34.9	66.7	83.4		21.2
Benin	Other cities/towns	2001	59.5	22.9	62.9		3.8	25.3
Benin	Other cities/towns	2006	82.5	47.3	79.0	78.6	5.7	55.6
Benin	Porto Novo	1996	57.7	50.8	79.4	78.6		29.4
Benin	Porto Novo	2001	72.5	50.3	86.7		13.6	58.1
Benin	Porto Novo	2006	77.0	68.4	94.3	73.0	8.1	66.9
Burkina Faso	Other cities/towns	1992	53.4	39.6	78.0	78.3		26.1
Burkina Faso	Other cities/towns	1999	73.6	44.6	89.8	82.8	5.4	38.2
Burkina Faso	Other cities/towns	2003	89.1	46.5	90.6		9.6	47.8
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1992	74.8	49.5	91.1	82.9		31.5
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1999	88.5	51.5	95.0	83.9	13.7	41.3
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	2003	98.3	67.3	96.5		25.1	56.7
Burundi	Bujumbura	2005	81.4	47.1	58.3	66.1		
Burundi	Gitega	2005	64.1	34.5	61.3	80.4		
Burundi	Ngozi	2005	87.2	34.8	28.7	75.2		
Burundi	Other cities	2005	30.0	10.0	39.5	68.4		
Cameroon	Douala	1991	80.5	27.7	93.2	84.2		82.4
Cameroon	Douala	1998	77.2	80.8	92.7	91.2	7.6	93.8
Cameroon	Douala	2004	86.9	76.0	88.1	90.4	5.6	95.9
Cameroon	Douala	2006	99.2	79.9	90.9	89.7		
Cameroon	Other cities/towns	1991	72.5	23.6	65.2	84.3		50.3
Cameroon	Other cities/towns	1998	72.0	79.9	74.1	88.2	2.7	70.1
Cameroon	Other cities/towns	2004	82.5	76.5	70.3	86.9	2.3	66.1
Cameroon	Other cities/towns	2006	83.6	71.2	70.5	87.5		
Cameroon	Yaoundé	1991	86.3	29.4	91.3	82.8		87.4
Cameroon	Yaoundé	1998	93.7	81.9	92.4	85.4	11.5	96.3
Cameroon	Yaoundé	2004	97.9	79.8	93.2	87.6	5.6	96.2
Cameroon	Yaoundé	2006	99.5	79.9	95.6	87.3		
Central African Republic	Bangui	1994	74.9	49.5	45.0	83.4	5.8	15.3
Central African Republic	Other cities/towns	1994	33.4	46.9	12.6	86.2	0.1	2.3
Chad	N'Djaména	1997	30.6	69.9	20.9	69.0	2.8	17.2
Chad	N'Djaména	2004	87.8	65.4	25.5	71.9	6.5	29.2
Chad	Other cities/towns	1997	30.5	40.4	9.9	66.1	0.3	3.5
Chad	Other cities/towns	2004	63.9	39.5	14.1	69.9	0.8	7.8
Comoros	Moroni	1996	95.7	67.6	72.4	88.1	13.0	55.1
Comoros	Other cities/towns	1996	94.2	69.9	63.2	66.5	7.4	50.4
Congo	Brazzaville	2005	96.8	70.3	94.4	76.8	2.6	59.2

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Congo	Other cities/towns	2005	91.8	59.5	84.5	77.5	1.4	38.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	1994	98.7	84.2	99.3	67.5		73.5
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	1998	56.8	66.3	98.5	77.4	6.5	80.2
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	2005	98.6	79.3	97.9		49.5	95.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	2006	98.3		99.8	56.8		
Côte d'Ivoire	Other cities/towns	1994	55.1	70.6	97.2	72.8		65.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Other cities/towns	1998	97.9	76.8	98.9	72.7	13.2	90.6
Côte d'Ivoire	Other cities/towns	2005	71.9	57.0	95.3		32.9	78.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Other cities/towns	2006	84.9		97.2	63.0		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Bandundu	2007	92.4	48.2	12.7		0.2	0.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Bas-Congo	2007	94.5	65.7	76.2		2.1	49.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Equator	2007	17.0	71.4	10.6		0.7	0.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Kasai Occidental	2007	44.7	56.3	18.9			2.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Kasai Oriental	2007	95.8	84.6	29.3		1.1	3.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Katanga	2007	79.4	77.2	46.1		3.3	44.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Kinshasa	2007	92.3	80.8	89.8		0.6	82.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Maniema	2007	83.2	73.1	9.0			26.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Orientale	2007	76.7	72.0	15.5			26.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Other cities/towns	2007	93.7	69.4	36.6		2.7	22.6
Egypt	Fayoum	1992	87.5	54.5	62.5	54.5		97.7
Egypt	Fayoum	1995	92.7	50.4	78.1	53.3		97.8
Egypt	Fayoum	2000	100.0	79.9	82.6	98.0	28.2	100.0
Egypt	Fayoum	2003	100.0	75.3	89.4		50.6	97.6
Egypt	Fayoum	2005	100.0	70.0	91.7	98.0	61.7	100.0
Egypt	Alexandria	1992	99.5	85.4	99.0	76.3		98.4
Egypt	Alexandria	1995	99.7	79.4	95.7	80.5		99.8
Egypt	Alexandria	2000	99.7	89.0	98.6	95.2	44.0	99.4
Egypt	Alexandria	2003	99.8	92.9	98.5	98.1	65.7	99.8
Egypt	Alexandria	2005	99.9	94.1	100.0	98.0	71.5	99.9
Egypt	Asyut	1992	92.6	63.2	82.4	64.7		96.3
Egypt	Asyut	1995	94.7	61.8	71.2	77.0		96.1
Egypt	Asyut	2000	100.0	59.0	87.6	94.0	19.5	98.5
Egypt	Asyut	2003	100.0	66.4	94.2	95.6	44.5	99.3
Egypt	Asyut	2005	100.0	74.0	93.9	96.9	63.3	99.5
Egypt	Aswan	1992	96.7	66.5	77.8	60.4		97.2
Egypt	Aswan	1995	95.5	56.8	68.6	71.4		98.2
Egypt	Aswan	2000	100.0	71.4	85.0	93.0	45.5	99.1
Egypt	Aswan	2003	100.0	64.6	83.1	96.2	56.9	100.0
Egypt	Aswan	2005	99.9	72.0	90.6	95.8	63.7	100.0
Egypt	Beni Suef	1992	88.1	51.9	56.9	69.4		94.4
Egypt	Beni Suef	1995	88.9	57.6	77.8	68.7		96.0
Egypt	Beni Suef	2000	99.1	74.4	90.6	94.9	41.9	98.3
Egypt	Beni Suef	2003	100.0	83.3	80.6	97.2	56.9	100.0
Egypt	Beni Suef	2005	100.0	71.3	90.2	95.1	62.3	99.3
Egypt	Cairo	1992	99.5	79.1	99.1	75.1		99.1

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Egypt	Cairo	1995	98.6	76.2	98.2	82.9		99.0
Egypt	Cairo	2000	100.0	84.7	98.7	94.3	54.1	99.9
Egypt	Cairo	2003	99.9	89.4	98.9	96.0	73.4	99.9
Egypt	Cairo	2005	99.6	89.2	99.6	96.8	82.4	99.7
Egypt	Damanhur	1992	97.0	70.5	97.0	80.3		98.5
Egypt	Damanhur	1995	99.3	77.6	99.3	90.8		100.0
Egypt	Damanhur	2000	91.5	61.9	95.8	94.7	27.0	98.9
Egypt	Damanhur	2003	100.0	79.2	100.0	94.8	44.8	100.0
Egypt	Damanhur	2005	100.0	96.7	100.0	99.3	85.3	100.0
Egypt	Damietta	1992	100.0	85.8	100.0	90.8		99.2
Egypt	Damietta	1995	96.7	73.6	91.2	84.1		97.8
Egypt	Damietta	2000	100.0	84.0	100.0		43.8	100.0
Egypt	Damietta	2003	100.0	82.7	98.8		61.7	100.0
Egypt	Damietta	2005	100.0	88.3	97.7	97.7	51.6	100.0
Egypt	Ghurdqah	1995	54.8	76.8	97.2	87.6		98.9
Egypt	Ghurdqah	2000	100.0	73.7	96.7	98.7	55.9	99.3
Egypt	Ghurdqah	2005	91.8	79.1	100.0	99.4	77.8	100.0
Egypt	Giza	1992	91.4	71.7	95.4	78.5		97.2
Egypt	Giza	1995	89.1	72.8	94.0	79.3		98.4
Egypt	Giza	2000	100.0	84.0	99.7	97.0	51.4	99.4
Egypt	Giza	2003	99.7	86.2	98.5	97.9	78.7	99.7
Egypt	Giza	2005	98.0	84.7	99.1	96.6	72.0	99.8
Egypt	Ismailia	1992	96.3	78.9	97.2	83.2		98.2
Egypt	Ismailia	1995	94.2	85.1	97.6	82.1		99.1
Egypt	Ismailia	2000	100.0	80.7	99.6	99.2	55.4	100.0
Egypt	Ismailia	2003	100.0	85.7	99.4	98.7	53.2	100.0
Egypt	Ismailia	2005	100.0	86.7	99.3	97.3	71.0	100.0
Egypt	Kafr El-Sheikh	1992	100.0	67.9	97.4	80.8		100.0
Egypt	Kafr El-Sheikh	1995	100.0	70.2	89.4	77.9		99.0
Egypt	Kafr El-Sheikh	2000	98.8	79.2	97.7	97.1	47.4	100.0
Egypt	Kafr El-Sheikh	2003	100.0	69.8	96.9	99.0	61.5	97.9
Egypt	Kafr El-Sheikh	2005	100.0	88.1	98.8	98.8	78.6	100.0
Egypt	Kharijah	1995	93.5	69.9	84.6	74.0		99.2
Egypt	Kharijah	2000	100.0	70.0	82.2		36.7	97.8
Egypt	Kharijah	2005	100.0	75.0	92.2		56.3	100.0
Egypt	Mansurah	1992	99.5	80.6	94.1	86.0		98.9
Egypt	Mansurah	1995	96.5	82.5	98.8	80.5		99.6
Egypt	Mansurah	2000	99.7	80.3	98.0	98.4	42.8	99.3
Egypt	Mansurah	2003	100.0	86.8	100.0	99.3	61.2	100.0
Egypt	Mansurah	2005	100.0	86.1	99.3	99.0	54.6	100.0
Egypt	Other cities/towns	1992	96.6	67.0	91.2	73.7		98.1
Egypt	Other cities/towns	1995	96.5	69.4	95.6	81.1		99.6
Egypt	Other cities/towns	2000	99.5	76.8	93.3	96.4	39.6	99.3
Egypt	Other cities/towns	2003	99.9	81.5	96.1	98.6	50.2	99.6

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Egypt	Other cities/towns	2005	98.1	81.9	98.2	97.0	67.9	99.6
Egypt	Port Said	1992	96.5	90.1	97.3	80.9		96.7
Egypt	Port Said	1995	98.7	90.1	99.6	83.2		99.3
Egypt	Port Said	2000	96.5	95.8	98.1	97.4	63.6	99.8
Egypt	Port Said	2003	100.0	94.6	99.3	98.9	78.3	100.0
Egypt	Port Said	2005	97.6	95.7	97.0	98.8	77.0	99.9
Egypt	Qena	1992	98.8	74.4	84.9	62.8		100.0
Egypt	Qena	1995	89.9	68.2	69.8	76.7		96.1
Egypt	Qena	2000	98.9	61.0	72.2	92.0	22.5	99.5
Egypt	Qena	2003	100.0	62.9	74.3	96.2	44.8	100.0
Egypt	Qena	2005	99.6	74.4	89.4	95.2	78.9	99.8
Egypt	Sawhaj	1992	90.6	67.7	74.0	71.7		96.9
Egypt	Sawhaj	1995	89.8	65.4	71.7	73.9		96.0
Egypt	Sawhaj	2000	100.0	58.6	70.3	85.2	28.9	98.4
Egypt	Sawhaj	2003	100.0	66.7	95.1	92.6	58.0	100.0
Egypt	Sawhaj	2005	100.0	62.2	88.8	94.4	49.0	100.0
Egypt	Suez	1992	99.5	84.3	99.1	79.8		99.5
Egypt	Suez	1995	99.1	82.2	98.7	80.4		99.3
Egypt	Suez	2000	99.7	89.1	97.8	98.6	46.1	99.5
Egypt	Suez	2003	100.0	90.7	99.7	99.7	66.6	99.7
Egypt	Suez	2005	100.0	89.9	99.9	99.5	79.0	100.0
Egypt	Tahta	1992	96.6	59.1	89.4	78.7		99.6
Egypt	Tahta	1995	99.2	75.6	87.4	82.8		98.3
Egypt	Tahta	2000	100.0	82.0	97.3	97.6	33.5	99.7
Egypt	Tahta	2003	100.0	83.1	98.8	98.8	54.2	100.0
Egypt	Tahta	2005	100.0	97.0	100.0	99.7	80.8	100.0
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	2000	98.4	47.4	66.7	64.1	20.6	97.1
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	2005	99.9	71.8	83.4	65.0	46.1	96.9
Ethiopia	Nazret	2000	81.9	53.5	29.8	64.6	13.8	92.4
Ethiopia	Nazret	2005	99.1	51.1	52.4	67.5	33.8	95.5
Ethiopia	Other cities/towns	2000	83.1	34.6	22.7	60.3	3.8	68.8
Ethiopia	Other cities/towns	2005	89.7	41.6	36.9	62.6	19.0	78.5
Gabon	Libreville	2000	99.7	83.4	97.0	85.7	20.4	95.5
Gabon	Other cities/towns	2000	86.9	72.0	81.1	87.7	12.7	82.4
Gambia	Banjul	2005	82.7	97.7	98.5	74.8		
Gambia	Other cities/towns	2005	92.1	93.4	93.8	79.9		
Ghana	Accra	1993	99.8	66.2	99.5	77.6	0.0	90.1
Ghana	Accra	1998	97.7	69.5	99.7	80.3	12.3	92.0
Ghana	Accra	2003	88.5	81.4	98.8		31.9	84.3
Ghana	Accra	2006	60.8	87.7	97.3	73.0		
Ghana	Other cities/towns	1993	72.2	54.4	98.2	74.9	0.0	68.2
Ghana	Other cities/towns	1998	82.1	75.4	98.2	77.8	1.6	77.2
Ghana	Other cities/towns	2003	81.0	73.2	95.6		7.6	74.1
Ghana	Other cities/towns	2006	87.3	81.4	93.4	74.1		

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Guinea	Conakry	1999	82.7	84.8	98.7	70.7	7.2	71.4
Guinea	Conakry	2005	96.4	80.3	98.7		28.9	94.5
Guinea	Other cities/towns	1999	43.3	62.7	82.2	77.3	3.7	33.4
Guinea	Other cities/towns	2005	80.0	57.7	82.6		11.8	32.6
Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	2006	93.4	35.1	88.7	55.4		
Guinea-Bissau	Other cities/towns	2006	61.0	10.4	48.9	74.9		
Kenya	Mombasa	1993	83.0	68.9	76.0	82.1		37.2
Kenya	Mombasa	1998	73.9	61.3	79.8	79.6	7.4	47.5
Kenya	Mombasa	2003	89.1	68.0	83.3	81.7	29.6	43.5
Kenya	Nairobi	1993	92.2	73.4	75.2	77.9		50.8
Kenya	Nairobi	1998	92.1	84.3	82.9	78.0	11.2	60.1
Kenya	Nairobi	2003	93.3	82.9	87.4	81.7	44.4	71.4
Kenya	Other cities/towns	1993	87.3	74.7	83.8	77.6		36.2
Kenya	Other cities/towns	1998	80.1	71.0	75.7	77.6	7.6	35.7
Kenya	Other cities/towns	2003	64.6	67.3	74.1	76.4	24.3	35.0
Lesotho	Maseru	2004	98.3	74.7	94.8		50.2	33.1
Lesotho	Other cities/towns	2004	90.7	68.4	90.3		34.4	15.6
Liberia	Monrovia	2007	81.6	51.9	92.8			8.1
Liberia	Other cities/towns	2007	82.8	28.7	57.3			3.2
Madagascar	Antananarivo	1997	80.1	52.9	53.5	57.7	3.6	55.7
Madagascar	Antananarivo	2003	85.7	56.4	69.7		21.4	67.8
Madagascar	Other cities/towns	1997	48.0	33.0	34.2	53.7	0.8	25.5
Madagascar	Other cities/towns	2003	66.5	39.6	52.3		6.3	43.1
Malawi	Blantyre	2006	97.4	48.5	79.9			
Malawi	Lilongwe	1992	86.3	54.5	54.5	78.0		18.5
Malawi	Lilongwe	2000	92.1	59.4	63.9			29.9
Malawi	Lilongwe	2004	92.9	58.7	65.1	83.1	26.1	32.5
Malawi	Lilongwe	2006	91.9	44.1	59.6			
Malawi	Mzuzu	2006	94.0	42.1	62.9			
Malawi	Other cities/towns	1992	92.6	55.1	56.9	73.4		20.3
Malawi	Other cities/towns	2000	96.0	58.0	70.4			28.1
Malawi	Other cities/towns	2004	90.0	54.5	63.0	82.8	19.2	28.8
Malawi	Other cities/towns	2006	95.1	32.9	47.3	99.9		
Mali	Bamako	1996	70.5	51.6	89.0	75.5	3.7	33.7
Mali	Bamako	2001	89.4	72.5	74.1		15.7	55.8
Mali	Bamako	2006	95.6	81.1	81.9	71.5	19.6	72.1
Mali	Other cities/towns	1996	45.7	46.2	44.4	77.6	1.6	13.4
Mali	Other cities/towns	2001	54.4	57.7	42.5		3.9	21.0
Mali	Other cities/towns	2006	68.9	63.2	44.0	76.7	7.1	32.1
Mauritania	Nouakchott	2001	94.4	58.2	62.9	49.2	7.2	47.2
Mauritania	Nouakchott	2007	31.2	77.5	0.7	59.8		
Mauritania	Other cities/towns	2001	68.4	63.7	49.0	49.4	6.0	53.9
Mauritania	Other cities/towns	2007	73.1	53.1	0.5	63.5		
Morocco	Casablanca	1992	99.1	92.9	98.8	72.6		78.7

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Morocco	Casablanca	2004	100.0	98.9	100.0	84.9	77.0	99.2
Morocco	Fes	1992	100.0	100.0	98.3	67.2		100.0
Morocco	Fes	2004	99.6	99.6	99.6	73.8	57.9	97.7
Morocco	Meknes	1992	99.2	99.2	93.9	61.4		84.1
Morocco	Meknes	2004	99.2	97.0	95.4	74.2	68.4	97.3
Morocco	Marrakech	1992	100.0	94.7	97.3	71.8		90.4
Morocco	Marrakech	2004	99.7	99.7	99.5	79.2	17.7	98.3
Morocco	Other cities/towns	1992	88.9	92.3	95.1	72.7		86.1
Morocco	Other cities/towns	2004	95.3	96.7	97.5	85.0	64.0	91.4
Morocco	Rabat	1992	96.5	92.5	95.2	79.6		83.9
Morocco	Rabat	2004	99.9	99.7	97.9	88.2	69.7	99.0
Morocco	Tangier	1992	95.9	99.6	97.1	64.9		87.6
Morocco	Tangier	2004	95.5	100.0	99.8	84.3	77.4	89.4
Mozambique	Maputo	1997	87.4	49.9	83.2	77.3	6.9	39.2
Mozambique	Maputo	2003	82.8	48.8	88.6	84.6	5.2	28.8
Mozambique	Other cities/towns	1997	67.3	38.3	55.3	73.0	5.1	23.1
Mozambique	Other cities/towns	2003	66.5	39.3	51.3	80.9	5.5	24.4
Namibia	Other cities/towns	1992	93.4	71.0	77.0	77.4		58.7
Namibia	Other cities/towns	2000	99.1	85.2	83.6	85.6	42.3	74.5
Namibia	Other cities/towns	2007	97.4	76.6	80.9	86.4	30.5	73.2
Namibia	Windhoek	1992	98.0	92.7	94.9	79.9		70.0
Namibia	Windhoek	2000	97.0	79.0	86.6	83.3	40.5	71.9
Namibia	Windhoek	2007	98.6	87.1	90.3	88.1	37.1	83.4
Niger	Niamey	1992	52.8	78.5	82.1	71.0		37.2
Niger	Niamey	1998	63.5	47.7	86.8	72.8	4.1	51.0
Niger	Niamey	2006	94.7	65.7	72.4	66.2	6.5	61.1
Niger	Other cities/towns	1992	66.6	59.2	54.3	65.7		20.6
Niger	Other cities/towns	1998	70.9	37.7	57.7	65.0	2.8	26.8
Niger	Other cities/towns	2006	92.1	51.2	51.0	63.2	2.2	37.8
Nigeria	Akure	1999	94.1	58.8	94.1	88.2		76.5
Nigeria	Akure	2003	63.5	61.4	100.0	72.7	9.1	95.0
Nigeria	Damaturu	1999	61.5	71.8	76.9	61.5	2.6	64.1
Nigeria	Damaturu	2003	49.9	52.6	42.0	64.5	2.0	59.8
Nigeria	Efon Alaiye	1999	32.8	48.9	82.3	91.3	2.2	93.3
Nigeria	Efon Alaiye	2003	18.6	49.5	96.9	70.0		93.7
Nigeria	Ibadan	1999	93.3	13.3	66.7	80.0		33.3
Nigeria	Ibadan	2003	27.6	64.2	96.9	69.9	14.8	98.9
Nigeria	Kano	1999	54.8	58.8	76.4	69.7	4.5	82.2
Nigeria	Kano	2003	65.7	58.8	93.5	80.0	9.8	92.6
Nigeria	Lagos	1999	88.6	84.7	96.2	60.5	8.2	98.9
Nigeria	Lagos	2003	88.2	72.8	99.8	60.8	31.8	99.8
Nigeria	Ogbomosho	1999	62.3	46.1	95.9	79.3	12.6	95.9
Nigeria	Ogbomosho	2003	68.1	38.0	94.4	84.9	7.7	94.4
Nigeria	Other cities/towns	1999	61.2	58.5	87.0	74.4	5.0	79.9

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
Nigeria	Other cities/towns	2003	66.3	64.0	86.1	79.7	9.1	78.6
Nigeria	Owo	1999	34.4	68.8	100.0	83.2	9.9	95.3
Nigeria	Oyo	1999	35.0	65.8	95.8	84.4	3.6	92.1
Nigeria	Zaria	1999	74.4	55.8	98.8	59.3	4.6	94.2
Nigeria	Zaria	2003	78.0	67.7	98.7	66.3	12.4	100.0
Rwanda	Kigali	1992	52.0	50.2	64.6	86.0		36.0
Rwanda	Kigali	2000	81.8	72.3	71.8		8.6	44.4
Rwanda	Kigali	2005	68.9	80.6	67.6		8.3	40.8
Rwanda	Other cities/towns	1992	47.3	54.1	45.1	84.6		21.8
Rwanda	Other cities/towns	2000	78.5	66.8	57.8		7.5	36.7
Rwanda	Other cities/towns	2005	54.4	68.3	32.2		2.1	12.8
Senegal	Dakar	1993	95.8	64.2	98.7	65.6		70.0
Senegal	Dakar	1997	95.5	70.8	99.8	65.8	20.4	80.2
Senegal	Dakar	2005	98.3	91.1	95.7			
Senegal	Other cities/towns	1993	70.8	57.3	83.1	71.0		44.1
Senegal	Other cities/towns	1997	72.7	57.6	86.0	70.4	9.7	55.0
Senegal	Other cities/towns	2005	82.2	77.2	83.6			
Sierra Leone	Freetown	2005	89.4	72.8	95.8	72.2		
Sierra Leone	Other cities	2005	78.2	57.3	63.9	66.4		
Republic of South Africa	Cape Town	1998	95.8	83.4	93.7	90.9	49.6	88.0
Republic of South Africa	Durban	1998	98.4	90.1	97.1	90.0	46.3	84.3
Republic of South Africa	Other cities/towns	1998	98.8	81.7	93.0	86.0	40.9	85.6
Republic of South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1998	97.2	68.5	83.4	79.2	27.0	63.3
Republic of South Africa	Pretoria	1998	100.0	62.5	87.5	75.0	18.8	56.3
Republic of South Africa	West Rand	1998	99.4	84.8	83.4	86.9	47.6	75.0
Swaziland	Manzini	2006	92.8	79.9	99.4	87.1	17.7	60.5
Swaziland	Mbabane	2006	88.6	76.9	96.4	89.3	29.1	59.9
Swaziland	Other cities/towns	2006	94.6	86.7	97.5	92.1	15.9	70.3
Togo	Kara	2006	92.4	24.7	96.2	86.9		
Togo	Lomé	1998	88.6	81.7	98.0	77.0		51.2
Togo	Lomé	2006	92.9	78.2	99.0	74.8		
Togo	Other cities/towns	1998	80.0	49.1	92.4	82.2		31.4
Togo	Other cities/towns	2006	87.2	45.1	92.6	84.0		
Togo	Sokode	2006	69.4	49.6	95.8	86.8		
Uganda	Kampala	1995	60.4	58.9	77.2	62.0	3.0	49.4
Uganda	Kampala	2001	94.2	63.2	86.3		20.3	55.2
Uganda	Kampala	2006	92.6	100.0	87.7	71.6	5.4	59.0
Uganda	Other cities/towns	1995	57.0	53.5	58.1	67.0	1.8	32.0
Uganda	Other cities/towns	2001	84.8	54.5	61.8		9.0	33.5
Uganda	Other cities/towns	2006	86.5	88.8	59.2	70.0	1.1	26.0
United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	1992	92.9	58.0	54.1	66.5		21.1
United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	1996	96.1	50.4	61.2	77.5		32.6
United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	1999	97.8	39.6	51.5			5.9
United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	2004	94.6	62.5	62.2	77.7	35.0	35.0

Country	City	Year	Access to improved water	Access to improved sanitation	Finished main floor materials	Access to sufficient living area	Access to telephone	Access to electricity
United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1992	90.5	54.1	80.0	77.1		31.7
United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1996	85.4	51.4	87.9	83.4		45.2
United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1999	90.1	51.9	86.5			46.9
United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2004	81.1	55.6	93.8	84.1	43.4	59.8
United Republic of Tanzania	Other cities/towns	1992	71.3	50.0	43.1	79.2		21.5
United Republic of Tanzania	Other cities/towns	1996	71.9	55.2	54.9	82.7		31.6
United Republic of Tanzania	Other cities/towns	1999	90.9	53.0	56.1			27.5
United Republic of Tanzania	Other cities/towns	2004	76.4	57.7	61.6	85.1	19.8	29.1
Zambia	Chingola	1992	93.7	93.3	98.0	63.5		71.5
Zambia	Chingola	1996	76.6	85.9	98.4	76.6		78.1
Zambia	Chingola	2002	89.1	93.5	92.6		3.0	75.7
Zambia	Chingola	2007	90.4	86.7	90.4	75.9	9.6	76.5
Zambia	Lusaka	1992	97.1	67.5	92.2	69.2		34.5
Zambia	Lusaka	1996	93.9	70.3	96.8	75.1		50.7
Zambia	Lusaka	2002	97.2	67.6	97.5		13.0	44.2
Zambia	Lusaka	2007	92.4	83.5	95.1	69.3	4.9	57.0
Zambia	Ndola	1992	90.0	74.6	88.2	68.9		35.4
Zambia	Ndola	1996	92.3	85.1	92.5	72.6		52.0
Zambia	Ndola	2002	88.0	82.0	83.5		16.8	52.8
Zambia	Ndola	2007	74.1	64.5	81.6	78.3	8.1	38.9
Zambia	Other cities/towns	1992	75.9	61.1	65.9	76.0		26.7
Zambia	Other cities/towns	1996	69.2	56.3	60.7	71.8		24.8
Zambia	Other cities/towns	2002	83.0	55.2	57.1		6.2	24.2
Zambia	Other cities/towns	2007	75.2	53.1	68.5	72.9	3.9	34.3
Zimbabwe	Harare	1994	98.7	98.1	94.9	83.8		74.5
Zimbabwe	Harare	1999	99.6	97.2	96.5		19.9	84.7
Zimbabwe	Harare	2005	99.2	98.4	99.2	82.5	17.5	86.3
Zimbabwe	Other cities/towns	1994	99.4	97.0	94.8	82.4		86.9
Zimbabwe	Other cities/towns	1999	99.6	98.4	97.8		13.2	90.2
Zimbabwe	Other cities/towns	2005	99.5	97.0	99.6	86.7	25.2	94.6

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

TABLE 6: PROPORTION OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS WITH ACCESS TO AN IMPROVED WATER SOURCE AND IMPROVED SANITATION FACILITY BY COUNTRY

Country	Year	Total Improved water	Improved water source							Improved sanitation facility				
			Piped water	Public tap	Pump/borehole	Protected well	Improved spring/surface water	Rainwater	Bottle water	Total Improved sanitation	Flush toilet ^a	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab or covered latrine	Composting toilet
Angola	2006	58.6	31.3	11.6	1.2	10.6	3.8	0.1		80.8	48.1	1.8	29.6	1.4
Benin	1996	74.1	56.4	2.3	4.8	7.5		3.0		50.6			44.6	
Benin	2001	78.2	62.6	4.9	4.9	5.0		0.8	0.1	48.3	6.3	30.2		
Benin	2006	82.4	61.2	5.2	7.1	6.5	0.4	1.9		50.7	8.1	27.3		
Burkina Faso	1992	66.3	26.0	40.2						45.6	4.7	1.4		
Burkina Faso	1999	80.9	25.0	47.7	8.2				0.1	48.0	3.9	0.8		
Burkina Faso	2003	93.9	32.6	56.0		5.4				57.2	8.9	14.6		
Burundi	2005	77.5	43.2	24.6	0.0	0.1	9.5		0.2	43.3	26.1	4.8	12.3	
Cameroon	1991	76.5	33.9	34.8	2.3			0.1	5.5	25.5	14.0			
Cameroon	1998	76.5	37.1	37.5	1.9					80.4	18.1	42.3		
Cameroon	2004	86.0	34.7	34.6	6.0	4.1	6.7			77.0	14.1	42.1		
Cameroon	2006	90.2	41.2	29.0	10.6	4.1	4.7		0.7	74.9	18.7	3.6	28.9	
Central African Republic	1994	51.6	4.9	38.2	8.5					48.0	2.4	7.7		
Chad	1997	30.5	11.6	11.7		7.2				53.0	1.0	27.3		
Chad	2004	73.5	18.6	23.4		30.0	1.5	0.1		49.9	5.8	11.4		
Comoros	1996	94.6	38.8	34.9				20.9		69.2	7.6	32.1		
Congo	2005	94.8	86.8		3.2	1.1	3.2		0.4	65.9	9.1	25.6		
Côte d'Ivoire	1994	78.3	50.8	27.3					0.1	77.8	29.3	34.7		
Côte d'Ivoire	1998	79.3	59.2	19.9				0.2		72.0	24.7	23.9		
Côte d'Ivoire	2005	85.2	66.6	10.6		7.7	0.1		0.2	68.1	29.2	9.2		
Côte d'Ivoire	2006	90.5	66.9	6.9	0.9	15.7			0.1		39.6	2.2		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2007	79.6	21.9	36.9		6.0	14.7		0.1	73.7	13.2	5.7	33.2	
Egypt	1992	97.2	91.4	5.9						75.1	50.1			
Egypt	1995	96.6	92.4	4.1						74.8	52.4			
Egypt	2000	99.5	97.0	2.0		0.3			0.2	81.1	62.6			
Egypt	2003	99.9	98.6	1.2		0.2				84.8	68.9			
Egypt	2005	99.2	98.0	0.9	0.1	0.1			0.2	86.5	72.6			
Ethiopia	2000	86.1	28.8	52.0		2.1	3.2			38.6	1.9	1.9		
Ethiopia	2005	93.7	47.5	42.6		1.2	2.3			50.8	6.9	3.7	37.6	2.6
Gabon	2000	94.4	52.2	40.8		0.8			0.1	78.7	30.2	27.2		
Gambia	2005	91.1	53.4	34.8	1.2	1.4			0.4	93.8	38.4	0.7	54.7	
Ghana	1993	80.2	37.2	38.6	3.7			0.7		57.8	15.6	27.8		
Ghana	1998	87.6	41.4	42.6	3.2			0.5		73.3	18.4	36.9		
Ghana	2003	83.1	33.4	39.1		10.1		0.5		75.5	21.2	40.8		
Ghana	2006	78.7	25.9	39.1	7.2	5.8		0.3	0.4	83.5	23.6	47.1	12.7	
Guinea	1999	64.5	29.7	34.0			0.8			75.6	7.7	47.6		
Guinea	2005	88.3	27.4	40.6		19.2	1.1			69.1	7.0	3.1	49.8	
Guinea-Bissau	2006	83.7	30.1	17.1	7.0	28.2	1.2		0.1	27.6	27.5	0.1		
Kenya	1993	88.8	55.8	31.4	0.9			0.6		73.3	44.8	6.9		
Kenya	1998	84.5	58.2	25.9				0.4		75.7	43.1	10.7		

Country	Year	Improved water source								Improved sanitation facility				
		Total Improved water	Piped water	Public tap	Pump/borehole	Protected well	Improved spring/surface water	Rainwater	Bottle water	Total Improved sanitation	Flush toilet ^a	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab or covered latrine	Composting toilet
Kenya	2003	78.5	49.4	21.8		6.0		0.7	0.7	73.5	39.0	11.7		
Lesotho	2004	95.3	68.4	22.0		4.9				72.2	7.7	40.7		
Liberia	2007	81.9	7.1	11.0	3.7	59.6	0.1		0.4	46.3	29.7	7.2	8.7	0.7
Madagascar	1997	61.4	17.7	38.3	5.4					41.3	7.4	8.9		
Madagascar	2003	73.9	17.8	46.7		9.4				46.1	7.4	3.0		
Malawi	1992	90.9	33.6	48.5		8.8				54.9	13.9	1.2		
Malawi	2000	94.8	41.7	41.8	8.3	3.0				58.5	16.4	1.0		
Malawi	2004	91.1	29.3	45.2		16.7				56.1	16.2	2.3		
Malawi	2006	94.6	27.6	49.3	15.4	2.3				42.3	9.7	1.0	31.7	
Mali	1996	55.6	15.7	33.5	6.4					48.4	2.9			
Mali	2001	70.5	27.0	32.0		11.5				64.5	13.9	19.0		
Mali	2006	79.2	32.7	36.3		9.8			0.3	70.1	6.1	41.8		
Mauritania	2001	84.6	28.1	49.7		6.8				60.3	4.1	8.1	30.9	
Mauritania	2007	49.7	32.1	15.5	0.4	1.6	0.1		0.1	66.7	34.9	10.3	21.5	
Morocco	1992	94.4	76.4	17.7					0.3	93.7	90.3	1.8		
Morocco	2004	97.4	85.2	10.8		0.8			0.6	98.1	97.8			
Mozambique	1997	70.7	46.8	23.7				0.2		40.3	12.2			
Mozambique	2003	68.9	39.6	19.4		9.4		0.3		40.6	7.5			
Namibia	1992	96.4	81.8	14.6						84.9	82.8	0.6		
Namibia	2000	98.1	77.0	20.9						82.0	77.5	2.1		
Namibia	2007	97.9	79.5	17.3					0.9	81.1	76.3	4.0	0.5	0.3
Niger	1992	61.5	22.7	38.6				0.2	0.1	66.4	5.9	55.8		
Niger	1998	68.0	26.6	37.4	3.8	0.3				41.7	4.2			
Niger	2006	93.2	35.2	55.6		2.3			0.2	57.0	6.1	32.3		
Nigeria	1999	62.9	24.0	25.8	12.4			0.3	0.4	62.8	30.6	8.8		
Nigeria	2003	67.0	14.4	18.5		31.1		0.5	2.4	63.1	28.7	5.5		
Rwanda	1992	50.4	7.0	43.4						51.6	10.6			
Rwanda	2000	79.5	33.5	42.5		3.5				68.3	6.9	30.8		
Rwanda	2005	60.8	14.1	41.3		5.3		0.1	0.1	73.7	5.4	47.1		
Senegal	1993	84.8	54.1	30.0	0.7					61.1	25.4	11.1		
Senegal	1997	85.2	64.2	20.2	0.1			0.1	0.6	64.9	26.7	11.1		
Senegal	2005	91.5	75.7	13.5		1.9			0.4	85.2	65.5	9.3		
Sierra Leone	2005	84.1	23.8	30.4	2.1	26.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	65.4	10.5	0.4	54.5	
Somalia	2006	56.4	36.1	14.6	1.8	3.7			0.3	77.0	63.1	1.8	12.2	
Republic of South Africa	1998	98.3	86.6	11.3	0.2				0.1	84.0	79.6			
Swaziland	2006	92.3	72.6	15.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	81.2	49.7	11.3		
Togo	1998	84.2	51.3	23.6	1.6	7.6		0.1		65.3	21.5		43.9	
Togo	2006	90.5	11.6	64.8	7.4	4.9	0.2	0.8	1.1	66.1	32.3	14.2	19.7	0.3
Uganda	1995	58.6	12.7	31.9	13.5			0.4	0.2	56.1	9.2	6.2		
Uganda	2001	89.3	12.1	51.2	13.9	11.1		0.4	0.7	58.7	9.1	7.9		
Uganda	2006	89.4	20.2	39.3	12.6	15.3		0.5	1.6	94.1	8.6	13.6	43.7	
United Republic of Tanzania	1992	77.8	39.6	38.2						51.7	4.5	3.1		

Country	Year	Improved water source								Improved sanitation facility				
		Total Improved water	Piped water	Public tap	Pump/borehole	Protected well	Improved spring/surface water	Rainwater	Bottle water	Total Improved sanitation	Flush toilet ^a	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab or covered latrine	Composting toilet
United Republic of Tanzania	1996	77.8	31.5	46.3						53.7	5.0	3.3		
United Republic of Tanzania	1999	92.3	48.2	31.9	6.0	5.2	0.8		0.2	49.5	4.1	3.2		
United Republic of Tanzania	2004	78.9	52.0	15.7	3.2	6.6		0.1	1.3	57.4	9.1	12.0		
Zambia	1992	89.2	55.5	33.6						72.0	47.9	1.0		
Zambia	1996	85.4	46.7	33.9	4.7					71.2	45.6	0.3		
Zambia	2002	89.8	43.5	38.2		8.1			0.1	71.1	42.3	2.5		
Zambia	2007	82.5	39.7	36.9		5.6			0.3	69.8	33.8	7.1	28.7	0.1
Zimbabwe	1994	99.0	92.6	4.8	0.7	0.9				97.6	94.6	1.4		
Zimbabwe	1999	99.6	90.9	7.5	0.5	0.7				97.8	93.7	2.9		
Zimbabwe	2005	99.4	92.7	4.5	0.9	1.3				97.5	92.7	3.4	1.4	

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

Notes:

a. Flush toilet includes the categories: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, flush/pour flush to septic tank, and flush to pit latrine.

TABLE 7: GINI COEFFICIENTS FOR URBAN AT NATIONAL LEVEL, SELECTED COUNTRIES

Country	Year	Gini coefficient
Algeria	1995 ⁱ	0.35
Benin	2007 ^c	0.47
Botswana	2001-02 ⁱ	0.50
Burkina Faso	2003 ^c	0.48
Burundi	2006 ^c	0.49
Cameroon	2001 ⁱ	0.41
Central African Republic	2003 ^c	0.42
Côte d'Ivoire	2008 ⁱ	0.44
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2004-05 ^c	0.40
Egypt	1997 ^c	0.39
Ethiopia	2004-05 ^c	0.44
Ethiopia	1999-00 ⁱ	0.57
Kenya	1999 ⁱ	0.55
Kenya	2006 ^c	0.45
Malawi	1998 ^c	0.52
Mauritania	2004 ^c	0.39
Morocco	1998 ^c	0.38
Mozambique	2002-03 ^c	0.48
Namibia	1993 ⁱ	0.63
Namibia	2003 ^c	0.58
Nigeria	2006 ⁱ	0.54
Republic of South Africa	2005 ⁱ	0.76
Togo	2006 ^c	0.31
Uganda	2005-06 ⁱ	0.43
Zambia	2006 ⁱ	0.66
Zimbabwe	1998 ⁱ	0.60

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

Notes:

i. Refers to Gini coefficients based on Income

c. Refers to Gini Coefficients based on Consumption

TABLE 8: GINI COEFFICIENTS FOR SELECTED CITIES AND PROVINCES

Country	City	Year	Gini
Burundi	Bujumbura	2006 ^c	0.47
Cameroon	Yaoundé	1996 ⁱ	0.44
Cameroon	Douala	1996 ⁱ	0.46
Central African Republic	Bangui	2003 ^c	0.42
Congo	Brazzaville	2005 ⁱ	0.45
Congo	Pointe-Noire	2005 ⁱ	0.39
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	2008 ⁱ	0.50
Democratic Republic of Congo	Kinshasa	2004-05 ^c	0.39
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	2003 ⁱ	0.61
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	2003 ^c	0.56
Ethiopia	Bahir Dar	2000 ^c	0.36
Ethiopia	Jimma	2000 ^c	0.36
Ethiopia	Dire Dawa	2000 ^c	0.39
Ethiopia	Mekelle	2000 ^c	0.39
Ethiopia	Awassa	2000 ^c	0.41
Ethiopia	Dessie	2000 ^c	0.49
Gabon	Libreville and Port Genti	1996 ⁱ	0.45
Ghana	Accra	1992 ⁱ	0.50
Guinea- Bissau	Bissau	2006 ⁱ	0.37
Kenya	Nairobi	2006 ⁱ	0.59
Lesotho	Maseru	1993 ⁱ	0.58
Morocco	Casablanca	2006 ⁱ	0.52
Mozambique	Maputo	2002-03 ^c	0.52
Nigeria	Lagos	2006	0.64
Rwanda	Kigali	2005 ⁱ	0.47
Senegal	Dakar	2001-02 ^c	0.37
Sierra Leone	Freetown	2002 ^c	0.32
Republic of South Africa	Buffalo City (East London)	2005 ⁱ	0.75
Republic of South Africa	Cape Town	2005 ⁱ	0.67
Republic of South Africa	Ekurhuleni (East Rand)	2005 ⁱ	0.74
Republic of South Africa	eThekweni (Durban)	2005 ⁱ	0.72
Republic of South Africa	Johannesburg	2005 ⁱ	0.75
Republic of South Africa	Mangaug (Bloemfontein)	2005 ⁱ	0.74
Republic of South Africa	Msunduzi (Pietermaritzburg)	2005 ⁱ	0.73
Republic of South Africa	Nelson Mandela Bay (Port Elizabeth)	2005 ⁱ	0.72
Republic of South Africa	Tshwane (Pretoria)	2005 ⁱ	0.72
Togo	Lomé	2006 ^c	0.30
Uganda	Kampala	2002 ^c	0.47
United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2007 ^c	0.34

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

Notes:

i. Refers to Gini coefficients based on Income

c. Refers to Gini Coefficients based on Consumption

TABLE 9: PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE AND MALE AGED 15-24 YEARS IN INFORMAL EMPLOYMENT BY SHELTER DEPRIVATION

	Year	Female							Male						
		Urban	Rural	Non-Slum	All Slum	One Shelter deprivation	Two Shelter deprivations	Three Shelter deprivations	Urban	Rural	Non-Slum	All Slum	One Shelter deprivations	Two Shelter deprivations	Three Shelter deprivations
Benin	1996	92.9	97.0	89.4	94.9	91.2	98.2		71.4	66.7					
Benin	2001	91.0	97.6	84.2	94.3	93.3	94.8		68.2	84.3	58.1	81.1	77.0	85.2	100.0
Benin	2006	79.8	91.7	87.6	79.3	87.2	78.3	88.8	69.8	82.3	28.3	76.5	64.5	79.8	
Burkina Faso	1992	87.5	97.6	76.9	88.1	88.5	87.7	88.2							
Burkina Faso	1999	84.0	99.1	42.9	85.2	85.7	81.8		55.7	85.7	40.0	68.4	58.3	71.7	81.1
Burkina Faso	2003	82.8	95.6	83.0	82.3	77.8	91.3		20.7	31.0					
Cameroon	1991	78.8	93.8	69.6	82.0	80.0	80.6	90.0							
Cameroon	1998	69.9	84.4	65.4	75.0	74.4	74.5	85.7	62.0	60.2					
Central African Republic	1994	96.8	98.0	88.9	97.2	96.8	97.0	98.0	75.2	81.1	100.0	77.0	86.2	82.9	70.0
Chad	1996	99.3	99.2	90.9	99.2	96.2	100.0	99.3	71.3	74.2					
Chad	2004	83.6	84.1	83.2	83.7	85.5	85.3	80.9	60.2	68.9	73.4	58.6	50.4	63.6	73.6
Comoros	1996	93.4	95.6	88.2	90.4	94.1	100.0	93.4	54.5	78.8	81.8	65.9	62.5	61.9	80.0
Congo	2005	92.5	97.5	90.3	93.7	94.8	90.9	97.7	52.0	66.3	50.6	52.7	52.3	51.3	67.0
Côte d'Ivoire	1994	88.0	95.0	84.8	93.6	94.1	92.0								
Côte d'Ivoire	1998	77.6	81.7	68.4	88.9	88.8	92.6		35.3	42.4	37.9	36.6	26.8	52.0	40.0
Egypt	1992	4.7	18.1	0.0	12.8	14.3									
Egypt	1995	15.5	40.4	14.3	12.5	16.7									
Egypt	2000	13.7	17.5	12.5	20.0	28.6									
Egypt	2003	19.6	17.1	23.7											
Egypt	2005	22.4	27.1	17.6	29.3	40.6	19.9								
Ethiopia	2000	86.2	98.5	90.9	86.1	80.8	87.6	93.8							
Ethiopia	2005	69.9	93.4	55.7	73.0	65.2	73.3	90.4	16.8	30.6	11.5	17.7	21.7	18.5	9.7
Gabon	2000	75.6	83.0	74.1	77.2	79.3	73.1	70.0	71.0	62.1	68.8	70.9	73.8	66.7	62.5
Ghana	1993	80.8	94.0	82.1	79.9	80.0	81.5	50.0							
Ghana	1999	79.7	92.4	77.6	82.4	82.8	83.3	100.0	43.1	44.6	46.9	42.3	40.7	41.7	55.6
Ghana	2003	85.2	95.2	81.3	89.5	88.9	94.1		30.1	29.4	28.6	30.8	31.9	25.4	71.4
Guinea	1998	82.1	89.2	69.0	83.0	81.6	85.1	84.2	64.7	83.1	33.3	72.6	68.3	69.6	79.2
Guinea	2005	98.6	96.9	99.0	97.8	96.9	100.0	100.0							
Kenya	1993	45.4	64.2	35.3	58.2	53.7	60.0								
Kenya	1998	54.4	74.5	52.9	56.7	58.4	56.5	46.7	50.0	55.6	41.4	55.8	50.0	42.2	64.0
Kenya	2003	63.8	73.1	57.6	70.4	67.5	72.5	86.7	5.3	11.7	8.3	9.0	5.9	11.3	10.8
Madagascar	1997	77.7	90.5	78.3	77.3	78.1	69.7	94.7							
Malawi	2000	72.6	92.7	52.8	80.2	78.2	85.7	66.7							
Mali	1996	93.7	98.2	72.7	94.2	92.5	94.1	97.3	62.6	89.8					
Mali	2001	91.2	96.1	89.6	92.1	92.1	91.4		53.3	56.0					
Morocco	1992	23.4	62.5	22.1	25.1	21.8	50.0	66.7							
Morocco	2004	50.2	71.5	49.8	52.9	35.0	66.7								
Mozambique	1997	63.9	83.3	24.0	71.8	68.7	72.7	86.7	46.8	63.9	0.0	56.7	46.7	48.1	62.5
Mozambique	2003	70.9	88.6	65.6	71.7	68.9	72.8	88.2	8.5	12.9	7.1	9.8	7.9	5.0	18.5
Namibia	2000	38.0	46.5	33.6	53.1	65.4	43.2	100.0							

	Year	Female							Male						
		Urban	Rural	Non-Slum	All Slum	One Shelter deprivation	Two Shelter deprivations	Three Shelter deprivations	Urban	Rural	Non-Slum	All Slum	One Shelter deprivations	Two Shelter deprivations	Three Shelter deprivations
Niger	1998	92.1	98.7	87.5	92.7	92.2	93.5	86.4	57.2	84.0					
Nigeria	1990	68.6	87.7	58.0	71.6	69.4	75.5	66.7							
Nigeria	1999	77.2	89.7	67.6	81.1	71.4	90.9	100.0	59.2	67.3	58.3	65.2	60.5	67.9	68.6
Nigeria	2003	59.0	78.6	59.0	78.6	73.5	82.6	95.0	16.8	26.0	5.9	23.8	9.0	31.0	33.3
Rwanda	1992	22.2	51.9		29.3	19.0	42.9	40.0							
Rwanda	2000	65.2	61.3	60.9	67.9	62.5	71.4	87.5	47.5	60.5	10.0	55.2	50.8	55.3	60.0
Rwanda	2005	60.0	80.8	50.9	69.8	67.7	68.7	92.0	23.2	39.8	17.1	29.9	23.9	32.5	52.1
Senegal	2005	84.0	85.0	81.2	91.0	91.4	90.2	92.8	23.9	24.8	23.8	24.0	29.6	22.1	23.8
Republic of South Africa	1998	39.3	50.7	38.1	46.9	46.2	45.5								
Togo	1998	94.3	96.6	95.8	93.3	93.1	93.3	100.0	60.1	52.6					
Uganda	1995	58.8	83.7	38.5	62.9	56.3	65.4	87.5							
Uganda	2001	74.4	81.7	76.9	74.1	68.9	83.1		14.9	22.2	25.0	19.6	14.9	24.1	19.3
United Republic of Tanzania	1992	65.7	86.9	58.1	66.8	64.7	69.0	77.8							
United Republic of Tanzania	1996	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
United Republic of Tanzania	1999	69.3	94.8	66.7	69.7	70.3	62.8		59.3	80.3	50.0	68.5	61.1	68.4	87.5
United Republic of Tanzania	2004	70.6	91.0	69.2	71.4	70.4	70.7	78.6	4.7	24.8	8.3	2.4	3.3		8.3
Zambia	1996	72.3	94.2	57.7	82.4	81.9	77.9	96.8	51.1	74.5	46.7	60.4	47.5	61.9	82.8
Zambia	2002	68.7	92.6	59.6	73.9	74.5	72.8	66.7	11.4	47.1	17.7	23.1	9.8	21.4	48.1
Zimbabwe	1994	55.2	60.8	53.9	67.9	65.2	80.0		38.7	40.3	37.7	41.6	40.7	40.0	46.2
Zimbabwe	1999	53.6	62.8	52.0	67.4	69.6	65.0								

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

TABLE 10: NET ENROLMENT RATE IN PRIMARY EDUCATION BY CITY (FEMALE AND MALE)

Country	City	Year	Male	Female	Country	City	Year	Male	Female
Benin	Cotonou	1996	88.6	58.5	Morocco	Fès	2004	92.3	93.8
Benin	Cotonou	2001	90.8	68.6	Morocco	Maknes	2004	97.2	98.2
Benin	Djougou	1996	80.3	61.3	Morocco	Marrakech	2004	98.4	95.5
Benin	Djougou	2001	78.3	69.0	Morocco	Rabat	2004	94.9	94.4
Benin	Porto-Novo	1996	64.8	58.4	Morocco	Tangier	2004	91.4	94.1
Benin	Porto-Novo	2001	72.5	55.6	Mozambique	Maputo	1997	82.3	83.4
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1992	76.1	72.9	Mozambique	Maputo	2003	89.7	90.8
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1999	77.5	69.4	Niger	Niamey	1992	65.2	58.9
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	2003	86.7	82.3	Niger	Niamey	1998	76.2	69.7
Cameroon	Yaoundé	1991	94.3	91.4	Nigeria	Akure	1999	100.0	100.0
Cameroon	Yaoundé	1998	95.6	93.0	Nigeria	Akure	2003	93.4	90.6
Cameroon	Yaoundé	2004	90.6	90.6	Nigeria	Damaturu	1999	23.5	23.3
Central African Republic	Bangui	1994	76.5	72.9	Nigeria	Damaturu	2003	45.9	54.9
Chad	N'Djaména	1996	61.8	50.1	Nigeria	Effon Alaiye	1999	85.8	100.0
Chad	N'Djaména	2004	70.3	59.9	Nigeria	Effon Alaiye	2003	93.3	100.0
Congo	Brazzaville	2005	88.4	89.2	Nigeria	Ibadan	1999	77.8	88.9
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	1994	73.9	61.0	Nigeria	Ibadan	2003	55.9	64.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	1996	58.4	46.0	Nigeria	Lagos	1999	81.4	74.9
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	2005	87.0	66.6	Nigeria	Lagos	2003	80.0	83.5
Egypt	Alexandria	2003	79.5	85.2	Nigeria	Ogbomosho	1999	55.7	40.0
Egypt	Alexandria	2005	84.2	83.9	Nigeria	Ogbomosho	2003	75.4	89.4
Egypt	Al-Qahirah (Cairo)	2005	87.2	87.6	Nigeria	Owo	1999	70.1	74.0
Egypt	Assiut	2003	82.9	82.6	Nigeria	Oyo	1999	75.9	73.5
Egypt	Assiut	2005	86.7	79.5	Nigeria	Oyo	2003	60.0	40.0
Egypt	Aswan	2003	83.9	78.9	Nigeria	Zaria	1999	45.8	48.1
Egypt	Aswan	2005	85.6	90.8	Nigeria	Zaria	2003	56.1	64.4
Egypt	Beni Suef	2003	100.0	82.4	Rwanda	Kigali	1992	75.8	81.9
Egypt	Beni Suef	2005	86.1	89.1	Rwanda	Kigali	2000	74.7	73.4
Egypt	Port Said	2003	93.1	82.2	Rwanda	Kigali	2005	89.7	92.0
Egypt	Port Said	2005	86.7	84.9	Senegal	Dakar	1993	57.9	48.7
Egypt	Suez	2003	88.7	80.0	Senegal	Dakar	2005	74.0	74.0
Egypt	Suez	2005	85.2	81.2	Republic of South Africa	CapeTown	1998	87.8	85.3
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	2000	81.0	72.6	Republic of South Africa	Durban	1998	77.1	81.7
Ethiopia	Nazret	2000	95.2	93.4	Republic of South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1998	80.8	77.2
Ethiopia	Nazret	2005	75.3	74.2	Republic of South Africa	Pretoria	1998	60.0	100.0
Gabon	Libreville	2000	93.4	92.6	Republic of South Africa	West Rand	1998	78.3	85.7
Ghana	Accra	1993	85.9	87.9	Togo	Lomé	1998	89.3	82.7
Ghana	Accra	1999	91.4	84.9	Uganda	Kampala	1995	78.9	82.7
Ghana	Accra	2003	78.2	73.1	Uganda	Kampala	2001	90.8	86.2
Guinea	Conakry	1999	53.1	50.9	United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	1992	42.1	51.0
Guinea	Conakry	2005	77.6	70.8	United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	1996	69.0	62.9
Kenya	Nairobi	1993	69.4	70.1	United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	1999	83.4	60.4
Kenya	Nairobi	1998	88.4	80.9	United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	2004	84.1	91.6
Kenya	Nairobi	2003	85.8	84.0	United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1992	62.0	58.0
Lesotho	Maseru	2004	75.2	83.6	United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1996	63.2	64.0
Madagascar	Antananarivo	1997	82.4	84.5	United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	1999	62.4	83.9
Madagascar	Antananarivo	2003	89.0	90.6	United Republic of Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2004	89.0	87.0
Malawi	Lilongwe	1992	72.2	72.1	Zambia	Chingola	1996	87.2	93.9
Malawi	Lilongwe	2000	87.8	84.7	Zambia	Chingola	2002	84.7	82.8
Malawi	Lilongwe	2004	87.5	88.3	Zambia	Ndola	1996	81.4	79.6
Mali	Bamako	1996	76.3	63.3	Zambia	Ndola	2002	76.0	76.5
Mali	Bamako	2001	82.1	72.9	Zimbabwe	Harare	1994	94.2	90.6
Morocco	Casablanca	2004	96.7	93.3	Zimbabwe	Harare	1999	90.1	90.2
					Zimbabwe	Harare	1999	12.2	14.3

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database 2010

TABLE 11: INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS AND INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS

	Note	By Country of Asylum				By Country of Origin			Internally displaced persons		International migrants		
		Refugees	Asylum seekers	Returned refugees	Stateless persons	Refugees	Asylum seekers	Returned refugees	Displaced	Returned	Percentage		
		2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	1995	2000	2005
World		8,394,373	773,492	1,105,544	2,381,886	8,394,373	773,492	1,105,544	6,616,791	519,430	2.9	2.9	3.0
Africa											2.5	2.0	1.9
Algeria	1	94,101	306	1	-	12,006	1,391	1	-	-	1.1	0.8	0.7
Angola		13,984	885	53,771	-	215,777	8,352	53,771	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.4
Benin		30,294	1,695	-	-	411	272	-	-	-	2.4	1.9	2.1
Botswana		3,109	47	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	2.4	3.2	4.5
Burkina Faso		511	784	-	-	607	211	-	-	-	4.7	5.1	5.8
Burundi		20,681	19,900	68,248	-	438,663	8,268	68,248	11,500	-	4.8	1.2	1.3
Cameroon		52,042	6,766	-	-	9,016	4,860	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.8
Cape Verde		-	-	-	-	5	14	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	2.2
Central African Republic		24,569	1,960	74	-	42,890	1,843	74	-	-	2.0	1.9	1.9
Chad		275,412	68	1,447	-	48,400	3,113	1,447	-	-	1.1	1.3	4.5
Comoros		1	-	-	-	61	516	-	-	-	8.6	8.7	8.4
Congo		66,075	3,486	346	-	24,413	8,174	346	-	-	5.8	6.4	7.2
Côte d'Ivoire		41,627	2,443	2	-	18,303	6,356	2	38,039	-	15.7	14.0	13.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo		204,341	138	39,050	-	430,625	55,962	39,050	-	-	4.6	1.4	0.9
Djibouti		10,456	19	-	-	503	218	-	-	-	5.8	4.0	2.6
Egypt		88,946	11,005	-	96	6,291	2,329	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.2
Equatorial Guinea		-	-	-	-	477	59	-	-	-	0.9	1.0	1.2
Eritrea		4,418	1,591	1	-	143,594	4,034	1	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.3
Ethiopia		100,817	209	147	-	65,293	16,235	147	-	-	1.3	1.0	0.7
Gabon		8,545	4,843	-	-	81	57	-	-	-	14.7	16.5	17.7
Gambia		7,330	602	-	-	1,678	662	-	-	-	13.3	14.1	15.3
Ghana		53,537	5,496	1	-	18,432	2,351	1	-	-	5.9	7.6	7.5
Guinea		63,525	3,808	3	-	5,820	3,277	3	-	-	11.6	8.7	4.3
Guinea-Bissau		7,616	166	-	-	1,050	250	-	-	-	2.7	1.4	1.2
Kenya		251,271	16,460	-	-	4,620	11,444	-	-	-	1.3	1.1	1.0
Lesotho		-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3
Liberia		10,168	29	70,288	-	231,114	6,000	70,288	237,822	260,744	9.3	5.2	1.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2	12,166	200	-	-	1,535	769	-	-	-	10.5	10.5	10.6
Madagascar		4,240	5,331	-	-	203	19	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.3
Malawi		-	-	-	-	101	3,849	-	-	-	3.2	2.4	2.2
Mali		11,233	1,833	-	-	520	353	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	0.3
Mauritania		632	92	-	-	31,651	2,304	-	-	-	5.1	2.4	2.1
Mauritius		-	-	-	-	27	18	-	-	-	1.0	1.3	1.7
Morocco		219	1,843	-	4	2,920	463	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mozambique		1,954	4,015	-	-	104	371	-	-	-	1.6	2.0	2.1
Namibia		5,307	1,073	53	-	1,226	41	53	-	-	7.5	7.5	7.1
Niger		301	48	-	-	655	591	-	-	-	1.4	1.0	0.9
Nigeria		9,019	420	7,401	-	22,098	14,039	7,401	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.7

Note	By Country of Asylum				By Country of Origin			Internally displaced persons		International migrants		
	Refugees	Asylum seekers	Returned refugees	Stateless persons	Refugees	Asylum seekers	Returned refugees	Displaced	Returned	Percentage		
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	1995	2000	2005
Réunion										11.9	14.6	18.1
Rwanda	45,206	4,301	9,854	-	100,244	15,880	9,854	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.3
Saint Helena										14.4	19.4	24.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	5.6	5.2	4.8
Senegal	20,712	2,629	-	-	8,671	1,850	-	-	-	3.5	2.9	2.8
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	40	10	-	-	-	5.5	5.9	6.1
Sierra Leone	59,965	177	210	-	40,447	5,950	210	-	-	1.3	1.0	2.2
Somalia	493	98	11,952	-	394,760	30,467	11,952	400,000	-	0.3	0.3	3.4
Republic of South Africa	29,714	140,095	-	-	268	165	-	-	-	2.6	2.2	2.3
Sudan	147,256	4,425	18,525	-	693,267	13,476	18,525	841,946	-	3.8	2.6	1.8
Swaziland	760	256	-	-	13	5	-	-	-	4.0	4.1	4.4
Togo	9,287	420	3	-	51,107	7,479	3	3,000	6,000	3.8	3.3	3.0
Tunisia	87	26	-	-	3,129	365	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.4
Uganda	257,256	1,809	24	-	34,170	4,313	24	-	-	2.9	2.2	1.8
United Republic of Tanzania	548,824	307	-	-	1,544	5,250	-	-	-	3.7	2.6	2.1
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-	90,652	24	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.0
Zambia	155,718	146	-	-	151	481	-	-	-	2.8	3.3	2.4
Zimbabwe	13,850	118	-	-	10,793	17,326	-	-	-	5.4	5.2	3.9

Source: UNHCR, 2006; United Nations, 2006.

Notes:

1. According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in Tindouf camps.
2. 2004 data for the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (refugees and asylum-seekers).

TABLE 12: TRANSPORT SAFETY AND TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE

	Road safety					Roads		
	injury rate	fatality rate	injury rate	fatality rate	fatality rate	total	passengers	goods hauled
	per 10,000 vehicles		per 100,000 population			km	m-p-km	m-t-km
	1996	1996	1996	1996	2004	1999-2003	1999-2003	1999-2003
Algeria	237	24	124	13	...	104,000	...	...
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	51,429	166,045	4,709
Benin	100	14	53	7	...	6,787	...	...
Botswana	791	62	355	28	...	25,233	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	12,506	...	...
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	14,480	...	...
Cameroon	329	52	39	6	...	80,932	...	...
Cape Verde	1,640	112	172	12	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	3,104	339	16	2	...	23,810	...	...
Chad	144	7	6	0	...	33,400	...	...
Comoros	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...
Congo	170	23	33	5	...	12,800	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	50,400	...	...
Dem. Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	157,000	...	...
Egypt	100	20	37	7	...	64,000	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	4,010	...	...
Ethiopia	853	195	13	3	...	33,856	219,113	2,456
Gabon	235	28	86	10	...	32,333	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	3,742	16	...
Ghana	621	73	48	6	...	47,787	...	...
Guinea	1,111	121	58	6	...	44,348	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	4,400	...	...
Kenya	558	64	80	9	...	63,942	...	22
Lesotho	439	87	82	16	...	5,940	...	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	10,600	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	150	21	...	83,200	...	...
Madagascar	105	3	6	0	...	49,827	...	...
Malawi	700	193	39	11	...	28,400	...	...
Mali	177	16	8	1	...	15,100	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	7,660	...	...
Mauritius	375	15	318	13	...	2,015	...	...
Morocco	...	...	212	10	...	57,694	...	18
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	30,400	...	...
Namibia	...	9	38	8	...	42,237	47	591
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	10,100	...	...
Nigeria	166	65	20	8	...	194,394	...	...
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	12,000	...	...
Senegal	710	64	103	9	...	13,576	...	...
Sierra Leone	199	21	16	2	...	11,300	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	22,100	...	...
Republic of South Africa	217	17	341	27	25	362,099	...	434
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	11,900	...	...
Swaziland	251	44	179	31	...	3,594	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	7,520	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	18,997	...	16,611
Uganda	497	122	33	8	...	70,746	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	879	111	40	5	...	78,891	...	...
Zambia	235	39	60	10	...	91,440	...	...
Zimbabwe	252	17	161	11	...	97,267	...	...

Sources: World Bank, 2006; Road Federation, 2004.

Notes:
TEU - Container capacity is measured in twenty-foot equivalent units
m-p-k million passenger-kmm-t-k million ton-km
... data not available

Motor vehicles		Railways			Port traffic	Air	
number per 1000		route km	passengers m-p-km	goods hauled m-t-km	TEU (000)	passengers (000)	freight m-t-km
1990	2003	1999-2004	1999-2004	1999-2004	2004	2004	2004
55	...	3,572	950	1,945	311	3,236	21
19	...	2,761	...	...	...	223	64
3	...	438	66	86	...	46	7
18	92	888	171	842	...	214	0
4	...	622	...	...	...	62	0
...
10	...	974	308	1,115	...	358	23
...
1	...	...	...	...	...	46	7
2	...	...	...	...	...	46	7
...
18	...	1,026	76	307	...	52	0
24	...	639	148	129	670	46	7
...	...	4,499	140	491	...	95	7
29	...	5,150	40,837	4,188	1,422	4,584	248
1	...	306	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	...	...	...	...	1,403	117
32	...	650	92	1,949	...	433	62
13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	977	85	242	...	96	7
4	...	837	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	11	1,917	226	1,399	...	2,005	193
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	490	...	...	...	...	...
165	...	2,757	...	...	...	850	0
6	...	883	10	12	...	514	13
4	...	710	25	88	...	114	1
3	...	733	196	189	...	46	7
10	...	717	...	...	...	128	0
59	119	...	...	...	382	1,089	220
37	45	1,907	2,614	5,535	561	3,004	62
4	...	2,072	137	808	...	299	5
71	82	...	...	...	...	281	56
6	...	...	...	...	...	46	7
30	...	3,505	973	39	513	682	10
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	14	906	138	371	...	421	0
10	4	...	...	...	...	16	8
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139	144	20,047	10,001	106,549	2,675	9,876	930
9	...	5,478	32	889	...	476	41
66	83	301	...	...	...	90	0
24	...	568	...	...	...	46	7
48	88	1,909	1,242	2,173	...	1,940	20
2	5	259	...	218	...	46	27
5	...	2,600	471	1,351	...	248	2
14	...	1,273	186	554	...	49	0
32	50	...	...	...	...	238	17

TABLE 13: MAJOR DISASTER INCIDENTS, 1980-2000

	Cyclones			Droughts			Earthquakes			Floods			Population affected by conflicts
	Number of events		Loss of lives	Number of events		Loss of lives	Number of events		Loss of lives	Number of events		Loss of lives	
	Annual average	Annual average	Per million	Annual average	Annual average	Per million	Annual average	Annual average	Per million	Annual average	Annual average	Per million	
Algeria	0.38	137.19	5.79	0.71	13.33	0.50	37.0
Angola	0.24	1.38	0.11	79.0
Benin	0.48	4.67	0.91	-
Botswana	0.14	1.48	1.07	-
Burkina Faso	0.24	2.10	0.23	-
Burundi	0.1	0.29	0.05	...	...	...	0.10	0.57	0.10	16.0
Cameroon	0.24	1.76	0.13	-
Cape Verde	0.1	1.52	5.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Central African Republic	0.24	0.33	0.09	3.6
Chad	0.33	142.86	27.87	...	...	...	0.29	4.00	0.63	43.0
Comoros	0.19	2.81	5.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Congo	0.14	0.10	0.03	6.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.10	1.33	0.10	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.19	3.05	0.07	18.0
Djibouti	0.19	8.57	18.26	23.4
Egypt	0.1	27.19	0.45	0.14	28.95	0.48	-
Eritrea	70.0
Ethiopia	0.57	14,303.19	286.24	...	...	...	1.00	27.14	0.50	24.0
Gambia	0.10	2.52	2.09	-
Ghana	0.19	9.95	0.60	-
Guinea	0.14	0.57	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Kenya	0.29	4.05	0.16	...	...	...	0.24	12.86	0.50	-
Lesotho	0.14	1.90	1.19	-
Liberia	0.05	0.48	0.19	28.0
Madagascar	0.71	48.81	3.87	0.24	9.52	0.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Malawi	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.43	23.33	2.36	-
Mali	0.29	1.81	0.18	-
Mauritania	0.33	106.81	57.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Morocco	0.33	39.62	1.40	-
Mozambique	0.33	22.1	1.41	0.43	4,764.29	357.06	...	...	...	0.33	41.33	2.66	46.0
Namibia	0.29	4.57	0.47	40.0
Niger	0.62	12.67	0.12	-
Rwanda	0.05	2.29	0.34	23.0
Senegal	6.0
Sierra Leone	0.05	0.57	0.14	24.0
Somalia	0.24	29.57	4.14	...	...	...	0.52	117.62	15.38	3.0
Republic of South Africa	0.14	1.62	0.05	0.67	54.71	1.38	22.0
Sudan	0.48	7,142.86	294.05	...	...	...	0.57	15.52	0.57	65.0
Swaziland	0.05	2.52	4.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Togo	0.19	0.14	0.04	-
Tunisia	0.14	8.43	1.13	-
Uganda	0.29	5.48	0.29	0.14	0.33	0.02	0.14	7.05	0.36	45.0
United Republic of Tanzania	0.05	0.05	0	0.71	22.00	0.77	-
Zimbabwe	0.10	5.05	0.41	-

Source: United Nations Development Programme, 2005.

Notes:

Number of earthquakes - These include events equal or greater than a magnitude of 5.5 on the Richter scale.

... data not available

- magnitude zero

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